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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

LYNCHBURG, VA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

Census of Housing

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

LYNCHBURG, VA.

HC80-2-230

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent.	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built.	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder . . .	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked	13



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	83	Bangor, Maine		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	84	Baton Rouge, La.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
26	Mississippi			101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
27	Missouri	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
28	Montana			103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
29	Nebraska	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
30	Nevada	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska			140	Detroit, Mich.
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
34	New York			108	Burlington, Vt.		
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
		72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.				
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
				249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
				254	New Bedford, Mass.		
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.		
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.			297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio	299	Redding, Calif.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	300	Reno, Nev.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.		
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					302	Richmond, Va.
						303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

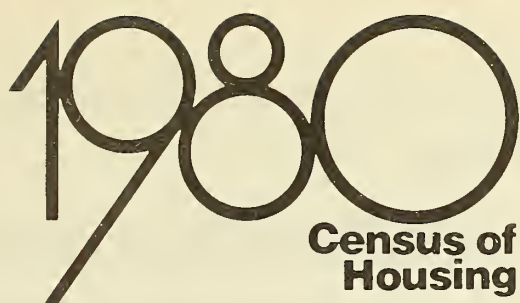
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

LYNCHBURG, VA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-230

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX

List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
---	---

Table Finding Guide —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
--	-----

Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places	XIV
--	-----

INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Lynchburg	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

TABLES

1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

TABLES

18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

TABLES

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

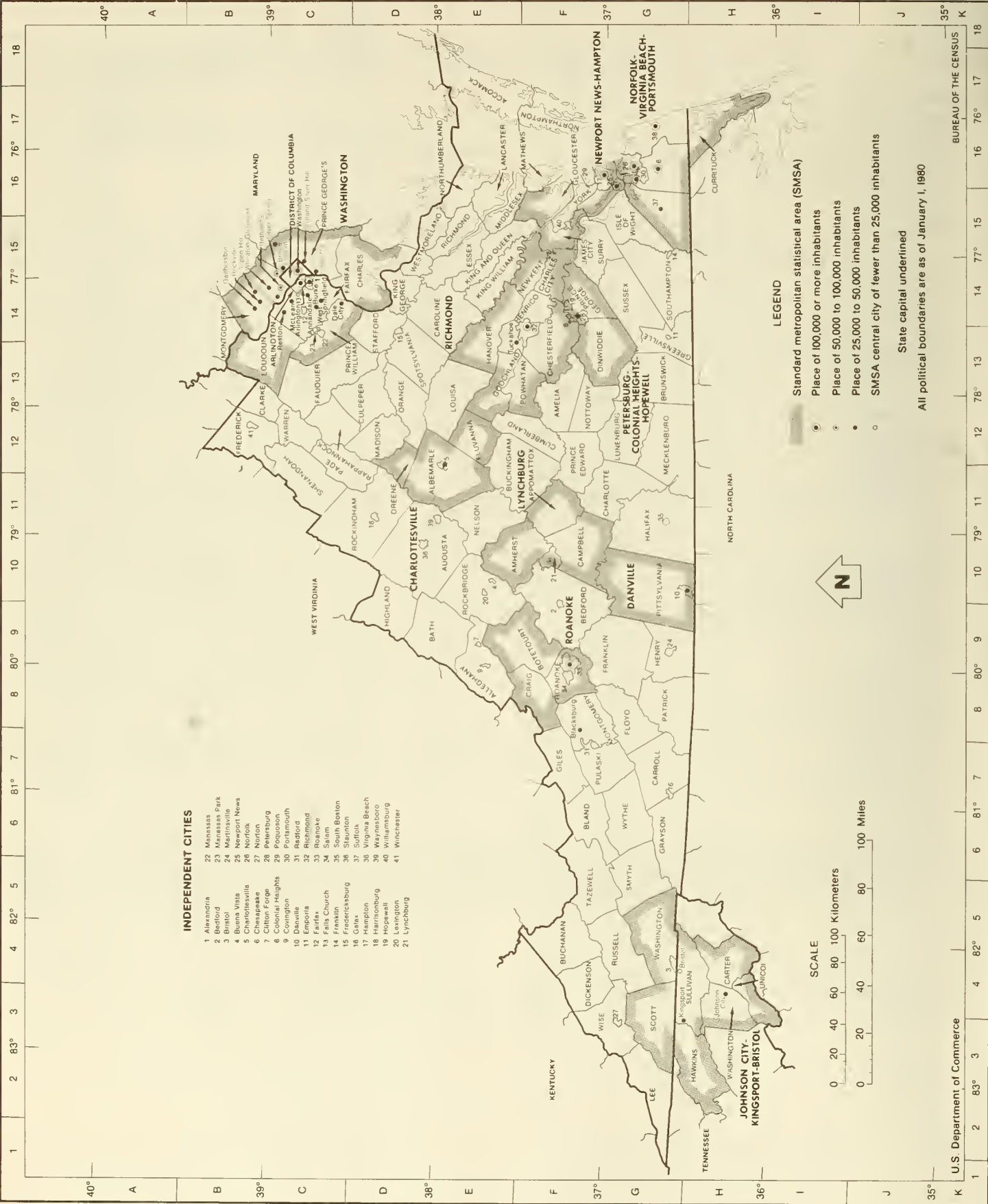
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	27 854	1 549	3 296	4 929	5 569	4 630	3 196	3 217	927	420	121	37 300	40 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	21 068	816	1 981	3 383	4 151	3 859	2 713	2 862	840	357	106	40 500	43 600
15 to 24 years -----	492	16	11	113	196	93	29	34	—	—	—	34 800	36 800
25 to 34 years -----	4 361	30	177	583	941	902	862	672	149	27	18	44 700	46 600
35 to 44 years -----	4 886	127	283	670	794	989	709	873	272	131	38	45 800	49 200
45 to 64 years -----	8 165	416	938	1 410	1 557	1 369	877	1 031	368	164	35	38 600	42 300
65 years and over -----	3 164	227	572	607	663	506	236	252	51	35	15	32 200	35 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 847	232	367	383	379	221	90	123	20	32	—	28 400	31 800
15 to 24 years -----	60	—	6	5	20	17	—	12	—	—	—	39 300	41 400
25 to 34 years -----	365	10	22	79	96	74	39	39	—	6	—	37 600	40 000
35 to 44 years -----	283	46	67	52	67	26	14	6	—	5	—	23 600	28 100
45 to 64 years -----	632	49	156	134	126	78	18	39	16	16	—	28 300	32 900
65 years and over -----	507	127	116	113	70	26	19	27	4	5	—	20 400	25 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 939	501	948	1 163	1 039	550	393	232	67	31	15	28 500	32 000
15 to 24 years -----	53	—	13	14	12	10	—	4	—	—	—	27 400	31 800
25 to 34 years -----	453	6	58	84	171	83	39	12	—	—	—	33 500	34 300
35 to 44 years -----	674	63	105	162	177	68	70	6	18	5	—	30 500	32 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 485	75	310	412	326	171	79	86	18	—	8	28 400	32 300
65 years and over -----	2 274	357	462	491	353	218	205	124	31	26	7	25 700	31 100
Median age -----	49.3	63.2	58.5	53.4	47.6	45.5	43.1	44.4	46.1	47.9	50.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 662	19	80	313	561	537	436	470	139	70	37	46 200	51 800
1975 to 1978 -----	6 713	166	427	987	1 468	1 242	988	1 014	294	108	19	42 400	45 400
1970 to 1974 -----	5 132	206	485	949	823	897	741	741	180	91	19	41 200	43 500
1960 to 1969 -----	6 856	378	981	1 116	1 519	1 271	633	656	189	93	30	36 200	39 000
1959 or earlier -----	6 481	780	1 323	1 564	1 198	683	398	336	125	58	16	26 700	31 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	235	94	71	44	11	7	4	4	—	—	—	13 700	17 000
4 rooms -----	2 533	499	723	768	333	118	69	23	—	—	—	20 400	22 000
5 rooms -----	7 627	440	1 199	2 131	2 320	1 001	304	186	32	14	—	30 200	30 600
6 rooms -----	7 115	307	844	1 208	1 646	1 559	995	458	88	10	—	37 500	37 400
7 rooms -----	4 943	105	205	479	765	1 114	923	1 147	160	45	—	48 100	48 400
8 or more rooms -----	5 401	104	254	299	494	831	901	1 399	647	351	121	57 700	62 500
Median -----	6.0	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.1	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	515	143	137	118	56	28	23	10	—	—	—	18 800	21 500
2 -----	6 915	766	1 471	1 973	1 693	597	250	132	24	9	—	26 200	27 200
3 -----	14 935	480	1 356	2 251	3 122	3 119	2 238	1 872	373	100	24	40 800	41 900
4 -----	4 426	123	241	456	590	752	574	982	458	239	11	50 800	54 500
5 or more -----	1 063	37	91	131	108	134	111	221	72	72	86	52 100	65 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 687	28	77	384	695	698	657	771	263	99	15	49 400	52 500
1970 to 1974 -----	4 209	68	168	634	681	902	717	745	205	78	11	46 400	48 200
1960 to 1969 -----	6 409	116	423	699	1 531	1 523	914	890	177	107	29	42 700	45 500
1950 to 1959 -----	5 181	156	552	1 189	1 281	895	519	433	108	27	21	35 600	38 400
1940 to 1949 -----	2 723	187	551	834	597	246	157	79	49	23	—	27 000	30 600
1939 or earlier -----	5 645	994	1 525	1 189	784	366	232	299	125	86	45	22 000	29 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 163	388	543	519	353	131	117	85	11	16	—	22 200	26 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 387	366	759	885	668	399	157	135	7	2	9	26 100	28 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 891	179	326	476	411	268	138	64	20	9	—	29 200	31 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	2 033	175	416	426	416	322	140	101	37	—	—	30 000	32 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 704	154	440	1 081	1 321	714	540	352	54	27	21	34 400	37 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 243	155	321	690	976	935	558	512	73	16	7	39 800	40 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 736	92	362	644	1 015	1 304	986	976	264	85	14	45 000	47 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 587	31	97	160	352	474	406	696	261	96	18	54 400	57 200
\$50,000 or more -----	1 110	9	32	48	57	83	154	296	200	169	62	69 600	80 300
Median -----	\$19 714	\$10 286	\$12 620	\$15 610	\$18 334	\$22 500	\$24 496	\$27 666	\$34 902	\$42 817	\$51 291	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 131	\$12 464	\$15 412	\$16 749	\$19 454	\$23 312	\$25 820	\$30 243	\$42 669	\$47 761	\$66 658	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	17 260	451	1 175	2 627	3 574	3 381	2 418	2 521	726	300	87	42 300	45 500
Less than 15 percent -----	6 348	188	478	980	1 194	1 308	845	882	313	117	43	42 200	45 800
15 to 19 percent -----	3 837	75	215	508	799	840	565	663	122	42	8	43 800	45 700
20 to 24 percent -----	2 647	55	143	401	528	473	361	496	119	63	8	44 200	47 400
25 to 29 percent -----	1 650	51	88	278	311	289	283	197	108	45	—	42 600	46 400
30 to 34 percent -----	928	15	54	136	311	176	100	107	13	16	—	38 300	41 800
35 percent or more -----	1 787	67	192	319	408	290	261	166	45	11	28	37 800	42 400
Not computed -----	63	—	5	5	23	5	3	10	6	6	—	39 600	51 900
Median -----	17.9	17.5	17.5	18.3	18.6	17.3	18.2	17.8	16.9	18.6	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10 594	1 098	2 121	2 302	1 995	1 249	778	696	201	120	34	28 600	33 100
Less than 10 percent -----	5 065	353	824	1 014	1 042	671	480	443	147	86	5	33 000	36 900
10 to 14 percent -----	2 088	249	446	462	419	293	86	96	19	7	11	27 400	30 600
15 to 19 percent -----	1 093	181	251	218	152	122	92	40	18	10	9	25 400	30 500
20 to 24 percent -----	700	85	225	132	109	72	37	28	12	—	—	22 800	27 800
25 to 29 percent -----	403	60	78	107	92	10	18	33	—	5	—	25 600	28 700
30 to 34 percent -----	291	57	36	91	61	18	28	—	—	—	—	25 200	26 400
35 percent or more -----	868	113	225	266	104	52	37	50	5	7	9	22 900	28 700
Not computed -----	86	—	36	12	16	11	—	6	—	5	—	25 700	33 800
Median -----	10.5	13.9	12.4	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	27 309	1 311	3 090	4 864	5 539	4 630	3 196	3 211	927	420	121	37 800	41 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	591	40	138	215	102	51	21	17	7	—	—	24 000	27 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	545	238	206	65	30	—	—	6	—	—	—	11 800	14 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	84	33	35	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 800	13 500
Heating equipment -----	27 843	1 549	3 291	4 929	5 563	4 630	3 196	3 217	927	420	121	37 300	40 800
Central heating system -----	22 798	528	2 083	3 972	4 804	4 163	2 871	2 981	865	410	121	40 000	43 800
Air conditioning -----	18 651	390	1 421	2 737	3 701	3 509	2 771	2 798	836	371	117	43 000	46 300
Central system -----	9 279	30	203	737	1 177	1 825	1 925	2 247	753	310	72	52 900	56 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 885	328	467	434	296	159	94	71	11	16	9	22 200	27 600
Percent below poverty level -----	6.8	21.2	14.2	8.8	5.3	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.2	3.8	7.4	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	13 513	1 074	1 696	2 989	3 112	1 976	900	377	241	59	1 089	207
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	5 271	202	624	1 035	1 208	834	438	223	142	48	517	220
15 to 24 years.....	1 104	44	148	264	273	188	96	20	—	—	71	211
25 to 34 years.....	1 943	66	143	360	517	397	188	102	58	9	103	230
35 to 44 years.....	734	9	86	93	166	120	53	25	47	27	108	240
45 to 64 years.....	974	35	161	185	145	90	91	62	37	7	161	208
65 years and over.....	516	48	86	133	107	39	10	14	—	5	74	184
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 857	269	404	711	605	393	172	53	21	—	229	194
15 to 24 years.....	673	43	67	164	173	133	49	4	11	—	29	225
25 to 34 years.....	995	27	143	255	265	193	59	19	—	—	34	210
35 to 44 years.....	380	57	28	108	65	42	29	19	10	—	22	196
45 to 64 years.....	486	66	79	127	73	19	24	11	—	—	87	163
65 years and over.....	323	76	87	57	29	6	11	—	—	—	57	135
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 385	603	668	1 243	1 299	749	290	101	78	11	343	200
15 to 24 years.....	791	64	120	198	226	111	46	12	8	—	6	202
25 to 34 years.....	1 259	92	115	245	447	219	82	14	29	—	16	219
35 to 44 years.....	643	66	88	122	162	96	39	37	19	—	14	213
45 to 64 years.....	1 169	89	161	340	204	165	53	21	9	—	127	189
65 years and over.....	1 523	292	184	338	260	158	70	17	13	11	180	175
Median age.....	35.0	52.8	40.5	35.2	31.7	30.9	32.4	36.9	36.6	43.4	53.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 319	283	519	1 018	1 421	937	501	235	156	32	217	227
1975 to 1978.....	4 889	474	625	1 168	1 189	725	323	102	62	16	205	203
1970 to 1974.....	1 622	146	311	397	280	220	62	33	—	—	173	181
1960 to 1969.....	948	92	118	282	154	68	1	2	17	11	203	172
1959 or earlier.....	735	79	123	124	68	26	13	5	6	—	291	155
ROOMS												
1 room.....	156	61	52	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	21	108
2 rooms.....	470	73	128	157	61	11	—	—	—	—	40	154
3 rooms.....	2 140	345	358	704	437	189	18	4	4	—	81	167
4 rooms.....	5 132	313	625	1 197	1 551	890	262	43	8	6	237	210
5 rooms.....	2 957	143	295	590	655	592	262	112	56	—	247	223
6 rooms.....	1 571	79	152	200	312	227	232	117	55	16	186	242
7 or more rooms.....	1 087	60	86	125	90	67	126	101	118	37	277	284
Median.....	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.7	6.5	7.2	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	13 513	1 074	1 696	2 989	3 112	1 976	900	377	241	59	1 089	207
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12 900	887	1 589	2 926	3 084	1 969	890	377	237	59	882	210
0.50 or less.....	8 343	581	962	1 890	1 981	1 285	602	193	117	42	690	209
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 074	263	540	887	1 013	628	275	175	101	17	175	214
1.01 to 1.50.....	412	36	75	121	76	54	13	9	15	—	13	179
1.51 or more.....	71	7	12	28	14	2	—	—	4	—	4	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	613	187	107	63	28	7	10	—	4	—	207	112
0.50 or less.....	333	119	58	35	25	7	5	—	4	—	80	105
0.51 to 1.00.....	219	47	44	23	3	—	5	—	—	—	97	134
1.01 to 1.50.....	32	13	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	98
1.51 or more.....	29	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 997	554	490	665	471	304	80	75	42	6	310	168
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 757	466	445	653	471	304	75	75	42	6	220	171
1.01 or more persons per room.....	219	43	48	63	29	26	3	3	—	—	4	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	240	88	45	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	90	91
1.01 or more persons per room.....	38	8	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	112
BEDROOMS												
None.....	169	70	52	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	21	105
1.....	3 077	436	652	1 114	525	169	43	—	—	—	138	165
2.....	6 703	397	655	1 348	1 965	1 375	395	146	28	6	388	219
3.....	2 906	129	285	419	529	386	416	174	149	28	391	239
4.....	554	35	52	56	87	40	33	43	60	25	123	244
5 or more.....	104	7	—	32	—	6	13	14	4	—	28	198
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 145	315	660	1 022	1 118	435	340	267	194	40	754	208
2.....	2 033	102	288	523	481	333	161	17	10	—	118	205
3 and 4.....	1 487	149	348	397	292	215	38	16	—	6	26	179
5 to 9.....	1 431	96	195	309	371	251	126	25	23	8	27	215
10 to 49.....	2 094	309	131	378	507	497	194	42	6	5	25	228
50 or more.....	455	56	—	166	89	115	21	—	—	—	8	201
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	868	47	74	194	254	130	20	10	8	—	131	211
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 325	183	83	115	255	371	172	64	28	6	48	250
1970 to 1974.....	2 255	154	121	329	631	589	236	46	47	22	80	241
1960 to 1969.....	2 825	171	184	662	763	462	155	85	84	21	238	216
1950 to 1959.....	1 890	89	266	420	500	215	112	71	19	—	198	206
1940 to 1949.....	1 721	115	300	399	441	185	56	51	44	4	126	198
1939 or earlier.....	3 497	362	742	1 064	522	154	169	60	19	6	399	169
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	13 232	1 056	1 647	2 848	3 074	1 953	888	377	241	59	1 089	208
4 or more.....	281	18	49	141	38	23	12	—	—	—	—	166
With elevator.....	115	8	—	88	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 782	406	590	734	613	275	141	17	6	—	...	178
15 to 19 percent.....	2 100	176	305	419	564	377	166	70	16	7	...	212
20 to 24 percent.....	1 656	104	173	389	378	327	168	84	24	9	...	218
25 to 29 percent.....	1 314	94	120	358	379	183	81	34	55	10	...	212
30 to 34 percent.....	1 066	86	118	238	269	159	132	15	30	19	...	215
35 to 49 percent.....	1 413	116	135	300	368	280	102	76	31	5	...	222
50 percent or more.....	1 964	50	247	507	521	370	107	74	79	9	...	222
Not computed.....	1 218	42	8	44	20	5	3	7	—	—	1 089	163
Median.....	23.8	18.1	19.2	24.1	24.9	25.2	24.2	27.1	33.2	30.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	13 447	1 068	1 667	2 963	3 112	1 976	900	377	241	59	1 084	208
Central heating system.....	10 040	733	835	2 092	2 531	1 757	838	347	210	59	638	221
Air conditioning.....	7 054	432	494	1 303	1 911	1 471	621	200	162	49	411	230
Central system.....	3 693	319	125	451	850	1 096	430	158	103	49	112	252

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	27 406	778	2 560	1 797	2 047	4 994	4 640	6 364	2 973	1 253	21 561	24 193	1 029
15 to 24 years	996	6	101	139	121	328	174	88	30	9	16 495	17 759	17
25 to 34 years	5 589	130	242	229	379	1 337	1 235	1 554	396	87	21 649	22 662	250
35 to 44 years	6 194	78	173	228	349	1 097	1 186	1 922	866	295	24 937	27 076	190
45 to 64 years	10 333	210	673	685	701	1 652	1 694	2 491	1 513	714	23 727	27 134	295
65 years and over	4 294	354	1 371	516	497	580	351	309	168	148	12 045	16 445	277
Male householder, no wife present	2 995	581	538	292	287	542	305	281	119	50	13 253	15 169	445
15 to 24 years	141	25	36	40	29	11	—	—	—	—	10 594	9 566	16
25 to 34 years	558	23	70	77	70	112	94	75	26	11	16 548	19 259	18
35 to 44 years	407	55	61	41	19	140	48	19	22	2	16 297	15 633	49
45 to 64 years	1 086	185	141	82	127	194	140	143	58	16	15 169	16 823	159
65 years and over	803	293	230	52	42	85	23	44	13	21	6 897	10 839	203
Female householder, no husband present	6 861	2 033	1 717	728	637	760	489	316	89	92	9 132	11 575	1 557
15 to 24 years	125	28	56	11	12	6	—	—	—	—	8 880	9 269	28
25 to 34 years	625	62	182	122	47	104	64	31	13	—	11 404	13 452	76
35 to 44 years	842	105	217	155	106	111	73	64	—	11	11 597	13 149	149
45 to 64 years	2 049	418	482	204	281	311	189	120	33	11	11 526	12 746	426
65 years and over	3 220	1 420	780	236	191	222	157	101	43	70	6 082	10 142	878
Median age	49.4	68.9	64.7	55.5	53.3	44.1	43.7	43.7	47.3	51.5	...	...	61.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 742	173	426	321	401	810	544	651	336	80	17 975	20 463	215
1975 to 1978	9 160	542	842	662	578	1 740	1 638	2 009	810	339	20 657	22 393	607
1970 to 1974	6 976	449	674	504	504	1 255	1 100	1 526	711	253	20 417	22 605	483
1960 to 1969	8 597	685	974	525	693	1 290	1 283	1 939	838	370	20 450	23 036	628
1959 or earlier	8 787	1 543	1 899	805	795	1 201	869	836	486	353	12 961	17 123	1 098

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 095	2 970	4 563	2 738	2 833	6 184	5 380	6 912	3 139	1 376	18 916	21 463	2 602
1.01 or more persons per room	857	32	60	79	47	183	182	166	66	42	20 739	22 510	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 167	422	252	79	138	112	54	49	42	19	7 447	11 306	429
1.01 or more persons per room	131	13	29	—	24	23	12	23	7	—	14 948	15 971	43
Heating equipment	37 241	3 387	4 810	2 817	2 965	6 296	5 429	6 961	3 181	1 395	18 581	21 150	3 026
Central heating system	29 340	2 061	3 415	2 098	2 191	4 961	4 502	5 966	2 864	1 282	19 938	22 574	1 757
Air conditioning	23 762	1 137	2 220	1 609	1 680	4 108	3 774	5 443	2 584	1 207	21 432	24 065	1 031
Central system	11 510	370	726	581	569	1 640	1 895	3 139	1 686	904	24 934	27 707	380
Vehicles available	34 474	2 050	3 924	2 619	2 842	6 177	5 395	6 938	3 147	1 382	19 669	22 258	1 993
1	10 083	1 418	2 508	1 321	1 277	1 641	994	609	191	124	12 111	13 834	1 149
2 or more	24 391	632	1 416	1 298	1 565	4 536	4 401	6 329	2 956	1 258	23 020	25 741	844
House heating fuel	37 241	3 387	4 810	2 817	2 965	6 296	5 429	6 961	3 181	1 395	18 581	21 150	3 026
Utility gas	4 675	427	563	341	382	861	575	669	535	322	18 599	23 353	340
Battled, tank, or LP gas	432	65	29	76	58	42	75	56	26	5	14 483	16 913	68
Electricity	11 922	522	1 139	704	736	1 854	2 069	3 158	1 256	484	22 322	24 013	588
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 184	1 839	2 501	1 352	1 400	2 853	2 196	2 425	1 120	498	16 610	19 292	1 477
Other	4 028	534	578	344	389	686	514	653	244	86	16 194	18 038	553
Median rooms	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.2	7.9	...	...	5.2

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	17 260	639	1 226	916	1 076	3 176	3 054	4 411	2 032	730	22 502	24 559	749
Less than \$200	2 598	255	499	199	263	401	420	422	110	29	15 990	17 549	232
\$200 to \$249	2 569	93	303	171	169	460	483	568	272	50	20 506	22 142	142
\$250 to \$299	2 974	84	171	195	266	772	436	799	209	42	19 860	22 143	116
\$300 to \$349	2 501	103	87	159	158	472	491	667	313	51	22 357	24 195	95
\$350 to \$399	2 160	15	66	101	98	472	455	562	297	94	23 550	25 791	47
\$400 to \$499	2 665	61	73	54	72	427	535	791	456	196	25 622	28 711	76
\$500 to \$599	1 018	17	14	24	30	129	175	371	141	117	26 599	31 369	24
\$600 to \$749	551	11	7	6	20	32	41	198	163	73	32 114	35 248	11
\$750 or more	224	—	6	7	—	11	18	33	71	78	35 000	51 229	6
Median	\$310	\$235	\$219	\$273	\$270	\$297	\$319	\$331	\$369	\$448	...	...	\$250
Not mortgaged	10 594	1 524	2 161	975	957	1 528	1 189	1 325	555	380	14 164	18 174	1 136
Less than \$50	251	106	94	4	14	12	21	—	—	—	5 855	7 783	97
\$50 to \$74	907	236	237	43	86	135	46	83	28	13	9 527	16 181	231
\$75 to \$99	2 118	412	572	194	177	301	205	186	47	24	10 966	13 852	299
\$100 to \$124	2 960	343	602	357	359	411	310	357	129	42	13 740	16 212	247
\$125 to \$149	1 894	191	352	162	159	311	286	294	110	29	16 482	18 224	111
\$150 to \$199	1 695	179	217	152	132	200	237	310	147	121	19 203	22 551	86
\$200 to \$249	508	44	58	39	30	74	67	60	53	83	20 682	29 852	40
\$250 or more	261	13	29	24	—	34	17	35	41	68	29 191	40 901	25
Median	\$117	\$101	\$107	\$117	\$114	\$117	\$126	\$128	\$142	\$184	...	...	\$95

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	17 260	639	1 226	916	1 076	3 176	3 054	4 411	2 032	730	22 502	24 559	749
Less than 15 percent	6 348	—	41	52	62	486	1 073	2 433	1 535	666	30 498	34 468	10
15 to 19 percent	3 837	—	48	87	283	857	889	1 293	339	41	23 651	24 240	—
20 to 24 percent	2 647	20	169	143	253	801	690	455	108	8	19 528	20 287	12
25 to 29 percent	1 650	10	148	231	206	561	271	174	43	6	16 898	17 795	24
30 to 34 percent	928	22	195	122	150	289	91	52	7	—	14 583	14 761	62
35 percent or more	1 787	524	625	281	122	182	40	4	—	9	7 418	8 579	578
Not computed	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—110	63
Median	17.9	50+	35.4	28.8	23.8	21.5	17.6	14.3	11.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 594	1 524	2 161	975	957	1 528	1 189	1 325	555	380	14 164	18 174	1 136
Less than 10 percent	5 065	21	172	138	429	1 090	1 016	1 277	548	374	23 316	27 801	28
10 to 14 percent	2 088	17	566	546	419	339	156	38	7	—	12 111	12 920	48
15 to 19 percent	1 093	99	628	188	97	54	17	10	—	—	8 722	9 304	92
20 to 24 percent	700	152	436	63	12	37	—	—	—	—	6 695	7 190	109
25 to 29 percent	403	178	185	32	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 408	5 880	85
30 to 34 percent	291	205	81	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 221	4 417	126
35 percent or more	868	772	93	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 327	3 276	568
Not computed	86	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2500—	35 422	80
Median	10.5	36.6	17.7	13.2	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.2

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	14 823	3 088	4 042	1 789	1 363	2 187	1 222	788	205	139	10 393	12 323	3 337
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 991	468	1 277	799	651	1 304	771	556	111	54	14 234	15 535	701
15 to 24 years	1 160	52	287	193	138	338	104	41	7	—	13 370	13 564	74
25 to 34 years	2 170	135	386	300	213	539	373	195	18	11	15 422	15 658	256
35 to 44 years	822	26	152	60	106	178	120	143	23	14	17 608	19 158	89
45 to 64 years	1 208	129	264	137	133	182	143	158	53	9	13 891	16 048	171
65 years and over	631	126	188	109	61	67	31	19	10	20	10 034	13 039	111
Male householder, no wife present	3 167	730	694	421	332	472	271	123	68	56	10 947	12 845	683
15 to 24 years	713	145	189	124	92	88	44	11	7	13	10 454	11 663	157
25 to 34 years	1 077	136	172	140	141	241	133	59	34	21	14 105	15 961	146
35 to 44 years	400	50	119	71	15	48	64	17	5	11	11 092	13 462	49
45 to 64 years	562	181	109	75	40	68	25	36	17	11	9 575	12 277	162
65 years and over	415	218	105	11	44	27	5	—	5	—	4 846	6 965	169
Female householder, no husband present	5 665	1 890	2 071	569	380	411	180	109	26	29	7 138	8 634	1 953
15 to 24 years	802	75	307	109	39	47	15	6	4	—	6 921	7 698	340
25 to 34 years	1 294	265	536	221	108	95	42	17	—	10	8 774	9 683	371
35 to 44 years	696	122	299	53	80	93	38	7	4	—	7 926	9 728	228
45 to 64 years	1 257	368	430	134	101	108	66	35	5	10	7 923	9 497	381
65 years and over	1 616	860	499	52	52	68	19	44	13	9	4 793	7 116	633
Median age	35.9	57.0	37.3	30.3	33.7	31.6	32.6	38.3	45.1	38.5	...	...	43.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 642	1 023	1 662	685	501	876	476	276	98	45	10 496	12 547	1 239
1975 to 1978	5 263	952	1 384	672	553	843	498	250	48	63	11 099	12 678	1 091
1970 to 1974	1 805	402	421	241	170	255	125	154	31	6	10 825	12 653	368
1960 to 1969	1 106	344	327	108	70	125	62	45	15	10	7 815	10 278	337
1959 or earlier	1 007	367	248	83	69	88	61	63	13	15	7 306	10 867	302
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 857	2 710	3 807	1 675	1 272	2 122	1 177	760	201	133	10 614	12 555	2 925
0.50 or less	8 976	2 098	2 520	1 071	755	1 252	676	426	96	82	9 724	11 731	1 733
0.51 to 1.00	4 382	532	1 174	537	450	802	452	297	87	51	12 258	14 155	973
1.01 to 1.50	428	69	95	67	67	54	42	16	18	—	11 866	12 792	182
1.51 or more	71	11	18	—	—	14	7	21	—	—	18 125	16 415	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	966	378	235	114	91	65	45	28	4	6	7 519	9 002	412
0.50 or less	549	260	142	63	35	19	19	5	—	6	5 533	7 692	244
0.51 to 1.00	290	71	66	44	32	43	7	23	4	—	10 455	11 222	84
1.01 to 1.50	81	32	15	7	17	3	7	—	—	—	8 917	8 672	57
1.51 or more	46	15	12	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	6 667	11 218	27
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	14 750	3 068	4 013	1 780	1 363	2 187	1 207	788	205	139	10 413	12 338	3 300
Central heating system	10 462	1 959	2 739	1 265	914	1 703	974	632	175	101	11 053	13 011	1 956
Air conditioning	7 360	1 146	1 802	935	688	1 260	738	544	145	102	11 957	14 015	1 118
Central system	3 760	692	863	502	301	585	370	293	95	59	11 619	14 073	645
Vehicles available	11 394	1 335	2 850	1 589	1 260	2 104	1 173	760	189	134	12 379	14 203	1 608
1	6 718	1 068	2 177	1 021	661	1 055	391	227	50	68	10 279	11 930	1 164
2 or more	4 676	267	673	568	599	1 049	782	533	139	66	16 079	17 470	444
House heating fuel	14 750	3 068	4 013	1 780	1 363	2 187	1 207	788	205	139	10 413	12 338	3 300
Utility gas	3 111	731	1 023	337	292	335	198	102	45	48	8 807	11 503	787
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	224	71	71	21	21	24	12	—	4	—	7 440	9 181	75
Electricity	4 764	729	1 153	620	436	866	514	299	97	50	12 016	13 846	742
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 723	1 006	1 185	576	421	779	381	307	53	15	10 740	12 195	1 066
Other	1 928	531	581	226	193	183	102	80	6	26	8 370	10 681	630
Median rooms	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.6	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
	13 513	2 772	3 778	1 657	1 248	1 952	1 103	680	199	124	10 312	12 255	2 997
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 316	1 097	1 083	402	211	313	95	76	23	16	6 951	8 880	1 207
\$100 to \$149	2 788	521	821	350	317	426	212	88	31	22	10 371	11 824	577
\$150 to \$199	3 485	537	980	438	337	621	364	137	40	31	11 287	13 061	573
\$200 to \$249	1 897	246	468	252	149	301	246	167	43	25	12 326	14 728	229
\$250 to \$299	620	31	113	60	72	126	85	78	44	11	16 441	18 184	52
\$300 to \$349	206	8	24	35	25	32	33	38	11	—	17 981	18 376	21
\$350 to \$399	78	19	14	8	—	6	20	8	3	—	11 875	14 863	28
\$400 to \$499	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	18 214	24 302	—
\$500 or more	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	26 250	24 880	—
No cash rent	1 089	313	275	112	130	115	48	77	4	15	9 123	11 645	310
Median	\$151	\$109	\$143	\$152	\$154	\$160	\$176	\$200	\$203	\$161	...	...	\$109
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 074	595	282	66	23	75	16	13	4	—	4 656	6 371	554
\$100 to \$149	1 696	448	561	253	155	159	52	35	11	22	8 211	9 938	490
\$150 to \$199	2 989	667	1 013	359	254	387	183	91	19	16	9 052	10 759	665
\$200 to \$249	3 112	409	926	455	307	498	323	108	40	46	11 214	13 315	471
\$250 to \$299	1 976	230	477	230	232	386	221	119	64	17	13 050	14 376	304
\$300 to \$349	900	43	137	124	102	181	114	152	43	4	16 009	17 766	75
\$350 to \$399	377	29	83	22	29	57	108	44	5	—	16 483	16 279	80
\$400 to \$499	241	32	24	33	16	83	25	22	6	—	16 336	15 295	42
\$500 or more	59	6	—	3	—	11	13	19	3	4	22 375	23 931	6
No cash rent	1 089	313	275	112	130	115	48	77	4	15	9 123	11 645	310
Median	\$207	\$162	\$194	\$210	\$215	\$229	\$243	\$280	\$271	\$216	...	...	\$168
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 782	40	196	195	237	696	649	472	192	105	20 198	22 525	79
15 to 19 percent	2 100	86	280	318	357	660	286	106	3	4	15 070	15 180	112
20 to 24 percent	1 656	81	420	398	317	325	100	15	—	—	12 054	12 283	108
25 to 29 percent	1 314	108	628	338	122	101	7	10	—	—	9 531	9 811	145
30 to 34 percent	1 066	130	626	206	46	45	13	—	—	—	8 213	8 469	181
35 to 49 percent	1 413	367	933	64	39	10	—	—	—	—	6 419	6 545	407
50 percent or more	1 964	1 518	420	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 558	3 501	1 526
Not computed	1 218	442	275	112	130	115	48	77	4	15	7 823	10 410	439
Median	23.8	50+	31.8	23.3	19.5	16.7	13.8	12.1	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 260	2 598	2 569	2 974	2 501	2 160	2 665	1 018	551	224	310
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 147	341	202	213	161	106	89	35	—	—	257
2 persons -----	4 135	805	642	617	644	533	587	182	65	60	300
3 persons -----	4 000	541	674	711	572	447	668	265	88	34	306
4 persons -----	4 572	479	514	841	772	651	715	280	250	70	329
5 persons -----	2 205	259	377	404	248	260	365	177	85	30	313
6 persons -----	772	105	76	119	76	81	191	57	46	21	356
7 persons -----	257	40	56	26	15	70	23	12	11	4	322
8 or more persons -----	172	28	28	43	13	12	27	10	6	5	285
Median -----	3.34	2.78	3.15	3.42	3.28	3.49	3.48	3.60	3.99	3.76	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	14 332	1 800	2 069	2 430	2 083	1 868	2 412	944	519	207	321
15 to 24 years -----	442	35	61	66	83	85	93	19	—	—	336
25 to 34 years -----	4 126	216	320	655	701	733	922	351	169	59	362
35 to 44 years -----	4 265	428	612	687	671	488	781	350	185	63	330
45 to 64 years -----	4 887	910	943	934	538	530	582	210	159	81	282
65 years and over -----	612	211	133	88	90	32	34	14	6	4	236
Male householder, no wife present -----	952	234	150	161	135	97	120	32	12	11	279
15 to 24 years -----	43	18	5	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	235
25 to 34 years -----	328	23	46	48	68	49	54	27	2	11	335
35 to 44 years -----	185	61	19	48	18	15	19	—	5	—	263
45 to 64 years -----	321	94	80	52	29	26	35	5	—	—	242
65 years and over -----	75	38	—	13	13	—	6	—	5	—	199
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 976	564	350	383	283	195	133	42	20	6	260
15 to 24 years -----	41	9	6	8	6	12	—	—	—	—	284
25 to 34 years -----	397	41	82	83	45	72	55	6	13	—	295
35 to 44 years -----	549	105	118	101	96	77	31	8	7	6	275
45 to 64 years -----	670	231	112	144	96	21	43	23	—	—	246
65 years and over -----	319	178	32	47	40	13	4	5	—	—	189
Median age -----	41.3	50.7	45.2	42.2	38.6	37.0	37.2	37.7	40.5	40.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 349	96	112	226	272	375	540	396	231	101	419
1975 to 1978 -----	5 877	472	514	1 006	1 052	942	1 309	375	171	36	345
1970 to 1974 -----	4 116	506	733	873	716	489	511	123	101	64	297
1960 to 1969 -----	3 987	1 185	1 003	708	379	299	251	96	43	23	240
1959 or earlier -----	931	339	207	161	82	55	54	28	5	—	231
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	68	20	34	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	221
4 rooms -----	1 040	388	201	171	128	83	51	7	11	—	233
5 rooms -----	4 384	1 006	949	1 005	642	387	297	63	35	—	262
6 rooms -----	4 314	721	677	830	545	629	619	205	76	12	296
7 rooms -----	3 484	228	520	478	573	513	758	282	99	33	345
8 or more rooms -----	3 970	235	188	481	613	543	940	461	330	179	393
Median -----	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 391	174	222	486	421	632	828	372	196	60	381
1970 to 1974 -----	3 626	267	484	686	624	520	687	217	105	36	330
1960 to 1969 -----	4 492	720	970	762	565	471	602	246	119	37	286
1950 to 1959 -----	2 497	513	455	489	381	265	204	79	82	29	279
1940 to 1949 -----	1 097	320	142	197	174	126	114	12	12	—	272
1939 or earlier -----	2 157	604	296	354	336	146	230	92	37	62	275
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	451	297	73	39	32	5	5	—	—	—	176
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 175	567	282	180	72	—	7	—	—	—	204
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 627	626	699	671	365	130	87	31	18	—	249
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 574	573	648	900	634	425	317	61	15	—	281
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 381	365	531	509	597	628	602	131	13	5	324
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 418	116	226	307	415	466	578	223	61	26	366
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 521	50	103	323	314	337	773	362	236	23	415
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	726	—	5	45	49	86	206	146	149	40	488
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	300	—	2	—	16	16	83	51	52	80	565
\$150,000 or more -----	87	4	—	—	7	—	7	12	7	50	750+
Median -----	\$42 300	\$26 500	\$33 300	\$36 000	\$43 000	\$47 100	\$54 700	\$63 000	\$74 900	\$109 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	6 348	1 516	1 479	1 220	835	543	528	140	58	29	257
15 to 19 percent -----	3 837	357	436	722	679	576	756	185	98	28	330
20 to 24 percent -----	2 647	249	165	487	390	418	526	250	135	27	354
25 to 29 percent -----	1 650	117	134	238	188	301	346	157	113	56	375
30 to 34 percent -----	928	86	114	69	125	145	203	102	55	29	374
35 percent or more -----	1 787	265	232	227	284	167	293	172	92	55	330
Not computed -----	63	8	9	11	—	10	13	12	—	—	367
Median -----	17.9	12.9	13.9	16.8	18.1	19.6	20.4	23.6	24.4	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	17 260	2 598	2 569	2 974	2 501	2 160	2 665	1 018	551	224	310
Steam or hot water system -----	1 405	138	120	229	297	171	237	79	71	63	336
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 610	984	1 253	1 516	1 391	1 372	1 816	744	400	134	338
Other built-in electric units -----	3 213	482	683	705	439	342	345	148	59	10	281
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	562	158	154	104	74	31	38	3	—	—	240
Other means -----	2 470	836	359	420	300	244	229	44	21	17	255
Air conditioning -----	12 359	1 282	1 666	2 050	1 917	1 663	2 218	889	488	186	331
Central system -----	6 712	321	550	910	988	1 068	1 618	697	405	155	377
1 or more individual room units -----	5 647	961	1 116	1 140	929	595	600	192	83	31	283
House heating fuel -----	17 260	2 598	2 569	2 974	2 501	2 160	2 665	1 018	551	224	310
Utility gas -----	2 259	355	280	377	442	255	263	102	115	70	313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	129	16	52	25	25	11	—	—	—	—	247
Electricity -----	7 536	656	898	1 192	1 107	1 103	1 505	645	324	106	346
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 836	1 161	1 164	1 083	713	624	708	249	96	38	277
Other -----	1 500	410	175	297	214	167	189	22	16	10	278

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 594	251	907	2 118	2 960	1 894	1 695	508	261	117
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 392	106	224	556	656	401	300	96	53	112
2 persons	4 777	83	414	1 024	1 323	869	756	172	136	116
3 persons	1 804	40	106	304	567	359	318	108	2	120
4 persons	872	7	86	119	200	157	201	69	33	129
5 persons	401	—	43	73	123	76	48	18	20	117
6 persons	218	15	20	22	61	23	52	17	8	121
7 persons	48	—	1	11	12	9	10	5	—	125
8 or more persons	82	—	13	9	18	—	10	23	9	155
Median	2.11	1.73	2.05	1.99	2.12	2.13	2.22	2.42	2.07	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	6 736	123	545	1 226	1 944	1 260	1 156	309	173	119
15 to 24 years	50	—	26	—	24	—	—	—	—	74
25 to 34 years	235	9	14	56	74	59	9	5	9	113
35 to 44 years	621	4	108	106	177	77	102	31	16	113
45 to 64 years	3 278	50	235	595	959	612	587	149	91	120
65 years and over	2 552	60	162	469	710	512	458	124	57	121
Male householder, no wife present	895	63	146	215	220	74	92	70	15	103
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	93
25 to 34 years	37	—	7	10	18	—	—	2	—	102
35 to 44 years	98	5	43	4	12	8	20	6	—	81
45 to 64 years	311	7	49	89	70	24	30	38	4	104
65 years and over	432	51	47	100	115	42	42	24	11	104
Female householder, no husband present	2 963	65	216	677	796	560	447	129	73	116
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	10	—	—	—	2	—	90
25 to 34 years	56	—	7	7	19	—	19	—	4	118
35 to 44 years	125	—	5	12	43	44	16	5	—	126
45 to 64 years	815	5	49	186	242	179	125	24	5	117
65 years and over	1 955	60	155	462	492	337	287	98	64	115
Median age	63.8	69.2	60.6	64.5	63.4	63.8	63.8	64.0	65.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	313	—	50	78	94	35	29	10	17	108
1975 to 1978	836	15	83	145	340	103	114	23	13	113
1970 to 1974	1 016	19	83	263	237	220	136	40	18	115
1960 to 1969	2 879	79	274	536	761	458	527	185	59	118
1959 or earlier	5 550	138	417	1 096	1 528	1 078	889	250	154	118
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	167	52	21	35	55	—	—	—	4	82
4 rooms	1 493	71	244	496	358	194	81	36	13	97
5 rooms	3 243	64	358	804	1 183	467	282	75	10	108
6 rooms	2 801	53	199	473	826	663	486	79	22	120
7 rooms	1 459	11	53	190	366	310	378	117	34	134
8 or more rooms	1 431	—	32	120	172	260	468	201	178	164
Median	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	296	9	47	75	92	34	28	8	3	105
1970 to 1974	583	14	42	122	188	93	98	17	9	115
1960 to 1969	1 917	45	186	398	521	312	273	137	45	116
1950 to 1959	2 684	45	215	493	761	529	490	107	44	119
1940 to 1949	1 626	25	157	321	494	243	293	59	34	116
1939 or earlier	3 488	113	260	709	904	683	513	180	126	118
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 098	108	181	262	250	131	118	43	5	100
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 121	89	257	526	592	356	216	78	7	108
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 302	37	242	617	768	336	220	56	26	108
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 995	13	141	353	675	409	326	58	20	118
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 249	—	54	213	385	322	220	49	6	123
\$50,000 to \$59,999	778	—	16	91	160	199	258	34	20	140
\$60,000 to \$79,999	696	4	16	51	111	121	239	110	44	159
\$80,000 to \$99,999	201	—	—	—	19	16	90	35	41	186
\$100,000 to \$149,999	120	—	—	5	—	4	8	36	67	250+
\$150,000 or more	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	25	250+
Median	\$28 600	\$11 600	\$20 400	\$24 600	\$28 100	\$32 800	\$38 800	\$44 100	\$81 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	5 065	158	514	1 031	1 437	903	737	183	102	114
10 to 14 percent	2 088	25	121	430	677	383	319	101	32	117
15 to 19 percent	1 093	38	83	191	277	205	212	60	27	121
20 to 24 percent	700	11	64	139	174	120	120	46	26	120
25 to 29 percent	403	14	31	88	97	54	65	30	24	118
30 to 34 percent	291	—	21	80	97	45	31	12	5	111
35 percent or more	868	—	36	147	190	174	211	65	45	134
Not computed	86	5	37	12	11	10	—	11	—	77
Median	10.5	10—	10—	10.3	10.3	10.5	11.7	13.2	14.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	10 583	251	907	2 112	2 960	1 889	1 695	508	261	117
Steam or hot water system	1 639	—	26	148	350	443	422	106	144	142
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 839	36	261	843	1 466	962	917	271	83	122
Other built-in electric units	1 016	21	109	270	345	128	79	46	18	108
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	514	21	40	144	162	82	51	11	3	108
Other means	2 575	173	471	707	637	274	226	74	13	98
Air conditioning	6 292	38	287	1 127	1 779	1 301	1 183	385	192	124
Central system	2 567	13	73	343	645	573	606	217	97	134
1 or more individual room units	3 725	25	214	784	1 134	728	577	168	95	119
House heating fuel	10 583	251	907	2 112	2 960	1 889	1 695	508	261	117
Utility gas	1 870	15	72	354	497	400	360	121	51	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	111	—	6	34	22	11	25	13	—	118
Electricity	1 667	31	177	378	538	222	226	61	34	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 849	64	349	1 044	1 673	1 186	1 046	311	176	122
Other	1 086	141	303	302	230	70	38	2	—	83

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

1 or more individual room units

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

Owner-occupied housing units

Total

1975 to
March 19801970 to
19741960 to
19691940 to
19591939 or
earlier

Renter-occupied housing units

Total

1975 to
March 19801970 to
19741960 to
19691940 to
19591939 or
earlier

37 262	5 101	6 380	8 344	9 654	7 783	14 823	1 371	2 303	2 975	4 009	4 165
27 406	4 279	5 035	6 780	6 914	4 398	5 991	486	779	1 268	1 822	1 636
996	285	294	186	184	47	1 160	134	177	323	262	264
5 589	1 923	1 486	803	874	503	2 170	203	342	518	793	314
6 194	1 175	1 621	1 884	942	572	822	40	113	160	253	256
10 333	753	1 314	3 136	3 271	1 859	1 208	66	65	218	373	486
4 294	143	320	771	1 643	1 417	631	43	82	49	141	316
2 995	333	448	553	698	963	3 167	324	514	551	755	1 023
141	36	38	28	23	16	713	88	142	142	195	146
558	183	93	92	101	89	1 077	148	208	207	252	262
407	36	116	79	85	91	400	44	85	70	112	89
1 086	59	146	252	259	370	562	39	53	102	95	273
803	19	55	102	230	397	415	5	26	30	101	253
6 861	489	897	1 011	2 042	2 422	5 665	561	1 010	1 156	1 432	1 506
125	26	38	17	13	11	802	81	243	127	252	99
625	137	221	86	106	75	1 294	204	205	337	326	222
842	117	208	154	243	120	696	67	101	160	207	161
2 049	137	268	361	720	563	1 257	64	165	279	339	410
3 220	72	162	393	940	1 653	1 616	145	296	253	308	614
49.4	34.8	39.8	48.5	56.7	62.6	35.9	30.2	31.8	33.0	34.3	49.9
3 742	1 573	635	600	544	390	5 642	822	1 041	1 159	1 449	1 171
9 160	3 528	1 990	1 378	1 311	953	5 263	549	939	1 162	1 435	1 178
6 976	—	3 755	1 314	1 132	775	1 805	—	323	392	475	615
8 597	—	—	5 052	2 136	1 409	1 106	—	—	262	327	517
8 787	—	—	—	4 531	4 256	1 007	—	—	—	323	684
32	—	15	7	4	6	161	20	19	15	53	54
159	44	18	21	48	28	483	39	92	77	125	150
520	76	78	135	89	142	2 200	183	455	378	517	667
4 585	532	1 021	732	1 340	960	5 422	642	1 047	1 243	1 461	1 029
10 313	1 534	1 815	2 473	2 863	1 628	3 338	307	446	791	930	864
8 777	1 214	1 211	1 847	2 476	2 029	1 896	130	143	285	560	778
12 876	1 701	2 222	3 129	2 834	2 990	1 323	50	101	186	363	623
5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7
36 095	5 059	6 271	8 131	9 348	7 286	13 857	1 318	2 264	2 890	3 719	3 666
23 043	2 702	3 337	4 875	6 617	5 112	8 976	892	1 571	1 895	2 199	2 419
12 195	2 225	2 708	3 058	2 590	1 614	4 382	408	677	909	1 309	1 079
732	110	185	170	130	137	428	18	12	66	192	140
125	22	41	28	11	23	71	—	4	20	19	28
1 167	42	109	213	306	497	966	53	39	85	290	499
657	27	57	51	169	353	549	14	24	33	134	344
379	5	31	130	88	125	290	32	12	34	94	118
110	5	21	32	40	12	81	7	—	7	46	21
21	5	—	—	9	7	46	—	3	11	16	16
5 378	434	636	781	1 637	1 890	5 049	483	939	1 000	1 072	1 555
11 787	1 245	1 553	2 426	3 746	2 817	4 331	418	712	832	1 222	1 147
7 786	1 216	1 407	1 908	1 966	1 289	2 391	296	312	523	593	667
6 939	1 453	1 571	1 697	1 304	914	1 658	111	199	349	593	406
3 397	514	779	1 023	590	491	808	23	104	180	284	217
1 975	239	434	509	411	382	586	40	37	91	245	173
2.69	3.22	3.21	3.01	2.35	2.21	2.05	1.98	1.80	2.09	2.26	1.96
111 564	16 910	21 539	26 907	25 791	20 417	34 341	3 105	4 661	6 911	10 276	9 388
32 733	4 286	4 809	7 334	9 056	7 248	6 455	231	297	993	2 538	2 396
931	21	50	213	287	360	2 033	178	241	410	569	635
257	34	22	45	83	73	1 487	132	199	236	406	514
252	50	41	42	69	50	1 431	268	319	257	192	395
98	13	5	19	33	28	2 094	340	807	626	161	160
11	—	6	5	—	—	455	78	163	133	31	50
2 980	697	1 447	686	126	24	868	144	277	320	112	15
37 241	5 096	6 380	8 344	9 649	7 772	14 750	1 371	2 291	2 975	3 992	4 121
3 737	17	25	249	1 200	2 246	1 726	16	23	79	488	1 120
18 973	3 233	3 721	4 554	5 222	2 243	5 863	977	1 523	1 557	1 156	650
5 261	1 088	1 462	1 808	618	285	2 178	298	611	747	374	148
1 369	32	139	272	671	255	695	15	30	130	395	125
7 901	726	1 033	1 461	1 938	2 743	4 288	65	104	462	1 579	2 078
23 762	3 673	4 684	6 081	6 036	3 288	7 360	1 135	1 898	1 927	1 427	973
11 510	2 763	2 893	2 469	2 469	490	3 760	955	1 448	1 058	248	51
12 252	910	1 789	3 188	3 567	2 798	3 600	180	450	869	1 179	922
37 241	5 096	6 380	8 344	9 649	7 772	14 750	1 371	2 291	2 975	3 992	4 121
4 675	173	84	488	2 111	1 719	3 111	241	305	505	924	1 136
432	17	135	94	112	74	224	4	8	95	45	72
11 922	3 772	4 072	2 804	5 890	384	4 764	983	1 677	1 365	558	181
16 184	589	1 436	4 220	5 539	4 400	4 723	124	259	850	1 851	1 639
4 028	545	653	738	897	1 195	1 928	19	42	160	614	1 093
3 031	264	452	562	677	1 076	3 337	311	420	603	958	1 045
8.1	5.2	7.1	6.7	7.0	13.8	22.5	22.7	18.2	20.3	23.9	25.1
3 392	232	367	507	839	1 447	3 088	297	424	526	784	1 057
4 815	419	677	798	1 552	1 369	4 042	340	605	756	1 157	1 184
2 817	328	546	572	749	622	1 789	129	286	389	480	505
2 971	361	396	627	819	768	1 363	127	188	260	392	396
6 296	921	1 224	1 270	1 760	1 121	2 187	236	386	478	612	475
5 434	917	1 065	1 263	1 391	798	1 222	93	192	334	364	239
6 961	1 295	1 331	1 942	1 465	928	788	85	130	197	158	218
3 181	424	595	989	695	478	205	41	54	21	47	42
1 395	204	179	376	384	252	139	23	38	14	15	49
\$18 576	\$21 703	\$19 907	\$21 510	\$17 228	\$13 976	\$10 393	\$10 940	\$11 071	\$11 321	\$10 331	\$9 166
\$21 144	\$23 139	\$21 734	\$23 811	\$20 291	\$17 553	\$12 323	\$13 595	\$13 553	\$12 754	\$11 720	\$11 491

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
	1 unit, detached or attached		2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 unit, detached or attached		2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
	Total				Total								
Occupied housing units	37 262	32 733	1 549	2 980	14 823	6 455	2 033	1 487	1 431	2 094	455	868	
Condominium housing units	172	143	29	—	208	56	—	—	14	126	12	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	27 406	24 538	889	1 979	5 991	3 381	848	344	406	532	104	376	
15 to 24 years	996	558	49	389	1 160	470	245	100	88	113	30	114	
25 to 34 years	5 589	4 862	146	581	2 170	1 170	327	130	147	200	38	158	
35 to 44 years	6 194	5 529	141	524	822	519	70	32	51	94	—	56	
45 to 64 years	10 333	9 639	337	357	1 208	881	109	65	69	39	9	36	
65 years and over	4 294	3 950	216	128	631	341	97	17	51	86	27	12	
Male householder, no wife present	2 995	2 363	205	427	3 167	1 174	415	470	363	446	64	235	
15 to 24 years	141	67	14	60	713	241	105	92	64	155	—	56	
25 to 34 years	558	413	32	113	1 077	344	158	209	143	130	30	63	
35 to 44 years	407	332	19	56	400	127	37	41	41	75	15	64	
45 to 64 years	1 086	853	103	130	562	250	63	57	83	49	8	52	
65 years and over	803	698	37	68	415	212	52	71	32	37	11	—	
Female householder, no husband present	6 861	5 832	455	574	5 665	1 900	770	673	662	1 116	287	257	
15 to 24 years	125	53	20	52	802	156	141	129	106	187	20	63	
25 to 34 years	625	481	14	130	1 294	340	171	167	190	313	36	77	
35 to 44 years	842	721	32	89	696	337	90	53	66	118	6	26	
45 to 64 years	2 049	1 766	104	179	1 257	588	194	117	98	164	60	36	
65 years and over	3 220	2 811	285	124	1 616	479	174	207	202	334	165	55	
Median age	49.4	50.2	55.6	37.2	35.9	40.0	32.1	32.6	34.4	34.1	61.4	31.4	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 742	2 974	132	636	5 642	2 152	736	745	612	801	133	463	
1975 to 1978	9 160	7 724	272	1 164	5 263	2 091	810	489	541	882	198	252	
1970 to 1974	6 976	5 816	271	889	1 805	811	307	81	143	311	54	98	
1960 to 1969	8 597	7 951	378	268	1 106	680	85	112	97	53	32	47	
1959 or earlier	8 787	8 268	496	23	1 007	721	95	60	38	47	38	8	
ROOMS													
1 room	32	6	11	15	161	42	—	42	26	44	—	7	
2 rooms	159	70	38	51	483	73	60	88	135	90	29	8	
3 rooms	520	281	55	184	2 200	375	387	409	285	416	188	140	
4 rooms	4 585	2 954	258	1 373	5 422	1 756	972	660	578	897	157	402	
5 rooms	10 313	8 756	410	1 147	3 338	1 773	293	185	276	475	65	271	
6 rooms	8 777	8 354	275	148	1 896	1 310	233	79	90	146	16	22	
7 or more rooms	12 876	12 312	502	62	1 323	1 126	88	24	41	26	—	18	
Median	5.8	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.2	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 095	31 821	1 440	2 834	13 857	5 738	1 939	1 438	1 379	2 087	445	831	
0.50 or less	23 043	20 802	911	1 330	8 976	3 406	1 368	956	984	1 429	371	462	
0.51 to 1.00	12 195	10 355	473	1 367	4 382	2 087	499	415	363	612	64	342	
1.01 to 1.50	732	574	41	117	428	211	72	54	28	39	10	14	
1.51 or more	125	90	15	20	71	34	—	13	4	7	—	13	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 167	912	109	146	966	717	94	49	52	7	10	37	
0.50 or less	657	515	82	60	549	407	51	39	24	7	10	11	
0.51 to 1.00	379	285	22	72	290	206	41	5	21	—	—	17	
1.01 to 1.50	110	91	5	14	81	69	2	5	—	—	—	5	
1.51 or more	21	21	—	—	46	35	—	—	7	—	—	4	
BEDROOMS													
None	32	6	11	15	174	46	5	42	30	44	—	7	
1	998	660	135	203	3 220	817	538	589	491	483	244	58	
2	10 315	8 099	514	1 702	7 221	2 663	1 148	707	713	1 223	201	566	
3	18 772	17 216	543	1 013	3 350	2 189	298	119	167	334	10	233	
4	5 694	5 421	226	47	721	619	34	30	24	10	—	4	
5 or more	1 451	1 331	120	—	137	121	10	—	6	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 392	2 836	212	344	3 088	1 273	355	304	290	447	165	254	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 815	4 084	214	517	4 042	1 602	405	495	403	600	121	216	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 817	2 203	165	449	1 789	764	236	233	159	239	27	131	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 971	2 459	153	359	1 363	600	215	103	173	197	16	59	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 296	5 438	216	642	2 187	1 054	309	148	195	328	66	87	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 434	4 878	165	391	1 222	626	151	117	94	123	26	85	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 961	6 453	263	245	788	388	121	68	75	100	22	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 181	3 067	93	21	205	91	19	15	28	33	8	11	
\$50,000 or more	1 395	1 315	68	12	139	57	22	4	14	27	4	11	
Median	\$18 576	\$19 355	\$15 838	\$13 753	\$10 393	\$11 153	\$10 599	\$9 381	\$10 354	\$10 000	\$6 838	\$9 135	
Mean	\$21 144	\$21 841	\$19 606	\$14 294	\$12 323	\$12 799	\$12 674	\$11 067	\$12 658	\$12 168	\$10 436	\$10 923	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	37 241	32 717	1 549	2 975	14 750	6 435	2 024	1 461	1 418	2 094	455	863	
Steam or hot water system	3 737	3 400	327	10	1 726	577	309	312	270	202	56	—	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	18 973	16 479	690	1 804	5 863	1 815	650	469	647	1 362	318	602	
Other built-in electric units	5 261	4 759	142	360	2 178	476	514	315	315	429	81	48	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 369	1 196	38	135	695	492	48	34	26	38	—	57	
Other means	7 901	6 883	352	666	4 288	3 075	503	331	160	63	—	156	
Air conditioning	23 762	21 113	821	1 828	7 360	2 270	968	589	922	1 732	402	477	
Central system	11 510	10 455	384	671	3 760	522	396	322	671	1 422	333	94	
Vehicles available	34 474	30 354	1 379	2 741	11 394	5 166	1 584	1 046	1 086	1 572	297	643	
1	10 083	8 393	564	1 126	6 718	2 589	958	732	708	1 060	254	417	
2 or more	24 391	21 961	815	1 615	4 676	2 577	626	314	378	512	43	226	
House heating fuel	37 241	32 717	1 549	2 975	14 750	6 435	2 024	1 461	1 418	2 094	455	863	
Utility gas	4 675	4 330	345	—	3 111	953	504	386	382	726	160	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	432	332	7	93	224	115	11	6	24	34	—	34	
Electricity	11 922	10 435	321	1 166	4 764	801	857	584	769	1 205	258	290	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 184	13 904	709	1 571	4 723	3 055	465	365	170	124	27	517	
Other	4 028	3 716	167	145	1 928	1 511	187	120	73	5	10	22	
Water heating fuel	36 582	32 155	1 535	2 892	14 247	5 965	1 998	1 472	1 421	2 094	455	842	
Utility gas	4 959	4 586	369	4	3 211	1 062	469	425	388	708	159	—	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	565	450	33	82	392	202	22	42	59	15	14	38	
Electricity	29 780	25 968	1 060	2 752	9 980	4 419	1 367	903	921	1 324	265	781	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	981	879	65	37	477	146	107	90	47	47	17	23	
Other	297	272	8	17	187	136	33	12	6	—	—	—	
Family householder	31 417	27 998	1 095	2 324	8 918	4 710	1 235	606	698	1			

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	37 262	5 378	11 787	7 786	6 939	3 397	1 239	409	327	2.69	111 564
Nonrelatives present	1 121	—	366	246	178	136	78	68	49	3.29	4 084
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	711	325	245	87	31	11	5	7	—	1.62	1 419
4 rooms	4 585	1 205	1 835	909	436	125	67	—	8	2.09	10 514
5 rooms	10 313	1 664	3 420	2 247	1 774	828	274	53	53	2.53	29 098
6 rooms	8 777	1 125	2 997	1 800	1 652	690	273	134	106	2.65	26 278
7 rooms	6 051	523	1 810	1 366	1 265	732	228	100	27	3.01	19 501
8 or more rooms	6 825	536	1 480	1 377	1 781	1 011	392	115	133	3.51	24 754
Median	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 095	5 015	11 482	7 658	6 833	3 307	1 147	359	294	2.70	107 884
1.00 or less	35 238	5 015	11 473	7 649	6 802	3 184	854	197	64	2.65	102 444
1.01 to 1.50	732	—	—	9	27	112	288	155	141	6.26	4 423
1.51 or more	125	—	9	—	4	11	5	7	89	8.5+	1 017
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 167	363	305	128	106	90	92	50	33	2.22	3 680
1.00 or less	1 036	363	305	128	106	77	39	18	—	2.01	2 773
1.01 to 1.50	110	—	—	—	—	13	53	32	12	6.29	767
1.51 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	8.25	140
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	32 733	4 364	10 547	6 814	6 217	3 028	1 094	368	301	2.71	98 211
2 or more	1 549	388	414	337	157	147	57	23	26	2.43	4 978
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 980	626	826	635	565	222	88	18	—	2.56	8 375
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	27 854	3 539	8 912	5 804	5 444	2 606	990	305	254	2.75	83 584
Less than \$10,000	1 549	382	529	241	178	104	61	22	32	2.24	4 222
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 296	646	1 143	551	474	227	154	53	48	2.38	9 181
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 929	849	1 637	1 010	671	391	197	98	76	2.49	14 216
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 569	734	1 926	1 164	1 021	513	131	35	45	2.61	15 554
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 630	385	1 478	1 150	955	447	144	51	20	2.89	13 798
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 196	261	872	780	855	285	105	22	16	3.10	10 531
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 217	232	896	628	872	423	132	17	17	3.27	10 974
\$80,000 to \$99,999	927	26	283	206	261	131	20	—	—	3.25	3 093
\$100,000 to \$149,999	420	24	101	66	130	53	39	7	—	3.65	1 592
\$150,000 or more	121	—	47	8	27	32	3	—	—	3.70	423
Median	\$37 300	\$28 600	\$35 700	\$39 500	\$44 300	\$41 300	\$36 500	\$26 500	\$26 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	37 262	5 378	11 787	7 786	6 939	3 397	1 239	409	327	2.69	111 564
Median income	\$18 576	\$7 004	\$15 896	\$21 390	\$23 116	\$25 469	\$25 153	\$21 893	\$22 054	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.4	25.4	14.0	14.0	16.2	14.3	14.1	14.8	14.7	...	...
With a mortgage	17.9	29.9	18.9	17.1	17.8	15.6	16.3	16.4	18.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.5	22.4	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 031	1 299	693	240	373	209	105	70	42	1.81	...
Median income	\$3 377	\$2 602	\$3 419	\$3 667	\$4 645	\$6 546	\$5 089	\$8 333	\$8 333	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	46.0	48.7	35.9	50+	50+	47.3	47.1	35.0	31.7	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.9	34.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.2	44.5	32.5	24.2	37.0	20.0	10—	12.5	22.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	14 823	5 049	4 331	2 391	1 658	808	339	149	98	2.05	34 341
Nonrelatives present	1 320	—	646	318	161	98	58	19	20	2.54	3 749
ROOMS											
1 room	161	149	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	1.04	183
2 rooms	483	401	62	5	4	11	—	—	—	1.10	620
3 rooms	2 200	1 486	520	120	48	14	12	—	—	1.24	3 105
4 rooms	5 422	1 802	2 026	916	411	142	88	12	25	1.95	11 231
5 rooms	3 338	766	948	603	581	306	99	15	20	2.45	8 714
6 rooms	1 896	289	459	472	324	170	82	19	16	2.92	5 957
7 or more rooms	1 323	156	316	275	286	157	53	43	37	3.19	4 531
Median	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	6.1	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 857	4 737	4 080	2 259	1 569	729	303	113	67	2.04	31 817
1.00 or less	13 358	4 737	4 080	2 254	1 520	584	132	42	9	1.98	29 060
1.01 to 1.50	428	—	—	5	41	123	159	67	33	5.78	2 372
1.51 or more	71	—	—	—	8	22	12	4	25	5.96	385
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	966	312	251	132	89	79	36	36	31	2.18	2 524
1.00 or less	839	312	251	132	82	49	8	1	4	1.93	1 788
1.01 to 1.50	81	—	—	—	7	19	28	27	—	6.02	440
1.51 or more	46	—	—	—	—	11	—	8	27	7.70	296
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 455	1 438	1 852	1 228	1 044	492	239	91	71	2.47	17 533
2	2 033	679	775	291	159	82	17	16	14	1.94	4 508
3 and 4	1 487	738	373	223	83	29	32	9	—	1.51	2 676
5 to 9	1 431	661	431	217	80	14	19	9	—	1.63	2 762
10 to 49	2 094	908	613	281	126	116	26	20	4	1.73	4 154
50 or more	455	309	103	26	7	10	—	—	—	1.24	606
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	868	316	184	125	159	65	6	4	9	2.14	2 102
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 513	4 729	3 926	2 199	1 422	741	298	117	81	2.02	31 034
Less than \$100	1 074	568	221	106	81	50	20	24	4	1.45	2 197
\$100 to \$149	1 696	602	531	256	127	118	49	—	13	1.96	3 706
\$150 to \$199	2 989	1 318	743	456	248	134	66	5	19	1.74	5 910
\$200 to \$249	3 112	1 018	1 006	474	349	167	47	26	25	2.03	7 105
\$250 to \$299	1 976	578	658	353	224	122	17	18	6	2.12	4 663
\$300 to \$349	900	169	314	232	118	47	20	—	—	2.39	2 345
\$350 to \$399	377	29	102	79	93	31	21	22	—	3.23	1 108
\$400 to \$499	241	26	45	38	67	28	31	6	—	3.67	899
\$500 or more	59	11	8	17	12	3	8	—	—	3.12	278
No cash rent	1 089	410	298	188	103	41	19	16	14	1.95	2 823
Median	\$207	\$187	\$217	\$220	\$229	\$216	\$203	\$244	\$188	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 823	5 049	4 331	2 391	1 658	808	339	149	98	2.05	34 341
Median income	\$10 393	\$7 234	\$11 290	\$12 830	\$13 359	\$13 603	\$12 263	\$14 943	\$18 333	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.8	29.0	22.6	20.5	22.4	19.3	19.3	20.4	13.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 337	1 357	678	417	379	274	138	51	43	1.96	...
Median income	\$3 445	\$2 834	\$3 156	\$3 370	\$5 428	\$5 940	\$6 653	\$6 406	\$5 739	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.7	50+	27.9	16.9	32.5	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units										Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	PERSONS IN UNIT										25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 or more persons	Median	Total persons	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over								
37 262	5 278	1 787	3 393	6 939	3 397	1 975	2 69	111 564	9%	15 to 24 years	5 378	11 787	54%	2 378	11 787	54%	2 378	11 787	54%	2 378	11 787	54%	2 378	11 787	54%	49.4					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																															
Specified owner-occupied housing units																															
With a mortgage																															
Less than 1.5 percent																															
1.5 to 19 percent																															
20 to 24 percent																															
25 to 29 percent																															
30 to 34 percent																															
35 percent or more																															
Not computed																															
Median																															
Not mortgaged																															
Less than 10 percent																															
10 to 14 percent																															
15 to 19 percent																															
20 to 24 percent																															
25 to 29 percent																															
30 to 34 percent																															
35 percent or more																															
Not computed																															
Median																															
Renter-occupied housing units																															
PERSONS IN UNIT																															
1 person																															
2 persons																															
3 persons																															
4 persons																															
5 persons																															
6 or more persons																															
Median																															
Total persons																															
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																															
Specified renter-occupied housing units																															
Less than 1.5 percent																															
1.5 to 19 percent																															
20 to 24 percent																															
25 to 29 percent																															
30 to 34 percent																															
35 to 49 percent																															
50 percent or more																															
Not computed																															
Median																															

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 5 015
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 363

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached..... 4 364
2 or more..... 388
Mobile home or trailer, etc..... 626

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000..... 2 083
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... 1 363
\$10,000 to \$12,499..... 502
\$12,500 to \$14,999..... 399
\$15,000 to \$19,999..... 525
\$20,000 to \$24,999..... 274
\$25,000 to \$34,999..... 138
\$35,000 to \$49,999..... 44
\$50,000 or more..... 50
Median..... \$7 004
Mean..... \$9 555

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units
With a mortgage..... 3 539
Less than \$200..... 341
\$200 to \$249..... 202
\$250 to \$299..... 213
\$300 to \$349..... 161
\$350 to \$399..... 106
\$400 to \$499..... 89
\$500 to \$599..... 35
\$600 to \$749..... —
\$750 or more..... —
Median..... \$257
Not mortgaged..... 2 392
Less than \$50..... 106
\$50 to \$74..... 224
\$75 to \$99..... 556
\$100 to \$124..... 656
\$125 to \$149..... 401
\$150 to \$199..... 300
\$200 to \$249..... 96
\$250 or more..... 53
Median..... \$112

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979..... 25.4
With a mortgage..... 29.9
Not mortgaged..... 22.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level..... 1 299
Percent below poverty level..... 24.2

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 4 737
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use..... 312

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached..... 1 438
2..... 679
3 and 4..... 738
5 to 9..... 661
10 to 49..... 908
50 or more..... 309
Mobile home or trailer, etc..... 316

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000..... 1 797
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... 1 497
\$10,000 to \$12,499..... 596
\$12,500 to \$14,999..... 369
\$15,000 to \$19,999..... 463
\$20,000 to \$24,999..... 187
\$25,000 to \$34,999..... 72
\$35,000 to \$49,999..... 40
\$50,000 or more..... 28
Median..... \$7 234
Mean..... \$9 021

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than \$100..... 4 729
\$100 to \$149..... 568
\$150 to \$199..... 602
\$200 to \$249..... 1 318
\$250 to \$299..... 1 018
\$300 to \$349..... 578
\$350 to \$399..... 169
\$400 to \$499..... 29
\$500 or more..... 26
No cash rent..... 11
Median..... 410
Mean..... \$187

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979..... 29.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level..... 1 357
Percent below poverty level..... 26.9

	Male householder						Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
5 378	1 825	99	385	191	625	525	3 553	54	128	169	1 072	2 130
5 015 363	1 636 189	90 9	361 24	155 36	588 37	442 83	3 379 174	54 —	128 —	169 —	1 047 25	1 981 149
4 364 388 626	1 381 125 319	59 5 35	266 25 94	154 10 27	455 68 102	447 17 61	2 983 263 307	21 — 33	75 10 43	121 12 36	905 57 110	1 861 184 85
2 083 1 363 502 399 525 274 138 44 50	484 379 198 162 270 178 97 33 24	14 36 25 18 6 — — — —	16 64 66 50 79 63 30 6 11	33 36 21 5 67 23 — 6 —	155 102 57 77 72 77 61 16 8	266 141 29 12 46 15 6 5 5	1 599 984 304 237 255 96 41 11 26	4 32 6 6 6 — — — —	12 51 31 10 22 2 — — —	25 68 42 7 21 — — — 6	295 328 107 135 137 55 15 — —	1 263 505 118 79 69 39 26 11 20
\$7 004 \$9 555	\$10 625 \$12 598	\$9 943 \$9 417	\$14 825 \$17 634	\$15 045 \$13 387	\$12 434 \$13 832	\$4 956 \$7 748	\$5 825 \$7 992	\$9 135 \$9 365	\$10 081 \$10 276	\$9 640 \$11 095	\$8 424 \$9 338	\$4 476 \$6 896
3 539 1 147 341 202 213 161 106 89 35 — — — 257 2 392 106 224 556 656 401 300 96 53 \$112	1 120 507 98 99 69 76 67 83 15 — — — 613 56 93 139 179 29 63 39 15 \$103	52 41 18 3 — 7 7 6 — — — 11 — — 6 5 — — — \$98	236 213 9 40 32 34 49 34 15 — — 23 — 23 — — — — \$109	136 81 21 5 19 18 5 13 — — — 55 5 31 4 7 — 8 — — \$68	357 139 36 51 12 10 6 24 — — — 218 7 28 80 50 — 25 24 4 \$98	339 33 14 — 6 7 — 6 — — — 306 44 34 43 102 29 30 13 11 \$108	2 419 640 243 103 144 85 39 6 20 — — — 1 779 50 131 417 477 372 237 57 38 \$115	21 11 5 — — — 6 — — — — — 10 — — — — — — \$88	64 57 5 24 13 6 7 2 — — — 7 44 — 9 — — — — \$88	103 59 15 17 23 4 — — — — — 29 6 — — — — — — \$136	741 279 88 43 77 43 13 — 15 — — 462 4 29 116 130 122 47 12 2 \$116	1 490 234 130 19 31 32 13 4 5 — — 1 256 46 102 275 347 221 184 45 36 \$115
25.4 29.9 22.4 1 299 24.2	19.0 24.1 14.3 302 16.5	29.3 31.7 12.5 5 5.1	22.9 23.9 10— 11 2.9	18.0 20.0 11.1 27 14.1	14.6 20.7 12.0 96 15.4	18.5 38.8 17.8 163 31.0	28.6 35.3 25.6 997 28.1	27.0 27.5 14.2 4 7.4	29.7 30.9 12.5 10 7.8	23.6 27.7 20.6 20 11.8	22.1 32.4 15.9 247 23.0	32.2 42.8 29.5 716 33.6
5 049	2 112	416	728	301	374	293	2 937	290	444	152	721	1 330
4 737 312	1 890 222	401 15	712 16	257 44	290 84	230 63	2 847 90	290 —	444 —	152 —	709 12	1 252 78
1 438 679 738 661 908 309 316	671 278 322 270 337 57 177	121 55 51 46 108 — 35	218 115 141 90 92 23 49	78 21 41 33 59 15 54	116 50 44 76 41 8 39	138 37 45 25 37 11 —	767 401 416 391 571 252 139	30 51 50 52 66 10 31	80 89 71 66 97 16 25	44 7 32 13 40 6 10	281 114 82 81 90 55 18	332 140 181 179 278 165 55
1 797 1 497 596 369 463 187 72 40 28	606 489 312 196 283 145 34 28 19	109 117 99 61 24 6 — — —	90 126 113 96 175 30 12 11 15	47 96 55 8 38 31 17 5 4	163 77 40 13 46 18 12 — —	197 73 5 18 — — — — —	1 191 1 008 284 173 180 42 38 9	98 135 40 4 13 — — —	45 165 133 59 37 5 — —	22 76 11 14 24 5 — —	240 248 68 31 55 23 17 9	786 384 32 31 51 6 7 21
\$7 234 \$9 021	\$9 551 \$10 981	\$9 151 \$8 700	\$13 411 \$15 293	\$10 341 \$12 082	\$6 304 \$9 102	\$4 158 \$4 772	\$6 280 \$7 611	\$6 926 \$6 886	\$10 226 \$9 779	\$7 213 \$8 944	\$7 137 \$8 557	\$4 474 \$6 380
4 729 568 602 1 318 1 018 578 169 29 26 11 410 \$187	1 912 227 249 579 389 207 65 17 4 — 175 \$183	389 28 37 146 90 50 6 4 — 24 \$186	670 17 91 186 196 114 27 9 — 30 \$206	286 53 6 104 48 23 26 4 — 22 \$191	338 58 55 109 39 14 6 — — 57 \$156	229 71 60 34 16 6 — — — 42 \$113	2 817 341 353 739 629 371 104 12 22 11 235 \$191	281 8 41 98 90 44 — — — — \$198	441 4 39 102 170 96 19 — 5 6 — \$216	152 11 30 38 45 12 10 6 — — 82 \$198	690 59 110 224 120 80 5 6 4 147 \$173	1 253 259 133 277 204 139 70 — 13 11 147 \$173
29.0 1 357 26.9	22.5 463 21.9	25.7 91 21.9	18.5 78 10.7	18.9 39 13.0	26.0 119 31.8	42.0 136 46.4	33.0 894 30.4	33.5 71 24.5	27.4 45 10.1	31.2 22 14.5	30.6 198 27.5	38.0 558 42.2

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	371	73	103	195	Vacant for rent housing units	833	311	206	316
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	18	—	—	18	1 room	18	18	—	—
4 rooms	62	8	21	33	2 rooms	40	22	6	12
5 rooms	76	2	37	37	3 rooms	118	43	33	42
6 rooms	81	16	13	52	4 rooms	390	157	99	134
7 rooms	72	33	20	19	5 rooms	150	67	46	37
8 or more rooms	62	14	12	36	6 rooms	85	4	19	62
Median	5.9	6.8	5.3	5.7	7 or more rooms	32	—	3	29
					Median	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	343	71	94	178	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	744	284	192	268
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	2	9	17	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	27	14	48
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	23	18	—	5
1	26	—	2	24	1	191	59	64	68
2	121	16	44	61	2	451	194	111	146
3	130	15	41	74	3	148	40	28	80
4	64	29	11	24	4	20	—	3	17
5 or more	30	13	5	12	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	66	24	13	29	1975 to March 1980	137	57	37	43
1970 to 1974	29	5	10	14	1970 to 1974	131	70	31	30
1960 to 1969	49	18	9	22	1960 to 1969	126	21	54	51
1950 to 1959	39	18	8	13	1950 to 1959	102	43	21	38
1940 to 1949	65	2	24	39	1940 to 1949	75	11	11	53
1939 or earlier	123	6	39	78	1939 or earlier	262	109	52	101
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	292	49	96	147	1, detached or attached	324	78	77	169
2 or more	58	18	—	40	2	133	45	52	36
Mobile home or trailer	21	6	7	8	3 and 4	88	38	22	28
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	65	39	10	16
Central heating system	276	64	72	140	10 to 49	62	37	4	21
Other means	85	7	29	49	50 or more	—	—	—	—
None	10	2	2	6	Mobile home or trailer	161	74	41	46
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	282	49	94	139	Specified vacant for rent housing units	821	307	206	308
Less than \$10,000	40	2	10	28	Less than \$100	229	78	59	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999	42	6	13	23	\$100 to \$149	181	67	52	62
\$20,000 to \$29,999	53	—	31	22	\$150 to \$199	213	82	50	81
\$30,000 to \$39,999	30	1	15	14	\$200 to \$249	118	31	32	55
\$40,000 to \$49,999	49	11	12	26	\$250 to \$299	42	21	9	12
\$50,000 to \$59,999	13	4	7	2	\$300 to \$399	38	28	4	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999	35	25	—	10	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	16	—	6	10	Median	\$150	\$152	\$145	\$150
\$100,000 or more	4	—	—	4					
Median	\$31 300	\$60 100	\$27 100	\$27 800					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA								The SMSA							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	282	40	95	79	64	4	31 300	821	229	394	160	38	—	—	150
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	264	30	88	79	63	4	32 900	737	174	376	160	27	—	—	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	10	7	—	1	—	10000—	84	55	18	—	11	—	—	73
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	18	5	—	—	—	—	81
1	10	7	2	—	1	—	10000—	191	62	103	13	13	—	—	115
2	88	24	58	6	—	—	17 100	446	106	206	113	21	—	—	155
3	108	9	10	51	38	—	46 000	141	38	80	19	4	—	—	137
4	51	—	25	10	12	4	30 600	20	5	—	15	—	—	—	208
5 or more	25	—	—	12	13	—	60 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	58	2	4	24	28	—	49 200	137	18	52	51	16	—	—	179
1970 to 1974	19	—	—	15	4	—	39 500	131	21	56	43	11	—	—	175
1960 to 1969	24	—	2	5	12	4	61 900	123	37	74	12	—	—	—	109
1950 to 1959	19	—	—	—	19	—	90 500	102	23	68	—	11	—	—	150
1940 to 1949	65	2	41	22	—	—	24 400	75	15	46	14	—	—	—	148
1939 or earlier	97	36	48	13	—	—	15 200	253	115	98	40	—	—	—	112
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	282	40	95	79	64	4	31 300	312	135	139	38	—	—	—	105
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348	46	171	93	38	—	—	161
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	48	84	29	—	—	—	144

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 145	778	2 074	3 691	4 912	4 232	2 965	3 047	911	414	121	40 300	43 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	18 033	450	1 304	2 578	3 670	3 524	2 509	2 717	824	351	106	42 700	46 200
15 to 24 years	467	7	11	111	182	93	29	34	—	—	—	35 300	37 500
25 to 34 years	3 751	27	97	454	806	777	791	615	139	27	18	46 300	48 100
35 to 44 years	4 214	69	174	482	653	919	647	841	266	125	38	48 000	51 900
45 to 64 years	6 975	230	642	1 034	1 445	1 247	823	987	368	164	35	40 900	45 200
65 years and over	2 626	117	380	497	584	488	219	240	51	35	15	34 600	38 500
Male householder, no wife present	1 370	95	208	300	325	191	87	112	20	32	—	32 300	36 000
15 to 24 years	52	—	6	3	20	11	—	12	—	—	—	37 900	41 900
25 to 34 years	305	10	9	67	78	65	36	34	—	6	—	38 600	41 300
35 to 44 years	212	23	43	41	54	26	14	6	—	5	—	29 700	31 400
45 to 64 years	479	24	74	114	103	75	18	39	16	16	—	33 000	37 400
65 years and over	322	38	76	75	70	14	19	21	4	5	—	26 800	30 700
Female householder, no husband present	3 742	233	562	813	917	517	369	218	67	31	15	32 800	35 700
15 to 24 years	53	—	13	14	12	10	—	4	—	—	—	27 400	31 800
25 to 34 years	337	—	22	58	139	73	39	6	—	—	—	34 700	37 000
35 to 44 years	429	22	37	60	143	68	70	6	18	5	—	37 600	39 600
45 to 64 years	1 120	28	162	289	301	167	63	84	18	—	8	32 700	35 800
65 years and over	1 803	183	328	392	322	199	197	118	31	26	7	29 900	34 500
Median age	48.9	61.1	59.8	54.4	48.5	45.8	43.3	44.5	46.4	48.1	50.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 341	10	42	255	500	472	386	435	134	70	37	47 400	53 500
1975 to 1978	5 698	67	275	749	1 230	1 114	907	942	287	108	19	44 700	47 800
1970 to 1974	4 114	95	242	595	696	814	689	703	176	85	19	45 400	47 600
1960 to 1969	5 775	230	635	804	1 376	1 192	590	636	189	93	30	38 900	41 900
1959 or earlier	5 217	376	880	1 288	1 110	640	393	331	125	58	16	30 500	34 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	180	71	50	37	11	7	—	4	—	—	—	15 500	17 600
4 rooms	1 945	259	534	651	307	107	69	18	—	—	—	22 300	23 800
5 rooms	6 101	256	781	1 633	2 022	913	278	172	32	14	—	31 600	32 300
6 rooms	5 746	101	526	839	1 431	1 399	914	438	88	10	—	39 800	40 200
7 rooms	4 296	45	73	333	695	1 032	859	1 068	146	45	—	49 700	50 600
8 or more rooms	4 877	46	110	198	446	774	845	1 347	645	345	121	60 200	65 900
Median	6.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	370	100	78	97	38	28	19	10	—	—	—	20 400	22 900
2	5 664	444	1 083	1 655	1 534	563	236	116	24	9	—	27 600	28 800
3	12 397	180	775	1 591	2 695	2 855	2 065	1 755	357	100	24	43 100	44 700
4	3 820	36	110	283	543	664	537	945	458	233	11	54 700	58 600
5 or more	894	18	28	65	102	122	108	221	72	72	86	60 400	74 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	3 081	8	39	272	525	629	551	687	256	99	15	50 900	54 900
1970 to 1974	3 419	45	68	319	543	801	665	694	201	72	11	49 300	51 700
1960 to 1969	5 520	62	215	479	1 338	1 395	863	860	172	107	29	44 500	48 100
1950 to 1959	4 637	101	362	983	1 234	869	504	428	108	27	21	37 200	40 300
1940 to 1949	2 267	83	402	699	553	225	154	79	49	23	—	29 100	32 900
1939 or earlier	4 221	479	988	939	719	313	228	299	125	86	45	26 000	33 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 507	192	329	347	312	109	106	85	11	16	—	25 700	29 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 575	168	519	669	571	357	151	122	7	2	9	28 800	31 200
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 395	76	187	355	331	225	134	58	20	9	—	32 300	34 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 612	95	232	337	389	301	130	91	37	—	—	33 300	35 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 947	81	310	843	1 179	641	486	305	54	27	21	35 800	39 100
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 653	101	165	503	909	882	513	489	68	16	7	41 800	43 000
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 023	55	244	484	869	1 198	906	921	259	79	8	46 700	49 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 357	7	63	105	300	436	391	684	261	96	14	56 800	59 700
\$50,000 or more	1 076	3	25	48	52	83	148	292	194	169	62	70 000	81 500
Median	\$20 687	\$10 954	\$12 522	\$15 677	\$18 471	\$22 669	\$24 614	\$28 179	\$34 980	\$43 259	\$51 291	...	...
Mean	\$23 228	\$12 526	\$16 007	\$16 995	\$19 490	\$23 544	\$25 957	\$30 624	\$42 079	\$48 074	\$66 658	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	14 593	205	663	1 889	3 080	3 071	2 223	2 371	710	294	87	44 600	48 300
Less than 15 percent	5 454	102	288	697	1 024	1 230	788	858	307	117	43	44 400	48 800
15 to 19 percent	3 336	27	122	373	720	780	515	632	117	42	8	45 600	47 900
20 to 24 percent	2 192	21	69	286	447	414	325	440	119	63	8	46 600	50 200
25 to 29 percent	1 459	31	65	244	275	257	257	188	103	39	—	43 600	47 400
30 to 34 percent	700	2	15	72	254	142	85	101	13	16	—	40 700	45 500
35 percent or more	1 398	22	99	212	343	243	253	142	45	11	28	41 200	46 300
Not computed	54	—	5	5	17	5	—	10	—	6	—	40 000	54 000
Median	17.7	15.1	16.7	18.3	18.5	16.9	18.1	17.6	16.9	18.2	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	8 552	573	1 411	1 802	1 832	1 161	742	676	201	120	34	32 400	36 400
Less than 10 percent	4 336	214	575	811	966	646	454	432	147	86	5	35 600	39 600
10 to 14 percent	1 708	109	315	411	389	271	82	94	19	7	11	30 400	33 600
15 to 19 percent	836	85	174	190	124	107	86	33	18	10	9	27 300	34 100
20 to 24 percent	507	51	137	78	109	55	37	28	12	—	—	28 400	31 100
25 to 29 percent	331	47	44	88	86	10	18	33	—	5	—	27 300	31 200
30 to 34 percent	196	31	19	47	55	16	28	—	—	—	—	30 300	29 700
35 percent or more	577	36	124	177	87	45	37	50	5	7	9	26 700	34 100
Not computed	61	—	23	—	16	11	—	6	—	5	—	32 300	39 300
Median	10—	13.3	11.9	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 944	672	1 997	3 688	4 903	4 232	2 965	3 041	911	414	121	40 500	44 200
1.01 or more persons per room	291	10	58	100	68	25	6	17	7	—	—	25 900	30 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	201	106	77	3	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	10000—	13 600
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hearing equipment	23 139	778	2 074	3 691	4 906	4 232	2 965	3 047	911	414	121	40 300	43 900
Central heating system	19 641	264	1 344	3 059	4 283	3 808	2 682	2 827	849	404	121	42 100	46 200
Air conditioning	16 630	217	984	2 214	3 401	3 275	2 604	2 633	820	365	117	44 500	48 200
Central system	8 595	30	173	631	1 087	1 689	1 790	2 082	737	304	72	53 300	57 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 225	140	234	293	257	117	77	71	11	16	9	27 300	32 300
Percent below poverty level	5.												

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 030	618	1 107	2 220	2 465	1 545	789	296	212	59	719	214
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 167	140	446	795	967	675	389	203	129	48	375	224
15 to 24 years	940	44	125	246	203	148	96	14	—	—	64	206
25 to 34 years	1 477	34	88	241	432	313	163	88	49	9	60	238
35 to 44 years	553	5	53	77	109	91	29	25	43	27	94	245
45 to 64 years	793	31	119	132	124	84	91	62	37	7	106	223
65 years and over	404	26	61	99	99	39	10	14	—	5	51	195
Male householder, no wife present	2 140	157	252	579	508	305	161	38	15	—	125	202
15 to 24 years	567	32	45	145	156	104	49	4	11	—	21	226
25 to 34 years	759	—	100	213	231	—	144	51	—	—	16	213
35 to 44 years	277	33	21	68	56	42	26	19	4	—	8	211
45 to 64 years	319	27	37	119	45	9	24	11	—	—	47	170
65 years and over	218	65	49	34	20	6	11	—	—	—	33	124
Female householder, no husband present	3 723	321	409	846	990	565	239	55	68	11	219	209
15 to 24 years	534	13	76	142	189	72	31	3	—	—	—	209
25 to 34 years	765	43	45	137	272	168	62	6	24	—	8	224
35 to 44 years	371	23	32	66	101	77	39	8	14	—	11	232
45 to 64 years	800	35	106	228	189	116	37	21	9	—	59	200
65 years and over	1 253	207	150	273	239	132	70	17	13	11	141	182
Median age	34.9	63.9	42.1	34.6	31.8	31.4	32.5	38.2	37.1	43.4	55.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 219	148	375	787	1 171	772	451	191	136	32	156	232
1975 to 1978	3 511	260	375	872	903	522	269	65	57	16	172	208
1970 to 1974	1 128	91	193	256	201	177	62	33	—	—	115	195
1960 to 1969	694	70	82	209	128	48	1	2	13	11	130	172
1959 or earlier	478	49	82	96	62	26	6	5	6	—	146	160
ROOMS												
1 room	95	33	33	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	114
2 rooms	385	53	119	140	55	—	—	—	—	—	18	153
3 rooms	1 577	259	258	538	304	123	18	4	—	—	73	166
4 rooms	3 845	152	393	883	1 306	702	246	29	8	6	120	218
5 rooms	2 114	49	162	414	502	499	204	77	45	—	162	233
6 rooms	1 137	39	78	139	232	178	210	85	55	16	105	258
7 or more rooms	877	33	64	90	66	43	111	101	104	37	228	313
Median	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.5	7.2	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 030	618	1 107	2 220	2 465	1 545	789	296	212	59	719	214
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 725	527	1 045	2 181	2 444	1 538	779	296	208	59	648	216
0.50 or less	6 850	382	714	1 592	1 740	1 030	559	166	112	42	513	213
0.51 to 1.00	2 663	138	299	550	648	464	210	127	81	17	129	223
1.01 to 1.50	179	7	24	25	47	42	10	3	15	—	6	222
1.51 or more	33	—	8	14	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	186
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	305	91	62	39	21	7	10	—	4	—	71	127
0.50 or less	195	71	39	28	18	7	5	—	4	—	23	123
0.51 to 1.00	100	14	23	11	3	—	5	—	—	—	44	145
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 806	268	298	385	328	192	71	44	33	6	181	174
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 697	227	270	378	328	192	66	44	33	6	153	178
1.01 or more persons per room	53	7	15	8	—	20	—	3	—	—	—	186
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	41	28	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	28	89
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
BEDROOMS												
None	104	42	33	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	109
1	2 402	317	486	941	432	95	36	—	—	—	95	166
2	4 996	191	432	960	1 584	1 094	360	109	24	6	236	225
3	2 039	45	124	250	382	341	347	137	124	28	261	262
4	414	23	32	33	67	15	33	36	60	25	90	282
5 or more	75	—	—	20	—	—	13	14	4	—	24	321
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 782	140	441	728	890	349	314	215	170	40	495	216
2	1 563	57	177	425	390	266	142	17	10	—	79	211
3 and 4	1 150	118	237	320	254	152	38	16	—	6	9	185
5 to 9	1 063	54	139	226	268	217	113	10	18	8	10	222
10 to 49	1 386	166	57	203	369	379	148	28	6	5	25	239
50 or more	366	46	—	140	89	62	21	—	—	—	8	198
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	720	37	56	178	205	120	13	10	8	—	93	211
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 059	138	51	107	188	314	158	41	19	6	37	254
1970 to 1974	1 721	100	49	277	517	443	183	30	42	22	58	242
1960 to 1969	2 102	52	129	462	613	369	128	76	78	21	174	224
1950 to 1959	1 447	54	156	345	400	171	105	65	19	—	132	211
1940 to 1949	1 263	87	202	286	348	137	56	30	39	4	74	202
1939 or earlier	2 438	187	520	743	399	111	159	54	15	6	244	174
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	9 767	610	1 058	2 079	2 429	1 528	777	296	212	59	719	216
4 or more	263	8	49	141	36	17	12	—	—	—	—	167
With elevator	109	8	—	88	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 184	260	419	592	535	242	120	10	6	—	...	186
15 to 19 percent	1 551	100	182	334	413	285	144	70	16	7	...	219
20 to 24 percent	1 229	48	83	277	290	272	163	69	18	9	...	232
25 to 29 percent	961	61	67	237	303	138	71	68	46	10	...	219
30 to 34 percent	812	54	73	182	221	112	115	6	30	19	...	221
35 to 49 percent	1 108	50	121	225	299	228	82	72	26	5	...	225
50 percent or more	1 407	38	154	336	397	268	94	41	70	9	...	226
Not computed	778	7	8	37	7	—	—	—	—	—	719	164
Median	23.6	17.3	18.6	23.0	24.8	24.5	24.0	24.9	33.3	30.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 985	612	1 082	2 211	2 465	1 545	789	296	212	59	714	215
Central heating system	8 040	463	588	1 703	2 065	1 423	751	280	190	59	518	225
Air conditioning	5 905	332	397	1 068	1 618	1 242	546	147	148	49	358	232
Central system	2 959	243	81	364	650	902	366	118	89	49	97	255

Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	31 139	2 411	3 688	2 189	2 414	5 355	4 711	6 115	2 921	1 335	19 512	22 152	1 965
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	23 603	571	1 983	1 457	1 688	4 293	4 055	5 616	2 747	1 193	22 090	24 939	701
15 to 24 years	930	6	101	119	115	303	164	83	30	9	16 550	17 855	17
25 to 34 years	4 810	105	190	187	334	1 138	1 101	1 323	356	76	21 748	22 781	196
35 to 44 years	5 391	54	118	151	284	957	1 054	1 698	795	280	25 447	27 693	117
45 to 64 years	8 881	171	482	531	533	1 393	1 414	2 245	1 415	697	24 716	28 314	218
65 years and over	3 591	235	1 092	469	422	502	322	267	151	131	12 497	17 187	153
Male householder, no wife present	2 309	392	381	211	233	440	262	237	103	50	14 329	16 247	256
15 to 24 years	119	20	30	40	23	6	—	—	—	—	10 594	9 550	11
25 to 34 years	468	18	45	58	58	109	91	56	22	11	17 292	19 797	13
35 to 44 years	323	25	53	28	15	120	44	14	22	2	17 250	17 038	19
45 to 64 years	845	130	99	59	104	150	110	123	54	16	15 887	17 834	95
65 years and over	554	199	154	26	33	55	17	44	5	21	7 053	11 806	118
Female householder, no husband present	5 227	1 448	1 324	521	493	622	394	262	71	92	9 415	12 176	1 008
15 to 24 years	102	28	38	6	12	12	6	—	—	—	8 750	9 228	28
25 to 34 years	440	35	144	70	25	92	41	20	13	—	11 464	13 906	49
35 to 44 years	545	44	130	102	76	87	43	52	—	11	12 414	14 423	54
45 to 64 years	1 565	319	348	165	219	233	160	95	15	11	11 750	12 828	287
65 years and over	2 575	1 022	664	178	161	198	144	95	43	70	6 756	11 126	590
Median age	49.1	69.2	65.5	56.4	53.3	43.6	43.2	44.0	47.3	51.8	...	...	60.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 283	139	361	273	352	704	492	554	328	80	18 349	20 901	161
1975 to 1978	7 805	365	630	517	495	1 521	1 450	1 779	724	324	21 250	23 193	416
1970 to 1974	5 681	272	455	373	411	1 049	910	1 333	652	226	21 359	23 705	273
1960 to 1969	7 267	508	777	408	511	1 074	1 121	1 727	776	365	21 374	24 191	412
1959 or earlier	7 103	1 127	1 465	618	645	1 007	738	722	441	340	13 824	18 259	703
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 610	2 233	3 598	2 144	2 333	5 282	4 700	6 102	2 896	1 322	19 711	22 315	1 828
1.01 or more persons per room	464	13	38	18	28	102	92	108	28	37	21 719	24 141	42
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	529	178	90	45	81	73	11	13	25	13	9 806	12 750	137
1.01 or more persons per room	22	5	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	15 000	13 190	5
Heating equipment	31 128	2 406	3 688	2 189	2 408	5 355	4 711	6 115	2 921	1 335	19 517	22 157	1 960
Central heating system	25 471	1 560	2 768	1 686	1 870	4 296	4 054	5 319	2 675	1 243	20 645	23 375	1 263
Air conditioning	21 288	997	1 927	1 299	1 464	3 647	3 437	4 919	2 426	1 172	21 791	24 539	891
Central system	10 686	339	656	517	531	1 490	1 763	2 870	1 626	894	25 127	28 083	357
Vehicles available	29 317	1 500	3 126	2 074	2 341	5 273	4 685	6 097	2 899	1 322	20 139	23 063	1 342
1	8 184	1 038	2 033	1 033	1 065	1 398	852	490	162	113	12 471	14 187	766
2 or more	21 133	462	1 093	1 041	1 276	3 875	3 833	5 607	2 737	1 209	23 582	26 500	576
House heating fuel	31 128	2 406	3 688	2 189	2 408	5 355	4 711	6 115	2 921	1 335	19 517	22 157	1 960
Utility gas	4 041	339	464	254	309	745	511	592	505	322	19 397	24 571	249
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	191	24	17	36	17	24	14	28	26	5	15 234	19 161	15
Electricity	10 391	376	909	600	649	1 561	1 867	2 789	1 182	458	22 792	24 689	417
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 356	1 337	1 902	1 040	1 139	2 444	1 891	2 132	1 001	470	17 374	20 184	981
Other	3 149	330	396	259	294	581	428	574	207	80	17 391	19 259	298
Median rooms	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.3	8.0	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 145	1 507	2 575	1 395	1 612	3 947	3 653	5 023	2 357	1 076	20 687	23 228	1 225
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	14 593	448	882	689	871	2 695	2 634	3 831	1 840	703	23 123	25 378	532
Less than \$200	1 976	164	353	140	192	317	341	348	92	29	17 086	18 386	156
\$200 to \$249	2 076	56	197	121	111	412	411	501	223	44	21 125	22 935	80
\$250 to \$299	2 469	54	138	146	236	640	372	672	169	42	20 019	22 527	85
\$300 to \$349	2 141	80	56	117	134	393	432	586	292	51	22 903	24 974	69
\$350 to \$399	1 885	15	59	85	81	427	391	469	278	80	23 461	25 515	40
\$400 to \$499	2 405	51	52	49	67	361	486	709	434	196	26 067	29 420	61
\$500 to \$599	900	17	14	18	30	102	147	339	118	115	26 880	31 895	24
\$600 to \$749	522	11	7	6	20	32	41	174	163	68	32 328	35 208	11
\$750 or more	219	—	6	7	—	11	13	33	71	78	35 369	51 931	6
Median	\$318	\$254	\$222	\$279	\$278	\$298	\$322	\$334	\$376	\$451	...	...	\$268
Not mortgaged	8 552	1 059	1 693	706	741	1 252	1 019	1 192	517	373	15 292	19 560	693
Less than \$50	196	71	74	4	14	12	21	—	—	—	6 534	8 780	62
\$50 to \$74	650	161	155	22	66	97	46	68	22	13	11 023	18 595	122
\$75 to \$99	1 722	307	478	145	138	249	166	168	47	24	11 310	14 505	210
\$100 to \$124	2 434	261	517	274	271	393	261	309	113	35	14 022	16 492	147
\$125 to \$149	1 564	108	264	128	128	268	252	285	102	29	17 964	19 597	52
\$150 to \$199	1 354	121	132	94	94	160	212	273	147	121	21 439	25 042	62
\$200 to \$249	405	28	52	18	30	39	50	60	45	83	23 934	33 461	27
\$250 or more	227	2	21	21	—	34	11	29	41	68	32 971	45 121	11
Median	\$118	\$99	\$107	\$117	\$114	\$117	\$127	\$129	\$144	\$185	...	...	\$94
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	14 593	448	882	689	871	2 695	2 634	3 831	1 840	703	23 123	25 378	532
Less than 15 percent	5 454	—	8	36	40	400	900	2 054	1 377	639	30 997	35 277	—
15 to 19 percent	3 336	—	33	65	216	756	758	1 159	308	41	23 947	24 589	—
20 to 24 percent	2 192	14	121	92	188	630	617	417	105	8	20 425	21 002	6
25 to 29 percent	1 459	4	137	177	188	510	244	150	43	6	17 093	17 976	13
30 to 34 percent	700	20	109	84	122	231	80	47	—	—	15 231	15 446	33
35 percent or more	1 398	356	474	235	117	168	35	4	—	9	8 418	9 188	426
Not computed	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—128	54
Median	17.7	50+	36.2	29.3	24.8	21.5	17.8	14.5	12.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 552	1 059	1 693	706	741	1 252	1 019	1 192	517	373	15 292	19 560	693
Less than 10 percent	4 336	7	121	93	327	892	869	1 150	510	367	24 153	29 031	7
10 to 14 percent	1 708	16	480	412	332	290	139	32	7	—	12 172	13 030	13
15 to 19 percent	836	86	486	137	70	36	11	10	—	—	8 610	9 195	50
20 to 24 percent	507	83	350	36	12	26	—	—	—	—	6 754	7 317	43
25 to 29 percent	331	164	136	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 034	5 743	80
30 to 34 percent	196	126	65	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 444	4 523	71
35 percent or more	577	522	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 378	3 319	374
Not computed	61	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2500—	49 940	55
Median	10—	35.8	17.5	13.2	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.6

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	4 770	352	959	666	461	1 070	672	444	101	45	14 713	15 862	503
15 to 24 years	996	52	240	184	115	279	85	34	7	—	12 978	13 344	74
25 to 34 years	1 671	93	286	223	144	427	328	147	12	11	15 891	15 993	183
35 to 44 years	631	26	101	49	52	151	107	108	23	14	18 311	20 312	57
45 to 64 years	973	103	179	110	100	162	121	136	53	9	14 862	16 788	118
65 years and over	499	78	153	100	50	31	19	6	—	11	10 462	13 014	71
Male householder, no wife present	2 386	490	477	352	240	371	223	115	68	50	11 605	13 968	435
15 to 24 years	607	99	169	112	86	72	38	11	7	13	10 792	12 374	101
25 to 34 years	831	91	125	107	116	185	107	51	34	15	14 494	16 821	102
35 to 44 years	297	31	76	61	—	48	48	17	5	11	11 701	14 835	38
45 to 64 years	379	106	43	61	20	60	25	36	17	11	11 660	14 953	87
65 years and over	272	163	64	11	18	6	5	—	5	—	4 477	6 485	107
Female householder, no husband present	3 892	1 202	1 384	403	279	356	137	94	18	19	7 565	9 065	1 064
15 to 24 years	543	144	233	67	35	43	15	6	—	—	7 558	8 233	195
25 to 34 years	778	122	302	159	59	90	29	17	—	—	9 579	10 181	152
35 to 44 years	397	71	145	49	50	66	16	—	—	—	9 006	9 630	90
45 to 64 years	853	200	284	89	83	89	58	35	5	10	8 877	10 754	169
65 years and over	1 321	665	420	39	52	68	19	36	13	9	4 977	7 490	458
Median age	35.6	61.5	36.5	29.8	32.6	31.5	32.7	39.7	46.4	39.3	...	...	46.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 523	719	1 270	579	401	747	421	253	98	35	11 177	13 194	813
1975 to 1978	3 811	613	902	551	376	713	376	191	38	51	11 772	13 355	621
1970 to 1974	1 251	287	271	160	99	173	112	116	27	6	11 055	13 188	239
1960 to 1969	797	216	241	62	50	96	62	45	15	10	8 050	11 426	190
1959 or earlier	666	209	136	69	54	68	61	48	9	12	9 388	12 149	139

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 550	1 839	2 704	1 358	936	1 764	1 014	640	187	108	11 348	13 263	1 794
0.50 or less	7 423	1 570	2 001	922	609	1 150	600	406	92	73	10 381	12 364	1 237
0.51 to 1.00	2 899	259	665	402	288	583	383	201	83	35	13 572	15 275	504
1.01 to 1.50	195	10	30	34	39	25	29	16	12	—	14 006	16 006	37
1.51 or more	33	—	8	—	—	6	2	17	—	—	27 639	22 546	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	498	205	116	63	44	33	18	13	—	6	6 692	8 715	208
0.50 or less	331	155	71	29	35	19	11	5	—	6	5 709	8 646	143
0.51 to 1.00	138	31	39	34	5	14	7	8	—	—	9 833	9 811	42
1.01 to 1.50	25	19	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	2 679	3 984	19
1.51 or more	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 260	4

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	11 003	2 028	2 815	1 412	980	1 797	1 017	653	187	114	11 166	13 067	1 986
Control heating system	8 402	1 448	2 086	1 056	706	1 486	850	523	165	82	11 579	13 490	1 357
Air conditioning	6 195	956	1 483	779	546	1 115	641	454	135	86	12 113	14 207	900
Control system	3 026	559	698	388	231	485	291	236	89	49	11 649	14 239	496
Vehicles available	9 043	1 034	2 145	1 271	937	1 734	1 006	632	175	109	12 691	14 533	1 153
1	5 112	831	1 612	794	500	806	306	171	46	46	10 356	11 910	821
2 or more	3 931	203	533	477	437	928	700	461	129	63	16 633	17 943	332
House heating fuel	11 003	2 028	2 815	1 412	980	1 797	1 017	653	187	114	11 166	13 067	1 986
Utility gas	2 309	511	731	255	239	254	170	75	45	29	9 266	11 811	461
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	152	44	61	10	6	24	7	—	—	—	7 105	8 543	44
Electricity	3 693	516	838	505	318	707	435	237	87	50	12 438	14 489	500
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 700	720	888	473	282	674	344	261	49	9	11 279	12 707	731
Other	1 149	237	297	169	135	138	61	80	6	26	10 599	12 775	250
Median rooms	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.5	...	...	4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT	10 030	1 833	2 647	1 309	878	1 582	949	552	181	99	11 022	12 958	1 806
Less than \$100	1 899	600	551	286	106	190	78	63	15	10	7 400	9 623	557
\$100 to \$149	2 098	382	581	261	214	355	187	71	31	16	10 324	12 211	373
\$150 to \$199	2 823	421	774	358	253	513	331	112	40	21	11 512	13 294	418
\$200 to \$249	1 609	200	420	226	121	245	201	134	37	25	12 041	14 745	193
\$250 to \$299	580	23	113	50	72	126	70	71	44	11	16 356	18 328	44
\$300 to \$349	199	8	24	35	25	32	33	31	11	—	17 644	17 826	21
\$350 to \$399	69	10	14	8	—	6	20	8	3	—	18 542	16 317	19
\$400 to \$499	18	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	4	18 214	24 302	—
\$500 or more	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	26 250	24 880	—
No cash rent	719	189	170	85	80	103	29	51	—	12	10 015	12 083	181
Median	\$158	\$126	\$154	\$157	\$163	\$166	\$176	\$201	\$204	\$176	...	...	\$128

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	618	325	151	47	15	51	16	13	—	—	4 843	6 961	268
\$100 to \$149	1 107	330	277	191	97	115	39	35	7	16	8 726	10 315	298
\$150 to \$199	2 220	456	739	269	199	307	156	69	19	6	9 396	11 020	385
\$200 to \$249	2 465	311	738	375	169	413	291	82	40	46	11 223	13 841	328
\$250 to \$299	1 545	145	380	181	183	288	190	109	58	11	13 408	14 858	192
\$300 to \$349	789	12	108	107	95	178	103	115	43	4	16 144	17 975	71
\$350 to \$399	296	36	60	18	29	42	93	37	5	—	17 679	17 363	44
\$400 to \$499	212	23	24	33	11	74	19	22	6	—	16 293	15 526	33
\$500 or more	59	6	—	—	—	11	13	19	3	4	22 375	23 931	6
No cash rent	719	189	170	85	80	103	29	51	—	12	10 015	12 083	181
Median	\$214	\$164	\$205	\$212	\$222	\$232	\$243	\$280	\$272	\$221	...	...	\$174

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 184	29	98	148	163	533	566	386	178	83	21 019	23 341	37
15 to 19 percent	1 551	42	159	251	224	518	260	90	3	4	15 935	15 920	37
20 to 24 percent	1 229	44	256	305	236	299	74	15	—	—	12 601	12 992	52
25 to 29 percent	961	70	427	269	95	83	7	10	—	—	9 866	10 199	55
30 to 34 percent	812	92	460	165	46	36	13	—	—	—	8 485	8 789	106
35 to 49 percent	1 108	254	750	60	34	10	—	—	—	—	6 627	6 776	231
50 percent or more	1 407	1 054	327	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 719	3 700	1 048
Not computed	778	248	170	85	80	103	29	51	—	12	8 682	11 164	240
Median	23.6	50+	33.2	23.5	20.3	17.0	13.8	12.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	14 593	1 976	2 076	2 469	2 141	1 885	2 405	900	522	219	318
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	933	257	163	167	136	102	76	32	—	—	264
2 persons -----	3 680	646	542	557	600	506	527	182	60	60	308
3 persons -----	3 384	438	549	601	496	385	598	195	88	34	310
4 persons -----	3 960	387	440	721	643	549	656	268	226	70	334
5 persons -----	1 790	186	280	306	192	218	326	167	85	30	332
6 persons -----	640	47	68	89	72	77	180	40	46	21	379
7 persons -----	141	15	28	5	2	41	23	12	11	4	375
8 or more persons -----	65	—	6	23	—	7	19	4	6	—	375
Median -----	3.29	2.69	3.11	3.35	3.17	3.37	3.50	3.65	4.00	3.72	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	12 374	1 453	1 705	2 056	1 811	1 644	2 178	835	490	202	327
15 to 24 years -----	420	29	59	63	78	79	93	19	—	—	338
25 to 34 years -----	3 566	190	260	562	621	620	794	311	154	54	362
35 to 44 years -----	3 724	331	509	532	607	445	750	311	176	63	340
45 to 64 years -----	4 212	770	787	815	433	468	524	180	154	81	284
65 years and over -----	452	133	90	84	72	32	17	14	6	4	252
Male householder, no wife present -----	751	154	123	125	124	72	101	29	12	11	289
15 to 24 years -----	35	12	3	7	7	—	6	—	—	—	318
25 to 34 years -----	268	23	29	34	57	45	43	24	2	11	342
35 to 44 years -----	148	45	11	48	18	10	11	—	5	—	269
45 to 64 years -----	254	59	80	36	29	10	35	5	—	—	242
65 years and over -----	46	15	—	7	13	—	6	—	5	—	304
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 468	369	248	288	206	169	126	36	20	6	270
15 to 24 years -----	41	9	6	8	6	12	—	—	—	—	284
25 to 34 years -----	315	35	44	69	30	69	55	—	13	—	316
35 to 44 years -----	386	47	84	76	72	62	24	8	7	6	291
45 to 64 years -----	497	153	88	106	71	13	43	23	—	—	254
65 years and over -----	229	125	26	29	27	13	4	5	—	—	193
Median age -----	41.0	50.5	45.5	42.4	38.2	37.1	37.4	37.6	40.7	41.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 055	75	101	174	217	335	488	353	211	101	428
1975 to 1978 -----	4 996	336	379	851	930	806	1 150	346	167	31	350
1970 to 1974 -----	3 351	312	547	711	605	440	488	88	96	64	309
1960 to 1969 -----	3 479	1 018	883	607	325	263	232	85	43	23	241
1959 or earlier -----	712	235	166	126	64	41	47	28	5	—	236
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	66	20	32	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	220
4 rooms -----	823	279	163	135	102	80	51	7	6	—	241
5 rooms -----	3 496	756	733	830	542	319	238	43	35	—	266
6 rooms -----	3 513	537	508	650	447	555	550	188	71	7	307
7 rooms -----	3 074	179	473	425	519	447	669	240	89	33	344
8 or more rooms -----	3 621	205	167	420	531	479	897	422	321	179	401
Median -----	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 845	124	162	372	370	518	716	342	186	55	388
1970 to 1974 -----	2 954	135	342	547	506	468	648	171	101	36	345
1960 to 1969 -----	3 945	628	828	663	503	426	538	213	109	37	289
1950 to 1959 -----	2 262	422	429	443	340	248	195	79	77	29	282
1940 to 1949 -----	940	259	126	167	146	110	108	12	12	—	275
1939 or earlier -----	1 647	408	189	277	276	115	200	83	37	62	291
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	205	146	21	22	16	—	—	—	—	—	171
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	663	356	151	87	27	35	7	—	—	—	195
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 889	450	501	488	276	79	71	6	18	—	249
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 080	513	568	773	529	381	269	37	10	—	280
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 071	344	512	475	537	587	494	114	8	—	319
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 223	113	213	273	386	406	542	203	61	26	366
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 371	50	103	306	298	304	726	339	222	23	416
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	710	—	5	45	49	77	206	144	144	40	488
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	294	—	2	—	16	16	83	45	52	80	567
\$150,000 or more -----	87	4	—	—	7	—	7	12	7	50	750+
Median -----	\$44 600	\$30 600	\$36 300	\$37 900	\$45 000	\$47 600	\$56 200	\$65 200	\$75 700	\$110 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 454	1 190	1 283	1 031	746	467	522	133	53	29	262
15 to 19 percent -----	3 336	271	372	625	607	496	669	170	98	28	333
20 to 24 percent -----	2 192	174	95	385	315	365	476	230	125	27	367
25 to 29 percent -----	1 459	100	114	199	171	275	315	125	104	56	376
30 to 34 percent -----	700	68	50	48	91	128	158	78	50	29	386
35 percent or more -----	1 398	168	153	176	211	144	252	152	92	50	348
Not computed -----	54	5	9	5	—	10	13	12	—	—	390
Median -----	17.7	12.6	13.3	16.6	17.7	19.7	20.1	23.1	24.4	27.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	14 593	1 976	2 076	2 469	2 141	1 885	2 405	900	522	219	318
Steam or hot water system -----	1 219	93	92	190	259	142	230	79	71	63	345
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8 377	800	1 055	1 315	1 193	1 211	1 622	676	376	129	343
Other built-in electric units -----	2 670	402	577	559	361	288	307	112	54	10	282
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 468	114	122	89	74	31	38	—	—	—	249
Other means -----	1 859	567	230	316	254	213	208	33	21	17	271
Air conditioning -----	11 068	1 116	1 464	1 807	1 704	1 468	2 053	806	464	186	334
Central system -----	6 180	304	515	849	879	954	1 496	647	381	155	378
1 or more individual room units -----	4 888	812	949	958	825	514	557	159	83	31	286
House heating fuel -----	14 593	1 976	2 076	2 469	2 141	1 885	2 405	900	522	219	318
Utility gas -----	1 914	247	247	319	360	217	237	102	115	70	320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	26	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	307
Electricity -----	6 516	538	759	977	960	950	1 361	570	300	101	351
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 893	930	930	895	628	547	628	206	91	38	283
Other -----	1 244	261	128	278	186	164	179	22	16	10	292

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 552	196	650	1 722	2 434	1 564	1 354	405	227	118
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 898	79	167	477	571	283	222	63	36	110
2 persons -----	4 085	76	330	880	1 113	766	616	172	132	117
3 persons -----	1 504	34	67	233	499	325	258	86	2	121
4 persons -----	688	7	60	84	159	119	175	55	29	132
5 persons -----	245	—	12	39	66	55	45	14	14	127
6 persons -----	81	—	—	9	14	16	23	11	8	153
7 persons -----	16	—	1	—	5	—	10	—	—	160
8 or more persons -----	35	—	13	—	7	—	5	4	6	116
Median -----	2.08	1.75	1.98	1.94	2.08	2.15	2.24	2.31	2.09	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 659	103	431	993	1 629	1 132	936	275	160	120
15 to 24 years -----	47	—	26	—	21	—	—	—	—	73
25 to 34 years -----	185	9	14	38	59	42	9	5	9	113
35 to 44 years -----	490	4	73	97	119	69	93	22	13	115
45 to 64 years -----	2 763	43	191	481	792	566	481	124	85	121
65 years and over -----	2 174	47	127	377	638	455	353	124	53	121
Male householder, no wife present -----	619	44	92	170	157	51	61	29	15	101
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	93
25 to 34 years -----	37	—	7	10	18	—	—	2	—	102
35 to 44 years -----	64	—	35	4	5	8	12	—	—	73
45 to 64 years -----	225	4	25	73	51	18	30	20	4	105
65 years and over -----	276	40	25	71	78	25	19	7	11	101
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 274	49	127	559	648	381	357	101	52	116
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	10	—	—	—	2	—	90
25 to 34 years -----	22	—	—	7	9	—	6	—	—	111
35 to 44 years -----	43	—	—	12	14	7	10	—	—	117
45 to 64 years -----	623	4	17	181	204	104	92	18	3	113
65 years and over -----	1 574	45	110	349	421	270	249	81	49	117
Median age -----	64.0	68.6	60.3	63.8	64.0	64.1	63.7	65.8	64.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	286	—	44	64	90	35	26	10	17	110
1975 to 1978 -----	702	15	61	129	280	87	98	23	9	113
1970 to 1974 -----	763	5	56	207	177	160	121	24	13	116
1960 to 1969 -----	2 296	79	202	439	606	368	398	151	53	118
1959 or earlier -----	4 505	97	287	883	1 281	914	711	197	135	119
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	114	34	6	32	42	—	—	—	—	88
4 rooms -----	1 122	70	163	401	292	133	45	13	5	95
5 rooms -----	2 605	60	263	707	928	392	197	55	3	107
6 rooms -----	2 233	26	161	359	712	548	344	74	9	120
7 rooms -----	1 222	6	38	120	323	285	318	100	32	136
8 or more rooms -----	1 256	—	19	103	137	206	450	163	178	168
Median -----	5.7	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.1	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	236	9	34	65	63	26	28	8	3	104
1970 to 1974 -----	465	—	30	103	162	78	80	12	—	115
1960 to 1969 -----	1 575	45	134	306	412	273	229	137	39	118
1950 to 1959 -----	2 375	27	179	439	693	461	444	96	36	120
1940 to 1949 -----	1 327	25	91	280	437	212	208	44	30	115
1939 or earlier -----	2 574	90	182	529	667	514	365	108	119	118
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	573	70	113	129	126	66	49	15	5	95
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 411	77	156	427	416	204	95	33	3	103
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 802	32	171	520	642	245	145	39	8	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 832	13	130	309	609	390	313	54	14	119
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 161	—	54	194	375	319	177	40	2	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	742	—	10	87	142	199	250	34	20	142
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	676	4	16	51	105	121	227	110	42	159
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	201	—	—	—	19	16	90	35	41	186
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	120	—	—	5	—	4	8	36	67	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	25	250+
Median -----	\$32 400	\$13 300	\$23 000	\$25 600	\$30 500	\$36 500	\$44 900	\$56 300	\$92 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 336	124	383	859	1 206	817	670	175	102	117
10 to 14 percent -----	1 708	24	92	361	541	313	276	75	26	117
15 to 19 percent -----	836	33	53	147	248	155	134	45	21	119
20 to 24 percent -----	507	6	29	104	143	83	93	21	26	120
25 to 29 percent -----	331	9	31	81	78	50	37	21	24	114
30 to 34 percent -----	196	—	7	58	61	38	15	12	5	114
35 percent or more -----	577	—	26	110	146	100	129	43	23	127
Not computed -----	61	—	29	2	11	8	—	11	—	94
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10.1	10—	10.1	11.5	12.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	8 546	196	650	1 716	2 434	1 564	1 354	405	227	118
Steam or hot water system -----	1 387	—	13	134	274	359	370	97	140	144
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 216	36	243	706	1 322	853	770	222	64	121
Other built-in electric units -----	850	14	91	257	283	103	49	46	7	106
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	454	21	30	127	144	71	51	7	3	109
Other means -----	1 639	125	273	492	411	178	114	33	13	96
Air conditioning -----	5 562	38	267	984	1 566	1 162	1 040	327	178	124
Central system -----	2 415	13	73	335	600	540	554	217	83	134
1 or more individual room units -----	3 147	25	194	649	966	622	486	110	95	118
House heating fuel -----	8 546	196	650	1 716	2 434	1 564	1 354	405	227	118
Utility gas -----	1 653	15	66	327	441	359	312	82	51	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	47	—	6	14	14	1	4	8	—	106
Electricity -----	1 424	24	157	341	454	192	176	61	19	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 703	58	231	816	1 388	972	829	252	157	122
Other -----	719	99	190	218	137	40	33	2	—	83

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	23 603	3 653	4 328	5 923	6 169	3 530
15 to 24 years	930	263	277	170	179	41
25 to 34 years	4 810	1 607	1 314	651	813	425
35 to 44 years	5 391	1 046	1 395	1 630	856	464
45 to 64 years	8 881	642	1 000	2 799	2 879	1 461
65 years and over	3 591	95	242	673	1 442	1 139
Male householder, no wife present	2 309	273	359	444	559	674
15 to 24 years	119	27	36	17	23	16
25 to 34 years	468	156	69	81	83	79
35 to 44 years	323	36	82	61	71	73
45 to 64 years	845	41	126	228	214	236
65 years and over	554	13	46	57	168	270
Female householder, no husband present	5 227	364	610	789	1 661	1 803
15 to 24 years	102	26	33	10	28	5
25 to 34 years	440	109	148	40	90	53
35 to 44 years	545	65	140	104	164	72
45 to 64 years	1 565	121	188	295	577	384
65 years and over	2 575	43	101	340	802	1 289
Median age	49.1	34.8	39.5	48.7	56.5	62.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 283	1 366	578	509	507	323
1975 to 1978	7 805	2 924	1 728	1 187	1 166	800
1970 to 1974	5 681	—	2 991	1 125	966	599
1960 to 1969	7 267	—	—	4 335	1 849	1 083
1959 or earlier	7 103	—	—	—	3 901	3 202

ROOMS

1 room	32	—	15	7	4	6
2 rooms	123	34	14	13	42	20
3 rooms	417	65	67	109	77	99
4 rooms	3 677	431	908	575	1 089	674
5 rooms	8 348	1 208	1 277	2 060	2 524	1 279
6 rooms	7 191	1 033	993	1 526	2 108	1 531
7 or more rooms	11 351	1 519	2 023	2 866	2 545	2 398
Median	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.1

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 610	4 279	5 265	7 096	8 268	5 702
0.50 or less	20 152	2 400	2 919	4 432	5 950	4 451
0.51 to 1.00	9 994	1 806	2 235	2 565	2 213	1 175
1.01 to 1.50	434	67	95	99	105	68
1.51 or more	30	6	16	30	8	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	529	11	32	60	121	305
0.50 or less	344	11	21	15	65	232
0.51 to 1.00	163	—	5	40	50	68
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	6	5	6	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	4 409	355	544	659	1 380	1 471
2 persons	10 306	1 099	1 332	2 212	3 406	2 257
3 persons	6 592	1 008	1 166	1 688	1 727	1 003
4 persons	5 910	1 236	1 330	1 481	1 140	723
5 persons	2 656	425	638	768	478	347
6 or more persons	1 266	167	287	348	258	206
Median	2.63	3.19	3.16	2.92	2.33	2.18
Total persons	90 447	13 982	17 330	22 116	21 860	15 159

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	27 418	3 633	3 946	6 345	7 920	5 574
2	789	16	40	190	243	300
3 and 4	176	30	13	21	55	57
5 to 9	168	40	22	25	43	38
10 to 49	75	13	5	9	28	20
50 or more	11	—	6	5	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 502	558	1 265	561	100	18

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	31 128	4 285	5 297	7 156	8 389	6 001
Steam or hot water system	3 235	13	14	240	1 078	1 890
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 660	2 849	3 221	4 064	4 732	1 794
Other built-in electric units	4 423	803	1 187	1 652	535	246
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 153	18	106	212	629	188
Other means	5 657	602	769	988	1 415	1 883
Air conditioning	21 288	3 253	4 196	5 528	5 536	2 775
Central system	10 686	2 526	2 649	2 692	2 362	457
1 or more individual room units	10 602	727	1 547	2 836	3 174	2 318
House heating fuel	31 128	4 285	5 297	7 156	8 389	6 001
Utility gas	4 041	145	74	443	2 020	1 359
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	191	6	36	48	80	21
Electricity	10 391	3 184	3 520	2 574	790	323
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 356	448	1 132	3 521	4 823	3 432
Other	3 149	502	535	570	676	866
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 965	174	305	376	433	677
Percent below poverty level	6.3	4.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	11.3

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	2 411	151	241	391	627	1 001
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 688	301	514	617	1 195	1 061
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 189	262	446	429	584	468
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 414	316	314	494	733	557
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 355	770	1 013	1 086	1 594	892
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 711	797	922	1 113	1 273	606
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 115	1 104	1 127	1 774	1 335	775
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 921	396	557	885	669	414
\$50,000 or more	1 335	193	163	367	379	233
Median	\$19 512	\$22 270	\$20 582	\$22 377	\$18 093	\$14 625
Mean	\$22 152	\$23 907	\$22 487	\$24 804	\$21 337	\$18 583

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
31 139	4 290	5 297	7 156	8 389	6 007		11 048	1 089	1 762	2 233	3 006	2 958
23 603	3 653	4 328	5 923	6 169	3 530		4 770	403	603	1 022	1 487	1 255
930	263	277	170	179	41		996	110	153	271	233	229
4 810	1 607	1 314	651	813	425		1 671	164	260	373	641	233
5 391	1 046	1 395	1 630	856	464		631	33	67	141	191	199
8 881	642	1 100	2 799	2 879	1 461	1 461	973	53	58	192	301	369
3 591	95	242	673	1 442	1 139	1 139	499	43	65	45	121	225
2 309	273	359	444	559	674		2 386	270	419	465	549	683
119	27	36	17	23	16		607	68	132	122	158	127
468	156	69	81	83	79		831	123	159	175	196	178
323	36	82	61	71	73		297	44	72	57	68	56
845	41	126	228	214	236		379	35	30	81	69	164
554	13	46	57	168	270		272	—	26	30	58	158
5 227	364	610	789	1 661	1 803		3 892	416	740	746	970	1 020
102	26	33	10	28	5		543	45	170	91	165	72
440	109	148	40	90	53		778	143	103	198	187	147
545	65	140	104	164	72		397	42	71	86	118	80
1 565	121	188	295	577	384		853	41	124	164	261	263
2 575	43	101	340	802	1 289	1 289	1 321	145	272	207	239	458
49.1	34.8	39.5	48.7	56.5	62.6		35.6	31.1	32.6	33.1	34.1	49.4
3 283	1 366	578	509	507	323		4 523	693	858	921	1 156	895
7 805	2 924	1 728	1 187	1 166	800		3 811	396	675	822	1 053	865
5 681	—	2 991	1 125	966	599		1 251	—	229	265	361	396
7 267	—	—	4 335	1 849	1 083	1 083	797	—	—	225	237	335
7 103	—	—	—	3 901	3 202	3 202	666	—	—	—	199	467
32	—	15	7	4	6		95	6	11	—	49	29
123	34	14	13	42	20		398	39	68	72	91	128
417	65	67	109	77	99		1 624	153	345	272	388	466
3 677	431	908	575	1 089	674		4 070	526	854	932	1 072	686
8 348	1 208	1 277	2 060	2 524	1 279		2 409	257	284	549	744	575
7 191	1 033	993	1 526	2 108	1 531		1 381	74	111	227	403	566
11 351	1 519	2 023	2 866	2 545	2 398		1 071	34	89	181	259	508
5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.1		4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.8
30 610	4 279	5 265	7 096	8 268	5 702		10 550	1 066	1 739	2 212	2 848	2 685
20 152	2 400	2 919	4 432	5 950	4 451		7 423	751	1 332	1 605	1 832	1 903
9 994	1 806	2 235	2 565	2 213	1 175		2 899	297	407	578	895	722
434	67	95	99	105	68		195	18	—	20	111	46
30	6	16	—	—	8		33	—	—	9	10	14
529	11	32	60	121	305		498	23	23	21	158	273
344	11	21	15	65	232		331	7	18	14	89	203
163	—	5	40	50	68		138	16	5	3	53	61
22	—	6	5	6	5		25	—	—	—	16	9
—	—	—	—	—	—		4	—	—	4	—	—
4 409	355	544	659	1 380	1 471		4 097	425	770	834	885	1 183
10 306	1 099	1 332	2 212	3 406	2 257		3 483	340	610	667	1 001	865
6 592	1 008	1 166	1 688	1 727	1 003		1 628	205	216	364	426	417
5 910	1 236	1 330	1 481	1 140	723		1 127	88	103	217	414	305
2 656	425	638	768	478	347		439	13	44	106	151	125
1 266	167	287	348	258	206		274	18	19	45	129	63
2.63	3.19	3.16	2.92	2.33	2.18		1.91	1.85	1.68	1.92	2.12	1.84
90 447	13 982	17 330	22 116	21 860	15 159		23 730	2 305	3 326	4 932	7 117	6 048
27 418	3 633	3 946	6 345	7 920	5 574		4 800	159	235	792	1 935	1 679
789	16	40	190	243	300		1 563	138	195	378	467	385
176	30	13	21	55	57		1 150	111	163	216	270	390
168	40	22	25	43	38		1 063	228	235	184	117	299
75	13	5	9	28	20		1 386	255	562	314	109	146
11	—	6	5	—	—		366	71	130	90	31	44
2 502	558	1 265	561	100	18		720	127	242	259	77	15
31 128	4 285	5 297	7 156	8 389	6 001		11 003	1 089	1 757	2 233	2 993	2 931
3 235	13	14	240	1 078	1 890		1 417	9	16	49	405	938
16 660	2 849	3 221	4 064	4 732	1 794		4 781	845	1 249	1 203	967	517
4 423	803	1 187	1 652	535	246		1 605	181	401	610	285	128
1 153	18	106	212	629	188		599	8	18	102	356	115
5 657	602	769	988	1 415	1 883		2 601	46	73	269	980	1 233
21 288	3 253	4 196	5 528	5 536	2 775		6 195	966	1 530	1 563	1 288	848
10 686	2 526	2 649	2 692	2 362	457		3 026	823	1 169	797	195	42
10 602	727	1 547	2 836	3 174	2 318		3 169	143	361	766	1 093	806
31 128	4 285	5 297	7 156	8 389	6 001		11 003	1 089	1 757	2 233	2 993	2 931
4 041	145	74	443	2 020	1 359		2 309	227	243	269	697	873
191	6	36	48	80	21		152	4	8	69	17	54
10 391	3 184	3 520	2 574	790	323		3 693	753	1 276	1 082	426	156
13 356	448	1 132	3 521	4 823	3 432		3 700	98	201	724	1 496	1 181
3 149	502	535	570	676	866		1 149	7	29	89	357	667
1 965	174	305	433	677	677		2 002	205	325	323	585	564
6.3	4.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	11.3		18.1	18.8	18.4	14.5	19.5	19.1
2 411	151	241	391	627	1 001		2 044	214	336	333	546	615
3 688	301	514	617	1 195	1 061		2 820	260	430	502	823	765
2 189	262	446	429	584	468		1 421	118	219	342	364	418
2 414	316	314	494	733	557		980	98	139	175	267	301
5 355	770	1 013	1 086	1 594	892		1 797	202	320	385	511	379
4 711	797	922	1 113	1 273	606		1 032	72	165	282	315	198
6 115	1 104	1 127	1 774	1 335	775		653	65	77	179	128	204
2 921	396	557	885	669	414		187	37	48	21	43	38
1 335	193	163	367	379	233		114	23	28	14	9	40
\$19 512	\$22 270	\$20 582	\$22 377	\$18 093	\$14 625		\$11 161	\$11 494	\$11 313	\$11 999	\$10 920	\$10 592
\$22 152	\$23 907	\$22 487	\$24 804	\$21 337	\$18 583		\$13 058	\$14 306	\$13 490	\$13 689	\$12 200	\$12 730

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	31 139	27 418	1 219	2 502	11 048	4 800	1 563	1 150	1 063	1 386	366	720
Condominium housing units	166	143	23	—	91	35	—	—	—	49	7	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	23 603	21 180	697	1 726	4 770	2 803	670	292	290	304	81	330
15 to 24 years	930	527	42	361	996	448	200	96	50	65	30	107
25 to 34 years	4 810	4 202	119	489	1 671	944	271	105	112	105	15	119
35 to 44 years	5 391	4 816	116	459	631	431	59	27	29	29	—	56
45 to 64 years	8 881	8 330	246	305	973	716	82	47	55	28	9	36
65 years and over	3 591	3 305	174	112	499	264	58	17	44	77	27	12
Male householder, no wife present	2 309	1 804	156	349	2 386	791	312	360	291	386	52	194
15 to 24 years	119	59	14	46	607	205	93	68	49	142	—	50
25 to 34 years	468	339	29	100	831	248	111	170	125	103	18	56
35 to 44 years	323	261	15	47	297	65	24	34	34	75	15	50
45 to 64 years	845	661	70	114	379	153	44	44	58	34	8	38
65 years and over	554	484	28	42	272	120	40	44	25	32	11	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 227	4 434	366	427	3 892	1 206	581	498	482	696	233	196
15 to 24 years	102	53	8	41	543	111	95	97	72	105	11	52
25 to 34 years	440	355	10	75	778	192	128	95	132	158	25	48
35 to 44 years	545	470	27	48	397	172	66	50	31	51	6	21
45 to 64 years	1 565	1 321	83	161	853	388	144	73	73	97	50	28
65 years and over	2 575	2 235	238	102	1 321	343	148	183	174	285	141	47
Median age	49.1	49.8	56.1	37.4	35.6	38.7	31.8	33.0	34.7	35.7	64.4	31.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 283	2 640	105	538	4 523	1 768	622	592	470	570	107	394
1975 to 1978	7 805	6 595	238	972	3 811	1 556	625	356	393	524	151	206
1970 to 1974	5 681	4 714	215	752	1 251	578	192	60	107	192	44	78
1960 to 1969	7 267	6 751	297	219	797	443	69	89	69	53	32	42
1959 or earlier	7 103	6 718	364	21	666	455	55	53	24	47	32	—
ROOMS												
1 room	32	6	11	15	95	19	—	33	13	30	—	—
2 rooms	123	66	30	27	398	57	53	88	94	78	24	4
3 rooms	417	209	44	164	1 624	250	347	293	199	262	164	109
4 rooms	3 677	2 277	208	1 192	4 070	1 247	729	532	444	657	114	347
5 rooms	8 348	7 093	304	951	2 409	1 334	192	139	212	247	55	230
6 rooms	7 191	6 836	232	123	1 381	965	179	48	73	90	9	17
7 or more rooms	11 351	10 931	390	30	1 071	928	63	17	28	22	—	13
Median	5.9	6.1	5.6	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 610	27 011	1 138	2 461	10 550	4 451	1 501	1 127	1 027	1 379	361	704
0.50 or less	20 152	18 182	770	1 200	7 423	2 831	1 133	805	791	1 162	304	397
0.51 to 1.00	9 994	8 482	352	1 160	2 899	1 496	333	300	222	207	57	284
1.01 to 1.50	434	333	16	85	195	108	35	14	14	10	—	14
1.51 or more	30	14	—	16	33	16	—	8	—	—	—	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	529	407	81	41	498	349	62	23	36	7	5	16
0.50 or less	344	258	65	21	331	226	41	23	24	7	5	5
0.51 to 1.00	163	133	16	14	138	100	19	—	12	—	—	7
1.01 to 1.50	22	16	—	6	25	23	2	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
BEDROOMS												
None	32	6	11	15	104	23	5	33	13	30	—	—
1	752	479	113	160	2 507	603	439	458	369	365	225	48
2	6 600	6 693	438	1 469	5 429	1 986	874	560	541	858	141	469
3	15 650	14 411	407	832	2 367	1 633	221	72	115	127	—	199
4	4 870	4 691	153	26	559	481	22	27	19	6	—	4
5 or more	1 235	1 138	97	—	82	74	2	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 411	2 031	153	227	2 044	776	222	237	185	277	131	216
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 688	3 112	149	427	2 820	1 096	432	339	291	393	105	164
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 189	1 683	125	381	1 421	617	188	191	124	162	27	112
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 414	1 977	113	324	980	420	180	80	127	130	6	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 355	4 608	186	561	1 797	888	280	118	154	234	44	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 711	4 234	126	351	1 032	531	118	108	82	87	26	80
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 115	5 698	214	203	653	338	108	58	61	63	15	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 921	2 811	89	21	187	83	19	15	28	23	8	11
\$50,000 or more	1 335	1 264	64	7	114	51	16	4	11	17	4	11
Median	\$19 512	\$20 325	\$17 228	\$14 167	\$11 161	\$12 139	\$11 695	\$9 984	\$11 119	\$10 355	\$6 884	\$9 315
Mean	\$22 152	\$22 891	\$20 944	\$14 641	\$13 058	\$13 822	\$13 562	\$11 532	\$11 619	\$12 262	\$10 633	\$11 247
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	31 128	27 412	1 219	2 497	11 003	4 787	1 554	1 141	1 054	1 386	366	715
Steam or hot water system	3 235	2 934	291	10	1 417	461	256	254	211	185	50	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 660	14 471	580	1 609	4 781	1 519	598	409	530	913	272	540
Other built-in electric units	4 423	3 993	117	313	1 605	399	417	260	216	235	44	34
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 153	1 026	29	98	599	448	40	34	24	7	—	46
Other means	5 657	4 988	202	467	2 601	1 960	243	184	73	46	—	95
Air conditioning	21 288	18 935	695	1 658	6 195	2 038	857	518	744	1 241	339	458
Central system	10 686	9 723	350	613	3 026	435	365	288	531	1 030	283	94
Vehicles available	29 317	25 849	1 108	2 360	9 043	4 152	1 317	837	865	1 081	246	545
1	8 184	6 765	450	969	5 112	1 919	780	570	542	742	210	349
2 or more	21 133	19 084	658	1 391	3 931	2 233	537	267	323	339	36	196
House heating fuel	31 128	27 412	1 219	2 497	11 003	4 787	1 554	1 141	1 054	1 386	366	715
Utility gas	4 041	3 728	313	—	2 309	686	393	314	292	470	154	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	191	136	—	55	152	50	11	6	24	34	—	27
Electricity	10 391	9 088	271	1 032	3 693	668	737	491	579	785	185	248
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 356	11 513	520	1 323	3 700	2 396	362	284	105	92	27	434
Other	3 149	2 947	115	87	1 149	987	51	46	54	5	—	6
Water heating fuel	30 925	27 227	1 219	2 479	10 799	4 576	1 556	1 140	1 060	1 386	366	715
Utility gas	4 070	3 737	329	4	2 229	734	334	298	286	433	144	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	293	235	9	49	175	61	12	18	27	15	14	28
Electricity	25 565	22 337	844	2 384	7 883	3 590	1 099	749	694	896	191	664
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	813	739	37	37	424	130	95	70	47	42	17	23
Other	184	179	—	5	88	61	16	5	6	—	—	—
Family householder	26 341	23 591	822	1 928	6 282	3 490	878	411	476	495	101	431
With own children under 18 years	12 631	11 224	307	1 100	3 105	1 858	364	197	205	148	21	312
With own children under 6 years	4 466	3 772	117	577	1 684	952	189	117	95	94	13	224
Female householder, no husband present	2 070	1 814	105	151	1 182	512	166	96	136	175	20	77
With own children under 18 years	835	727	18	90	795	319	129	70	101	94	15	67
With own children under 6 years	154	126	—	28	335	104	36	31	56	51	7	50
Nonfamily householder	4 798	3 827	397	574	4 766	1 310	685	739	587	891	265	289
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 965	1 643	106	216	2 002	850	223	200	134	248	107	240
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.0	8.7	8.6	18.1	17.7	14.3	17.4	12.6	17.9	29.2	33.3

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	31 139	4 409	10 306	6 592	5 910	2 656	909	221	136	2.63	90 447
Nonrelatives present	812	—	300	193	120	88	51	34	26	3.05	2 799
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	572	255	210	79	21	7	—	—	—	1.65	1 037
4 rooms	3 677	966	1 506	748	361	57	39	—	—	2.08	8 124
5 rooms	8 348	1 371	2 923	1 856	1 421	579	165	25	8	2.46	22 550
6 rooms	7 191	901	2 652	1 495	1 365	474	204	68	32	2.53	20 522
7 rooms	5 198	444	1 639	1 168	1 082	623	163	67	12	2.94	16 320
8 or more rooms	6 153	472	1 376	1 246	1 660	916	338	61	84	3.49	21 894
Median	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 610	4 215	10 131	6 506	5 883	2 631	898	210	136	2.65	89 166
1.00 or less	30 146	4 215	10 122	6 497	5 862	2 567	705	128	50	2.61	86 521
1.01 to 1.50	434	—	—	9	21	57	193	82	72	6.17	2 516
1.51 or more	30	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	5.36	129
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	529	194	175	86	27	25	11	11	—	1.90	1 281
1.00 or less	507	194	175	86	27	25	—	—	—	1.84	1 125
1.01 to 1.50	22	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	6.50	156
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	27 418	3 520	9 226	5 786	5 332	2 406	817	201	130	2.67	80 214
2 or more	1 219	338	350	251	131	104	31	8	6	2.28	3 563
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 502	551	730	555	447	146	61	12	—	2.46	6 670
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 145	2 831	7 765	4 888	4 648	2 035	721	157	100	2.70	67 543
Less than \$10,000	778	200	263	153	108	27	10	7	7	2.22	2 044
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 074	419	822	353	290	105	67	10	8	2.25	5 079
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 691	658	1 355	753	493	240	136	39	17	2.38	9 794
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 912	684	1 773	1 031	893	383	84	29	35	2.50	13 214
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 232	360	1 426	1 017	861	396	132	40	—	2.82	12 331
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 965	247	830	735	783	249	100	5	16	3.05	9 673
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 047	213	865	574	816	419	126	17	17	3.28	10 416
\$80,000 to \$99,999	911	26	283	204	247	131	20	—	—	3.22	3 001
\$100,000 to \$149,999	414	24	101	60	130	53	39	7	—	3.67	1 568
\$150,000 or more	121	—	47	8	27	32	7	—	—	3.70	423
Median	\$40 300	\$31 900	\$38 000	\$41 300	\$46 500	\$45 900	\$45 600	\$37 000	\$34 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	31 139	4 409	10 306	6 592	5 910	2 656	909	221	136	2.63	90 447
Median income	\$19 512	\$7 542	\$16 761	\$22 179	\$23 821	\$26 285	\$28 161	\$20 804	\$24 524	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.0	23.8	13.7	13.5	16.2	14.7	15.2	18.2	12.2	...	...
With a mortgage	17.7	28.0	18.4	16.6	17.7	15.9	16.0	19.6	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	20.4	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 965	925	453	145	255	99	52	31	5	1.63	...
Median income	\$3 335	\$2 823	\$3 450	\$3 360	\$5 011	\$6 366	\$4 125	\$8 681	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	47.9	45.3	36.9	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.5	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	39.6	42.0	31.1	20.8	50+	50+	50+	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 048	4 097	3 483	1 628	1 127	439	173	75	26	1.91	23 730
Nonrelatives present	873	—	517	188	96	30	22	6	14	2.34	2 225
ROOMS											
1 room	95	87	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	1.05	103
2 rooms	398	343	51	—	—	4	—	—	—	1.08	459
3 rooms	1 624	1 169	360	69	16	2	8	—	—	1.19	2 144
4 rooms	4 070	1 504	1 630	578	261	64	33	—	—	1.83	7 648
5 rooms	2 409	615	788	414	368	153	56	—	15	2.25	5 863
6 rooms	1 381	242	391	316	248	100	39	40	5	2.68	4 040
7 or more rooms	1 071	137	263	251	234	108	37	35	6	3.04	3 473
Median	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.4	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 550	3 928	3 324	1 544	1 095	398	161	74	26	1.91	22 600
1.00 or less	10 322	3 928	3 324	1 544	1 081	335	76	34	—	1.87	21 373
1.01 to 1.50	195	—	—	—	14	53	77	40	11	5.90	1 097
1.51 or more	33	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	15	6.31	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	498	169	159	84	32	41	12	1	—	2.00	1 130
1.00 or less	469	169	159	84	30	26	—	—	—	1.91	984
1.01 to 1.50	25	—	—	—	2	11	12	—	—	5.45	113
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.00	33
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 800	1 063	1 505	963	777	297	145	38	12	2.39	12 406
2	1 563	595	624	192	94	37	8	8	5	1.80	3 082
3 and 4	1 150	644	283	135	55	24	—	9	—	1.39	1 850
5 to 9	1 063	526	341	132	45	5	10	4	—	1.52	1 966
10 to 49	1 386	744	489	78	48	11	4	12	—	1.43	2 254
50 or more	366	260	87	19	—	—	—	—	—	1.20	457
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	720	265	154	109	108	65	6	4	9	2.12	1 715
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 030	3 847	3 135	1 454	957	403	147	61	26	1.87	21 388
Less than \$100	618	377	136	56	35	14	—	—	—	1.32	943
\$100 to \$149	1 107	493	355	135	72	35	12	—	5	1.67	2 053
\$150 to \$199	2 220	1 124	614	259	128	65	23	1	6	1.49	3 862
\$200 to \$249	2 465	897	830	333	257	82	34	17	15	1.90	5 203
\$250 to \$299	1 545	462	555	270	137	90	17	14	—	2.06	3 537
\$300 to \$349	789	163	290	181	116	28	11	—	—	2.30	2 011
\$350 to \$399	296	14	93	53	82	31	7	16	—	3.27	874
\$400 to \$499	212	26	45	33	47	28	27	6	—	3.54	778
\$500 or more	59	11	8	17	12	3	8	—	—	3.12	278
No cash rent	719	280	209	117	71	27	8	7	—	1.88	1 849
Median	\$214	\$191	\$222	\$232	\$241	\$246	\$252	\$284	\$208	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 048	4 097	3 483	1 628	1 127	439	173	75	26	1.91	23 730
Median income	\$11 161	\$7 699	\$12 233	\$14 231	\$15 255	\$14 792	\$13 594	\$19 219	\$28 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.6	28.8	21.7	19.2	22.8	22.0	19.8	20.7	10.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 002	983	442	179	220	138	34	6	—	1.54	...
Median income	\$3 358	\$2 852	\$3 208	\$3 931	\$5 708	\$6 172	\$6 500	\$4 000	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.8	27.5	—	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	4 409	930	4 810	5 391	8 881	3 591	119	468	323	845	554	102	440	545	1 565	2 575	49.1
2 persons	16 306	554	1 042	1 449	3 656	2 961	89	329	151	524	390	54	116	111	887	1 758	64.5
3 persons	6 592	292	1 375	1 041	2 570	1 439	24	95	54	158	95	34	121	150	389	554	39.4
4 persons	5 910	84	1 715	2 147	1 466	1 20	6	24	67	101	49	3	67	101	203	163	37.4
5 persons	2 656	—	545	1 177	795	38	—	13	17	14	2	2	20	18	10	32	31.4
6 or more persons	1 266	—	133	577	394	33	—	4	—	10	5	—	27	10	10	41	40.0
Median	2 663	2 34	3 49	4 06	2 81	2 11	117	121	169	131	121	144	236	257	138	123	43.0
Total persons	90 447	2 351	16 755	22 326	27 439	8 297	142	714	710	1 447	857	193	1 115	1 424	2 781	3 896	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 610	930	4 796	5 381	8 794	3 514	104	455	301	803	492	102	440	545	1 525	2 428	48.8
1.01 or more persons per room	464	14	79	176	131	27	—	13	5	—	5	—	14	7	—	6	41.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	529	—	14	10	87	77	15	13	22	42	62	—	—	—	40	147	66.1
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	11	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	23 145	447	3 751	4 214	6 975	2 626	52	305	212	479	322	53	337	429	1 120	1 803	48.9
Less than 15 percent	14 583	420	3 566	3 794	4 212	1 452	35	268	148	254	276	41	315	386	497	229	41.0
15 to 19 percent	5 454	55	1 726	1 931	2 503	125	—	38	21	109	9	—	6	19	43	26	45.8
20 to 24 percent	3 336	45	1 035	951	851	57	—	74	30	37	11	12	25	72	51	32	38.9
25 to 29 percent	2 192	114	790	532	320	121	3	53	49	20	7	—	17	31	19	11	36.9
30 to 34 percent	1 459	46	503	298	198	41	13	48	5	35	—	—	79	60	79	8	37.8
35 percent or more	1 700	40	181	96	106	51	13	12	13	13	6	12	45	60	59	18	40.3
Not computed	1 398	40	325	164	221	57	12	43	18	40	13	—	90	119	135	115	43.9
Median	54	23	6	11	13	—	32	22	20	17	22	26	28	29	26	36	—
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent	8 552	47	185	490	2 763	2 174	17	37	64	225	276	12	22	43	63	157	64.0
10 to 14 percent	4 336	40	151	449	2 018	825	6	35	41	131	95	—	16	12	230	203	58.5
15 to 19 percent	1 708	7	16	35	478	647	11	—	14	32	54	6	—	2	131	259	65.4
20 to 24 percent	836	—	—	—	96	383	—	—	—	6	55	—	—	17	61	218	69.5
25 to 29 percent	507	—	4	—	82	190	—	—	—	20	32	—	6	9	47	142	75.5
30 to 34 percent	331	—	—	—	28	62	—	2	—	14	19	—	—	3	30	162	74.7
35 percent or more	196	—	—	—	17	32	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	15	104	73.3
Not computed	577	—	14	6	30	35	—	—	9	13	6	6	—	—	84	381	52.0
Median	61	10	—	10	—	12	11	10	10	—	13	25	13	17	25	20	—
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	4 097	986	1 671	631	973	499	607	831	297	379	272	543	778	397	853	1 321	35.6
2 persons	3 483	623	625	88	453	406	368	601	214	242	225	243	361	128	570	1 145	50.5
3 persons	1 628	173	454	135	202	48	166	171	41	79	27	208	173	119	182	122	31.0
4 persons	1 437	15	392	215	180	28	20	40	22	33	—	51	142	49	71	28	30.9
5 persons	439	—	133	115	96	6	—	3	3	6	—	3	82	37	11	20	33.9
6 or more persons	274	—	67	15	40	11	—	16	—	8	—	—	20	35	6	—	37.6
Median	191	230	296	393	267	179	132	119	119	128	110	164	166	29	13	6	39.6
Total persons	23 730	2 274	5 091	2 746	2 924	1 179	867	1 089	414	613	313	954	1 534	1 008	1 251	1 493	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 550	952	1 620	612	885	453	595	818	275	321	230	543	768	380	833	1 265	34.9
1.01 or more persons per room	228	5	64	41	30	13	3	16	—	13	—	3	7	21	6	—	40.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	498	44	51	19	88	46	12	13	22	58	42	—	10	17	20	56	52.3
1.01 or more persons per room	29	—	14	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	10 030	940	1 477	553	793	404	567	759	277	319	218	534	765	371	800	1 253	34.9
15 to 19 percent	2 184	214	419	166	269	75	105	304	99	105	22	31	75	34	110	96	33.6
20 to 24 percent	1 551	144	342	56	130	22	83	144	37	52	31	74	120	53	88	104	31.0
25 to 29 percent	1 229	173	184	61	184	53	73	85	21	7	12	55	115	42	76	80	31.4
30 to 34 percent	961	42	172	46	32	28	29	59	9	29	6	20	81	23	119	112	32.3
35 to 49 percent	812	72	88	22	46	28	38	26	18	29	6	60	124	45	119	127	38.7
50 percent or more	1 108	42	138	22	43	53	39	44	35	54	61	143	129	86	106	270	39.1
Not computed	1 407	58	75	38	71	33	108	61	35	47	41	143	129	86	132	323	42.7
Median	23.6	19.9	19.2	18.0	17.9	24.8	24.2	17.2	18.7	18.0	31.7	32.6	28.0	32.7	29.5	36.6	...

Table A — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 409	1 483	89	329	151	524	390	2 926	54	116	111	887	1 758	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 215	1 301	80	316	136	509	350	2 824	54	116	111	879	1 664	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	194	92	9	13	15	15	40	102	—	—	—	8	94	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	3 520	1 098	53	215	114	380	336	2 422	21	67	75	735	1 524	
2 or more	338	110	5	25	10	58	12	228	—	10	12	51	155	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	551	275	31	89	27	86	42	276	33	39	24	101	79	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	1 553	347	14	11	20	110	192	1 206	4	12	4	235	95	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 147	282	30	39	28	85	100	865	32	43	48	265	477	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	391	142	25	47	14	41	15	249	6	31	29	91	92	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	347	142	14	46	5	65	12	205	6	6	7	113	73	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	480	251	6	79	59	61	46	229	6	22	17	115	69	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	261	165	—	60	19	77	9	96	—	2	—	55	39	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	136	97	—	30	—	61	6	39	—	—	—	13	26	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	33	—	6	6	16	5	11	—	—	—	—	11	
\$50,000 or more	50	24	—	11	—	8	5	26	—	—	6	—	20	
Median	\$7 542	\$11 981	\$10 050	\$15 943	\$16 062	\$13 500	\$5 097	\$6 336	\$9 135	\$10 242	\$10 302	\$8 727	\$4 764	
Mean	\$10 296	\$13 778	\$9 351	\$18 910	\$14 697	\$15 020	\$8 436	\$8 531	\$9 365	\$10 304	\$12 825	\$9 689	\$7 533	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 831	869	46	191	96	292	244	1 962	21	56	57	607	1 221	
With a mortgage	933	410	35	168	69	119	19	523	11	49	48	237	178	
Less than \$200	257	60	12	9	17	16	6	197	5	5	13	79	95	
\$200 to \$249	163	82	3	23	5	51	—	81	—	16	17	29	19	
\$250 to \$299	167	55	—	24	19	12	—	112	—	13	18	58	23	
\$300 to \$349	136	68	7	26	18	10	7	68	—	6	—	43	19	
\$350 to \$399	102	63	7	45	5	6	—	39	6	7	—	13	13	
\$400 to \$499	76	70	6	29	5	24	6	6	—	2	—	—	4	
\$500 to \$599	32	12	—	12	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	15	5	
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$264	\$306	\$318	\$352	\$283	\$243	\$325	\$240	\$354	\$263	\$232	\$259	\$196	
Not mortgaged	1 898	459	11	23	27	173	225	1 439	10	7	9	370	1 043	
Less than \$50	79	44	—	—	—	4	40	35	—	—	—	4	31	
\$50 to \$74	167	70	—	—	23	22	25	97	—	—	—	17	80	
\$75 to \$99	477	118	6	6	4	66	36	359	10	7	9	111	222	
\$100 to \$124	571	137	5	15	—	39	78	434	—	—	—	121	313	
\$125 to \$149	283	18	—	—	—	—	18	265	—	—	—	83	182	
\$150 to \$199	222	37	—	—	—	25	12	185	—	—	—	28	157	
\$200 to \$249	63	20	—	2	—	13	5	43	—	—	—	6	37	
\$250 or more	36	15	—	—	—	4	11	21	—	—	—	—	21	
Median	\$110	\$99	\$98	\$109	\$65	\$98	\$104	\$113	\$88	\$88	\$88	\$111	\$115	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.8	17.9	30.8	20.6	17.4	14.0	16.9	26.7	27.0	28.3	22.5	20.4	29.0	
With a mortgage	28.0	23.1	32.9	21.9	19.5	21.0	37.9	32.2	27.5	29.5	22.0	30.2	43.7	
Not mortgaged	20.4	12.6	12.5	10	10	10.4	16.0	24.0	14.2	12.5	22.5	14.3	27.6	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	925	202	5	6	14	65	112	723	4	10	4	188	517	
Percent below poverty level	21.0	13.6	5.6	1.8	9.3	12.4	28.7	24.7	7.4	8.6	3.6	21.2	29.4	
Renter-occupied housing units	4 097	1 650	368	601	214	242	225	2 447	243	361	128	570	1 145	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 928	1 539	361	593	192	200	193	2 389	243	361	128	564	1 093	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	169	111	7	8	22	42	32	58	—	—	—	6	52	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 063	444	106	168	25	57	88	619	30	60	39	227	263	
2	595	225	55	94	15	31	30	370	45	83	7	102	133	
3 and 4	644	284	45	130	34	36	39	360	41	67	32	55	165	
5 to 9	526	209	35	72	26	51	25	317	39	49	13	65	151	
10 to 49	744	290	96	77	59	26	32	454	51	79	21	58	245	
50 or more	260	52	—	18	15	8	11	208	6	10	6	45	141	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	265	146	31	42	40	33	—	119	31	13	10	18	47	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	1 356	424	73	69	31	88	163	932	81	40	22	159	630	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 206	342	117	95	53	38	39	864	118	141	57	193	355	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	516	271	93	97	45	31	5	245	31	103	11	68	32	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	297	162	61	79	—	4	18	135	—	35	14	55	31	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	430	260	24	152	38	46	—	170	13	37	19	50	51	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	152	110	—	71	21	18	—	42	—	5	5	23	9	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	72	34	—	12	17	5	—	38	—	—	—	17	21	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	28	—	11	5	12	—	12	—	—	—	5	7	
\$50,000 or more	28	19	—	15	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	
Median	\$7 699	\$10 544	\$9 717	\$13 750	\$11 278	\$8 214	\$4 021	\$6 557	\$6 808	\$9 987	\$7 500	\$7 825	\$4 684	
Mean	\$9 568	\$11 951	\$9 197	\$16 015	\$13 473	\$11 219	\$4 937	\$7 961	\$6 860	\$9 697	\$9 198	\$9 330	\$6 828	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 847	1 484	341	543	199	218	183	2 363	234	358	128	550	1 093	
Less than \$100	377	132	24	—	29	19	60	245	8	4	11	35	187	
\$100 to \$149	493	183	37	66	6	29	45	310	41	39	17	91	122	
\$150 to \$199	1 124	502	127	173	64	109	29	622	85	91	33	176	237	
\$200 to \$249	897	333	84	170	39	24	16	564	78	126	45	120	195	
\$250 to \$299	462	163	39	91	23	4	6	299	22	80	12	60	125	
\$300 to \$349	163	65	6	27	26	6	—	98	—	13	10	5	70	
\$350 to \$399	14	8	4	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$400 to \$499	26	4	4	—	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	4	13	
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	
No cash rent	280	94	16	16	8	27	27	186	—	—	—	53	133	
Median	\$191	\$186	\$186	\$207	\$198	\$162	\$115	\$194	\$196	\$213	\$203	\$186	\$180	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.2	21.9	24.9	18.0	19.9	22.7	42.5	32.8	33.7	27.0	31.2	30.0	37.8	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	983	322	59	69	31	61	102	661	54	40	22	117	428	
Percent below poverty level	24.0	19.5	16.0	11.5	14.5	25.2	45.3	27.0	22.2	11.1	17.2	20.5	37.4	

Table A — 25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 599	771	1 209	1 220	646	398	219	114	16	6	—	22 000	25 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 932	366	664	787	477	335	192	89	16	6	—	25 100	27 700
15 to 24 years	25	9	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 700	23 600
25 to 34 years	578	3	72	129	135	125	71	33	10	—	—	34 700	36 700
35 to 44 years	641	58	109	181	141	70	62	8	6	6	—	26 500	30 600
45 to 64 years	1 161	186	291	372	112	122	42	36	—	—	—	22 300	24 800
65 years and over	527	110	192	103	75	18	17	12	—	—	—	17 000	21 000
Male householder, no wife present	477	137	159	83	54	30	3	11	—	—	—	16 900	19 700
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	41 700	38 400
25 to 34 years	60	—	13	12	18	9	3	5	—	—	—	33 100	33 600
35 to 44 years	71	23	24	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 200	18 100
45 to 64 years	153	25	82	20	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	18 600
65 years and over	185	89	40	38	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	10 700	16 000
Female householder, no husband present	1 190	268	386	350	115	33	24	14	—	—	—	18 300	20 300
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	116	6	36	26	32	10	—	6	—	—	—	26 700	26 600
35 to 44 years	245	41	68	102	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 400	20 700
45 to 64 years	358	47	148	123	18	4	16	2	—	—	—	18 900	21 100
65 years and over	471	174	134	99	31	19	8	6	—	—	—	14 500	17 800
Median age	51.5	64.4	56.3	51.6	41.1	41.7	39.8	46.6	34.0	37.5	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	296	9	30	58	61	65	50	18	5	—	—	38 500	38 000
1975 to 1978	966	99	147	227	231	128	81	46	7	—	—	30 300	31 100
1970 to 1974	982	111	243	347	124	83	40	25	4	6	—	23 300	26 200
1960 to 1969	1 091	148	346	312	143	79	43	20	—	—	—	21 300	23 900
1959 or earlier	1 264	404	443	276	88	43	5	5	—	—	—	14 400	17 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	55	23	21	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	11 300	15 100
4 rooms	583	240	189	117	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	15 300
5 rooms	1 511	184	418	494	287	88	26	14	—	—	—	22 900	23 900
6 rooms	1 355	206	318	355	215	160	81	20	—	—	—	23 200	25 800
7 rooms	616	60	132	146	70	82	58	54	14	—	—	26 500	32 000
8 or more rooms	479	58	131	101	48	57	50	26	2	6	—	23 900	29 600
Median	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.1	8.5+	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	145	43	59	21	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	15 800	17 800
2	1 242	322	388	314	159	34	14	11	—	—	—	17 000	19 600
3	2 482	300	581	646	416	264	173	86	16	—	—	25 100	27 800
4	561	87	118	173	47	88	25	17	—	6	—	22 500	27 400
5 or more	169	19	63	66	6	12	3	—	—	—	—	20 500	21 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	563	20	38	105	163	69	106	55	7	—	—	36 400	39 100
1970 to 1974	744	23	100	308	134	101	40	28	4	6	—	27 100	31 700
1960 to 1969	885	54	208	220	193	128	51	26	5	—	—	26 900	29 600
1950 to 1959	544	55	190	206	47	26	15	5	—	—	—	20 700	22 400
1940 to 1949	456	104	149	135	44	21	3	—	—	—	—	17 800	19 000
1939 or earlier	1 407	515	524	246	65	53	4	—	—	—	—	13 100	15 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	649	196	214	165	41	22	11	—	—	—	—	17 200	18 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	793	198	240	216	86	42	6	5	—	—	—	18 200	19 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499	496	103	139	121	80	43	4	6	—	—	—	20 600	22 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	421	80	184	89	27	21	10	10	—	—	—	16 800	20 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	737	73	122	238	142	73	54	35	—	—	—	26 200	29 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	577	54	156	180	67	53	45	17	5	—	—	24 100	27 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	687	37	118	160	146	106	74	35	5	6	—	31 400	33 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	215	24	29	51	52	38	15	6	—	—	—	31 600	30 700
\$50,000 or more	24	6	7	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	14 300	34 600
Median	\$14 647	\$9 796	\$12 656	\$15 335	\$17 270	\$19 848	\$22 042	\$21 250	\$32 531	\$26 250	—	...	...
Mean	\$16 524	\$12 401	\$14 275	\$15 950	\$19 371	\$20 850	\$22 795	\$22 199	\$76 249	\$26 185	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 564	246	499	727	483	310	183	94	16	6	—	26 800	29 600
Less than 15 percent	857	86	185	272	170	78	45	15	6	—	—	25 100	27 000
15 to 19 percent	495	48	93	135	79	60	50	25	5	—	—	27 200	30 300
20 to 24 percent	411	34	66	115	74	59	36	27	—	—	—	28 800	31 900
25 to 29 percent	187	20	23	34	36	32	26	5	5	6	—	36 900	37 500
30 to 34 percent	228	13	39	64	57	34	15	8	—	—	—	29 600	30 400
35 percent or more	377	45	93	107	61	47	8	16	—	—	—	25 700	27 200
Not computed	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	33 800	39 200
Median	19.2	18.9	18.5	18.4	19.3	21.4	19.5	21.3	17.0	27.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 035	525	710	493	163	88	36	20	—	—	—	16 500	19 200
Less than 10 percent	729	139	249	203	76	25	26	11	—	—	—	17 700	21 100
10 to 14 percent	380	140	131	51	30	22	4	2	—	—	—	12 500	16 800
15 to 19 percent	257	96	77	28	28	15	6	7	—	—	—	13 500	18 800
20 to 24 percent	186	34	88	47	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	18 100	19 100
25 to 29 percent	72	13	34	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	17 300
30 to 34 percent	95	26	17	44	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	19 600
35 percent or more	291	77	101	89	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	17 700	18 200
Not computed	25	—	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 800	20 400
Median	13.6	14.4	13.8	13.7	10.9	14.3	10—	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 255	639	1 080	1 158	625	398	219	114	16	6	—	22 900	25 800
1.01 or more persons per room	296	30	80	111	34	26	15	—	—	—	—	22 300	24 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	344	132	129	62	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	15 100
1.01 or more persons per room	84	35	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 800	13 500
Heating equipment	4 594	771	1 204	1 220	646	398	219	114	16	6	—	22 000	25 000
Central heating system	3 055	264	726	895	510	355	177	106	16	6	—	25 800	28 300
Air conditioning	1 946	173	437	516	300	234	155	109	16	6	—	26 500	30 100
Central system	615	—	30	99	90	136	129	109	16	6	—	46 600	45 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	653	188	233	134	39	42	17	—	—	—	—	16 900	19 000
Percent below poverty level	14.2	24.4	19.3	11.0	6.0	10.6	7.8	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 339	456	581	757	603	389	93	67	29	—	364	176
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 046	62	170	240	234	142	37	6	13	—	142	195
15 to 24 years.....	164	—	23	18	70	40	—	6	—	—	7	224
25 to 34 years.....	423	32	55	119	85	67	13	—	9	—	43	194
35 to 44 years.....	174	4	33	16	50	29	24	—	4	—	14	232
45 to 64 years.....	175	4	36	53	21	6	—	—	—	—	55	164
65 years and over.....	110	22	23	34	8	—	—	—	—	—	23	128
Male householder, no wife present.....	669	112	152	126	80	63	11	15	6	—	104	158
15 to 24 years.....	95	11	22	13	17	24	—	—	—	—	8	166
25 to 34 years.....	226	27	43	42	34	39	8	15	—	—	18	178
35 to 44 years.....	94	24	7	40	—	—	3	—	6	—	14	161
45 to 64 years.....	149	39	42	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	40	127
65 years and over.....	105	11	38	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	24	144
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 624	282	259	391	289	184	45	46	10	—	118	175
15 to 24 years.....	257	51	44	56	37	39	15	9	—	—	6	183
25 to 34 years.....	476	49	70	108	163	51	14	8	5	—	8	203
35 to 44 years.....	264	43	56	56	53	19	—	29	5	—	3	173
45 to 64 years.....	369	54	55	112	15	49	16	—	—	—	68	158
65 years and over.....	258	85	34	59	21	26	—	—	—	—	33	137
Median age.....	35.5	42.3	38.3	36.8	31.1	29.3	33.8	32.5	35.2	—	51.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 012	135	144	225	221	144	32	30	20	—	61	193
1975 to 1978.....	1 354	214	244	296	279	192	54	37	5	—	33	179
1970 to 1974.....	476	55	118	141	71	33	—	—	—	—	58	162
1960 to 1969.....	254	22	36	73	26	20	—	—	4	—	73	172
1959 or earlier.....	243	30	39	22	6	—	7	—	—	—	139	131
ROOMS												
1 room.....	61	28	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	98
2 rooms.....	80	20	9	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	22	155
3 rooms.....	525	86	98	160	119	50	—	—	4	—	8	169
4 rooms.....	1 246	161	232	308	231	173	10	14	—	—	117	175
5 rooms.....	802	94	133	176	144	87	46	26	11	—	85	187
6 rooms.....	428	40	68	61	80	49	22	27	—	—	81	203
7 or more rooms.....	197	27	22	35	17	24	15	—	14	—	43	185
Median.....	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	—	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 339	456	581	757	603	389	93	67	29	—	364	176
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 031	360	536	733	596	389	93	67	29	—	228	180
0.50 or less.....	1 398	199	248	286	212	219	31	27	5	—	171	171
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 368	125	233	337	350	164	59	34	20	—	46	194
1.01 to 1.50.....	227	29	51	96	29	6	3	6	—	—	7	168
1.51 or more.....	38	7	4	14	5	—	—	—	4	—	4	182
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	308	96	45	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	136	95
0.50 or less.....	138	48	19	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	57	89
0.51 to 1.00.....	119	33	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	110
1.01 to 1.50.....	26	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	113
1.51 or more.....	25	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 161	286	192	268	143	107	9	24	9	—	123	158
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 030	239	175	263	143	107	9	24	9	—	61	162
1.01 or more persons per room.....	166	36	33	55	29	6	3	—	—	—	4	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	131	47	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	91
1.01 or more persons per room.....	34	8	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	112
BEDROOMS												
None.....	65	28	19	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	101
1.....	641	119	164	167	87	54	7	—	—	—	43	154
2.....	1 630	206	223	382	350	259	17	37	4	—	152	188
3.....	848	84	155	169	147	45	69	30	25	—	124	186
4.....	126	12	20	23	13	25	—	—	—	—	33	181
5 or more.....	29	7	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	177
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 322	175	219	294	212	81	26	38	24	—	253	168
2.....	446	45	109	98	85	57	13	—	—	—	39	173
3 and 4.....	337	31	111	77	38	63	—	—	—	—	17	159
5 to 9.....	352	42	56	83	103	24	7	15	5	—	17	185
10 to 49.....	670	143	68	169	124	112	40	14	—	—	—	183
50 or more.....	72	10	—	20	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	261
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	140	10	18	16	41	10	7	—	—	—	38	206
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	250	45	26	8	67	47	14	23	9	—	11	234
1970 to 1974.....	484	54	72	52	100	129	41	9	5	—	22	230
1960 to 1969.....	692	119	55	194	136	88	21	9	6	—	66	183
1950 to 1959.....	443	35	110	75	100	44	7	—	—	—	66	169
1940 to 1949.....	442	28	98	113	84	48	—	14	5	—	52	171
1939 or earlier.....	1 028	175	220	315	116	33	10	6	4	—	149	157
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 321	446	581	757	601	383	93	67	29	—	364	176
4 or more.....	18	10	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	89
With elevator.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	263
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	566	146	165	142	70	22	21	—	—	—	...	141
15 to 19 percent.....	529	76	123	85	137	92	16	—	—	—	...	191
20 to 24 percent.....	409	56	90	112	75	50	5	15	6	—	...	175
25 to 29 percent.....	348	33	53	121	76	40	10	6	9	—	...	184
30 to 34 percent.....	246	32	43	56	48	47	11	9	—	—	...	181
35 to 49 percent.....	299	66	14	75	69	52	14	4	5	—	...	185
50 percent or more.....	520	12	93	159	115	86	13	33	9	—	...	199
Not computed.....	422	35	—	7	13	—	3	—	—	—	364	93
Median.....	24.4	19.2	20.1	26.5	25.9	28.8	26.5	39.4	29.7	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 318	456	577	740	603	389	93	67	29	—	364	176
Central heating system.....	1 879	270	239	377	429	302	69	53	20	—	120	199
Air conditioning.....	1 071	100	97	235	273	197	63	39	14	—	53	219
Central system.....	675	76	44	87	186	168	52	33	14	—	15	238

Table A—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	5 979	968	1 099	628	557	914	710	808	245	50	13 822	15 846	1 054
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 688	200	565	340	359	681	572	710	211	50	17 533	19 335	321
15 to 24 years	66	—	—	20	6	25	10	5	—	—	15 921	16 417	—
25 to 34 years	735	25	52	42	45	185	128	213	34	11	20 634	21 730	54
35 to 44 years	772	24	55	77	65	134	125	210	71	11	21 123	22 686	73
45 to 64 years	1 423	39	183	154	168	259	280	240	89	11	18 125	19 611	77
65 years and over	692	112	275	47	75	78	29	42	17	17	8 848	12 764	117
Male householder, no wife present	683	189	154	81	54	102	43	44	16	—	9 932	11 556	189
15 to 24 years	22	5	6	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	11 250	9 656	5
25 to 34 years	90	5	25	19	12	3	3	19	4	—	11 974	16 464	5
35 to 44 years	84	30	8	13	4	20	4	5	—	—	10 769	10 232	30
45 to 64 years	238	55	39	23	23	44	30	20	4	—	12 717	13 344	64
65 years and over	249	94	76	26	9	30	6	—	8	—	6 589	8 687	85
Female householder, no husband present	1 608	579	380	207	144	131	95	54	18	—	8 315	9 667	544
15 to 24 years	23	—	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 097	9 452	—
25 to 34 years	185	27	38	52	22	12	23	11	—	—	11 322	12 370	27
35 to 44 years	291	61	81	53	30	24	30	12	—	—	10 165	10 857	95
45 to 64 years	470	99	127	39	62	71	29	25	18	—	10 577	12 497	139
65 years and over	639	392	116	58	30	24	13	6	—	—	4 292	6 268	283
Median age	51.9	68.3	61.8	48.8	53.2	47.0	46.9	41.7	47.0	46.4	...	...	62.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	428	34	59	48	49	92	52	86	8	—	15 984	17 071	54
1975 to 1978	1 294	170	205	145	83	213	182	214	71	11	15 880	17 382	184
1970 to 1974	1 249	177	204	131	93	199	183	182	59	21	15 483	17 568	210
1960 to 1969	1 329	176	197	117	182	216	162	212	62	5	14 897	16 732	216
1959 or earlier	1 679	411	434	187	150	194	131	114	45	13	9 923	12 367	390
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 346	729	937	594	500	875	667	772	228	44	14 565	16 516	767
1.01 or more persons per room	383	19	22	61	19	81	90	52	34	5	19 180	20 237	64
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	633	239	162	34	57	39	43	36	17	6	6 615	10 189	287
1.01 or more persons per room	109	8	29	—	18	12	12	23	7	—	14 931	15 532	38
Heating equipment	5 969	968	1 094	628	557	914	705	808	245	50	13 822	15 847	1 054
Central heating system	3 741	493	630	412	321	638	435	609	174	29	15 096	17 017	487
Air conditioning	2 374	140	279	310	216	442	324	486	152	25	17 717	19 701	140
Central system	743	31	56	64	38	138	119	237	54	6	22 318	22 593	23
Vehicles available	5 026	550	770	545	501	877	697	803	233	50	15 741	17 485	651
1	1 861	380	462	288	212	236	136	107	29	11	10 768	12 195	383
2 or more	3 165	170	308	257	289	641	561	696	204	39	19 228	20 595	268
House heating fuel	5 969	968	1 094	628	557	914	705	808	245	50	13 822	15 847	1 054
Utility gas	624	88	96	87	73	109	64	77	30	—	13 904	15 625	91
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	241	41	12	40	41	18	61	28	—	—	14 177	15 132	53
Electricity	1 428	138	219	104	87	281	189	331	63	16	17 427	18 879	164
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 810	502	593	312	261	401	305	293	115	28	12 484	15 045	496
Other	866	199	174	85	95	105	86	79	37	6	11 765	13 809	250
Median rooms	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.4	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 599	649	793	496	421	737	577	687	215	24	14 647	16 524	653
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 564	191	325	227	205	461	407	554	177	17	18 388	19 799	217
Less than \$200	608	91	139	59	71	84	72	74	18	—	13 028	14 876	76
\$200 to \$249	493	37	106	50	58	48	72	67	49	6	14 547	18 803	62
\$250 to \$299	483	30	29	49	30	124	64	122	35	—	19 033	20 151	31
\$300 to \$349	354	23	31	42	24	79	59	75	21	—	18 778	19 351	26
\$350 to \$399	253	—	7	16	17	33	64	93	19	4	24 071	26 833	7
\$400 to \$499	236	10	13	5	5	66	43	82	12	—	22 692	21 879	15
\$500 to \$599	112	—	—	6	—	27	28	26	23	2	23 971	27 281	—
\$600 to \$749	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	5	31 756	37 800	—
\$750 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 250	20 505	—
Median	\$269	\$206	\$211	\$255	\$227	\$290	\$296	\$309	\$281	\$381	...	...	\$226
Not mortgaged	2 035	458	468	269	216	276	170	133	38	7	10 850	12 397	436
Less than \$50	55	35	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 250	4 232	35
\$50 to \$74	250	68	82	21	20	38	—	15	6	—	7 984	10 246	102
\$75 to \$99	396	105	94	49	39	52	39	18	—	—	9 940	11 009	89
\$100 to \$124	526	82	85	83	88	68	49	48	16	7	12 869	14 914	100
\$125 to \$149	330	83	88	34	31	43	34	9	8	—	9 792	11 717	59
\$150 to \$199	341	58	85	58	38	40	25	37	—	—	11 185	12 660	24
\$200 to \$249	103	16	6	21	—	35	17	—	8	—	16 932	15 658	13
\$250 or more	34	11	8	3	—	—	6	6	—	—	6 875	12 726	14
Median	\$115	\$106	\$111	\$119	\$114	\$118	\$123	\$117	\$120	\$113	...	...	\$98
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 564	191	325	227	205	461	407	554	177	17	18 388	19 799	217
Less than 15 percent	857	—	33	16	22	86	166	368	149	17	27 748	29 105	10
15 to 19 percent	495	—	15	22	67	101	131	134	25	—	21 897	21 717	—
20 to 24 percent	411	6	41	51	65	151	67	27	3	—	16 142	16 470	6
25 to 29 percent	187	6	11	54	18	51	27	20	—	—	15 313	16 153	11
30 to 34 percent	228	2	86	38	28	58	11	5	—	—	11 711	12 658	29
35 percent or more	377	168	139	46	5	14	5	—	—	—	5 479	6 353	152
Not computed	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	9
Median	19.2	50+	33.6	27.3	21.0	21.4	16.4	13.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 035	458	468	269	216	276	170	133	38	7	10 850	12 397	436
Less than 10 percent	729	14	51	45	102	198	147	127	38	7	18 722	20 486	21
10 to 14 percent	380	1	86	134	87	49	17	6	—	—	11 922	12 423	35
15 to 19 percent	257	13	142	51	27	18	6	—	—	—	9 128	9 655	42
20 to 24 percent	186	62	86	27	—	11	—	—	—	—	6 582	6 964	59
25 to 29 percent	72	14	49	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 571	6 511	5
30 to 34 percent	95	79	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 788	4 199	55
35 percent or more	291	250	38	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 198	3 191	194
Not computed	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	25
Median	13.6	39.8	18.4	13.3	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.0

Table A — 28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 163	109	304	122	183	234	93	105	4	9	13 135	14 157	191
15 to 24 years	164	—	47	9	23	59	19	7	—	—	15 469	14 897	—
25 to 34 years	456	35	88	72	69	112	39	—	—	—	13 696	14 213	66
35 to 44 years	184	—	51	11	47	27	13	35	—	—	14 096	15 413	32
45 to 64 years	229	26	85	21	33	20	22	22	—	—	10 417	13 021	53
65 years and over	130	48	33	9	11	16	—	—	4	9	7 647	13 253	40
Male householder, no wife present	733	219	208	69	92	88	43	8	—	6	8 301	9 409	237
15 to 24 years	95	35	20	12	6	16	6	—	—	—	6 645	8 314	45
25 to 34 years	236	45	47	33	25	51	21	8	—	6	11 970	12 726	44
35 to 44 years	94	19	34	10	15	—	16	—	—	—	9 063	9 934	11
45 to 64 years	165	65	66	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	6 750	6 325	75
65 years and over	143	55	41	—	26	21	—	—	—	—	6 006	7 876	62
Female householder, no husband present	1 719	667	680	154	95	47	43	15	8	10	6 283	7 656	868
15 to 24 years	259	131	74	42	4	4	—	—	4	—	4 943	6 577	145
25 to 34 years	498	143	234	50	43	5	13	—	—	10	7 070	8 804	219
35 to 44 years	291	51	154	4	30	19	22	7	4	—	7 148	9 635	138
45 to 64 years	388	159	139	45	18	19	8	—	—	—	6 250	6 944	203
65 years and over	283	183	79	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	4 220	5 565	163
Median age	36.5	49.7	38.4	31.7	35.9	31.3	32.5	36.2	37.5	32.1	...	...	42.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 031	286	371	89	94	116	49	16	—	10	7 509	9 764	408
1975 to 1978	1 419	330	482	115	170	130	117	59	4	12	8 900	10 770	461
1970 to 1974	529	105	143	81	71	74	13	38	—	—	10 509	11 528	129
1960 to 1969	309	128	86	46	20	29	—	—	—	—	7 521	7 318	147
1959 or earlier	327	146	110	14	15	20	—	15	4	3	5 742	8 602	151

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 154	822	1 080	294	323	337	152	113	8	25	8 314	10 218	1 092
0.50 or less	1 449	486	498	132	140	89	71	20	4	9	7 302	8 733	464
0.51 to 1.00	1 440	266	507	129	155	211	63	89	4	16	9 419	11 840	462
1.01 to 1.50	227	59	65	33	28	29	13	—	—	—	8 250	9 258	145
1.51 or more	38	11	10	—	—	8	5	4	—	—	7 000	11 091	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	461	173	112	51	47	32	27	15	4	—	8 134	9 318	204
0.50 or less	218	105	71	34	—	—	8	—	—	—	5 323	6 245	101
0.51 to 1.00	145	40	20	10	27	29	—	15	4	—	12 731	12 693	42
1.01 to 1.50	56	13	13	7	13	3	7	—	—	—	10 714	10 765	38
1.51 or more	42	15	8	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	6 875	11 690	23

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	3 594	991	1 175	345	370	369	179	128	12	25	8 338	10 129	1 275
Central heating system	1 939	487	630	186	202	196	113	102	4	19	8 970	10 894	575
Air conditioning	1 087	178	313	139	136	132	86	83	4	16	10 944	12 739	206
Central system	675	128	165	97	70	87	68	50	—	10	11 147	12 811	144
Vehicles available	2 238	289	677	295	310	357	156	121	8	25	11 297	12 856	443
1	1 524	225	543	210	148	236	80	56	4	22	9 956	12 054	331
2 or more	714	64	134	85	162	121	76	65	4	3	13 642	14 567	112
House heating fuel	3 594	991	1 175	345	370	369	179	128	12	25	8 338	10 129	1 275
Utility gas	783	207	286	82	53	81	28	27	—	19	7 734	10 784	313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	72	27	10	11	15	—	5	—	4	—	9 583	10 527	31
Electricity	988	202	309	92	112	146	68	55	4	—	9 757	11 211	231
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 004	286	286	103	139	97	37	46	4	6	8 826	10 334	335
Other	747	269	284	57	51	45	41	—	—	—	6 528	7 699	365
Median rooms	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.9	8.5+	4.9	...	...	4.4

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Contract rent	3 339	899	1 108	325	357	349	143	121	12	25	8 362	10 132	1 161
Less than \$100	1 408	497	523	116	105	123	17	13	8	6	6 496	7 903	650
\$100 to \$149	667	139	238	83	96	63	25	17	—	6	9 255	10 529	204
\$150 to \$199	630	104	206	74	78	100	33	25	—	10	10 169	12 167	143
\$200 to \$249	232	29	36	21	28	51	34	33	—	—	15 185	14 796	29
\$250 to \$299	29	3	—	4	—	—	15	7	—	—	21 250	19 759	3
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 715	9
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	364	118	105	27	50	12	19	26	4	3	8 514	10 921	123
Median	\$104	\$67	\$97	\$121	\$127	\$140	\$167	\$193	\$70	\$138	...	...	\$75

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	456	270	131	19	8	24	—	—	4	—	4 371	5 570	286
\$100 to \$149	581	118	282	56	58	44	13	—	4	6	7 719	9 218	192
\$150 to \$199	757	199	274	90	55	80	27	22	—	10	8 276	10 130	268
\$200 to \$249	603	98	179	74	125	69	32	26	—	—	10 828	11 162	143
\$250 to \$299	389	70	91	44	49	93	26	10	—	6	11 903	12 497	107
\$300 to \$349	93	7	23	11	7	3	5	37	—	—	14 464	16 600	9
\$350 to \$399	67	10	23	4	—	—	15	—	—	—	10 313	11 335	24
\$400 to \$499	29	9	—	—	5	9	6	—	—	—	17 639	13 605	9
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	364	118	105	27	50	12	19	26	4	3	8 514	10 921	123
Median	\$176	\$151	\$164	\$189	\$208	\$216	\$234	\$249	\$115	\$195	...	...	\$158

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	566	11	98	41	74	155	78	79	8	22	17 757	19 198	42
15 to 19 percent	529	44	121	67	127	134	20	16	—	—	13 140	12 893	75
20 to 24 percent	409	37	164	87	74	21	26	—	—	—	10 101	10 066	56
25 to 29 percent	348	38	201	64	27	18	—	—	—	—	8 575	8 708	90
30 to 34 percent	246	38	164	35	—	9	—	—	—	—	7 285	7 360	75
35 to 49 percent	299	113	177	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 666	5 622	176
50 percent or more	520	442	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 013	2 941	466
Not computed	422	176	105	27	50	12	19	26	4	3	7 431	9 420	181
Median	24.4	50+	27.9	22.4	18.1	15.5	13.5	11.3	10—	10—	...	...	46.4

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 564	608	493	483	354	253	236	112	20	5	269
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	214	84	39	46	25	4	13	3	—	—	229
2 persons -----	436	152	100	56	44	27	52	—	5	—	233
3 persons -----	598	103	125	110	76	50	70	64	—	—	282
4 persons -----	577	85	74	107	129	102	53	12	15	—	309
5 persons -----	405	73	97	98	50	38	39	10	—	—	267
6 persons -----	126	58	8	30	4	4	5	17	—	—	231
7 persons -----	110	25	28	21	13	23	—	—	—	—	255
8 or more persons -----	98	28	22	15	13	5	4	6	—	5	248
Median -----	3.56	3.16	3.36	3.78	3.75	3.95	3.26	3.33	3.83	8.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 862	340	364	352	266	202	210	103	20	5	282
15 to 24 years -----	22	6	2	3	5	6	—	—	—	—	300
25 to 34 years -----	528	26	60	85	80	107	116	34	15	5	356
35 to 44 years -----	510	90	103	150	64	33	31	39	—	—	271
45 to 64 years -----	646	140	156	114	99	56	46	30	5	—	262
65 years and over -----	156	78	43	—	18	—	17	—	—	—	200
Male householder, no wife present -----	201	80	27	36	11	25	19	3	—	—	238
15 to 24 years -----	8	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
25 to 34 years -----	60	—	17	14	11	4	11	3	—	—	296
35 to 44 years -----	37	16	8	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	216
45 to 64 years -----	67	35	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	198
65 years and over -----	29	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
Female householder, no husband present -----	501	188	102	95	77	26	7	6	—	—	231
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	82	6	38	14	15	3	—	6	—	—	246
35 to 44 years -----	163	58	34	25	24	15	7	—	—	—	235
45 to 64 years -----	166	71	24	38	25	8	—	—	—	—	225
65 years and over -----	90	53	6	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	150
Median age -----	42.9	51.6	43.7	41.5	42.4	35.9	34.2	40.0	33.3	27.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	269	21	11	44	55	34	52	37	15	—	355
1975 to 1978 -----	839	129	135	150	122	126	143	29	—	5	302
1970 to 1974 -----	729	187	186	153	105	43	15	35	5	—	248
1960 to 1969 -----	508	167	120	101	54	36	19	11	—	—	236
1959 or earlier -----	219	104	41	35	18	14	7	—	—	—	207
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
4 rooms -----	212	109	38	36	26	3	—	—	—	—	197
5 rooms -----	873	243	216	171	100	68	55	20	—	—	245
6 rooms -----	794	177	169	180	98	74	69	17	5	5	264
7 rooms -----	379	49	47	48	54	54	81	36	10	—	342
8 or more rooms -----	304	30	21	48	76	54	31	39	5	—	335
Median -----	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.0	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	510	43	60	114	51	108	100	24	5	5	337
1970 to 1974 -----	626	125	142	130	112	40	31	46	—	—	268
1960 to 1969 -----	543	92	142	99	62	41	64	33	10	—	269
1950 to 1959 -----	235	91	26	46	41	17	9	—	5	—	251
1940 to 1949 -----	157	61	16	30	28	16	6	—	—	—	252
1939 or earlier -----	493	196	107	64	60	31	26	9	—	—	224
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	246	151	52	17	16	5	5	—	—	—	182
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	499	211	131	80	45	32	—	—	—	—	215
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	727	169	198	183	89	51	12	25	—	—	249
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	483	53	80	123	105	44	48	25	5	—	294
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	310	21	19	34	60	41	108	17	5	5	376
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	183	3	13	34	23	54	36	20	—	—	405
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	94	—	—	12	16	17	27	17	5	—	394
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	16	—	—	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	550
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 800	\$17 200	\$23 600	\$27 300	\$31 800	\$37 900	\$44 000	\$46 800	\$55 000	\$47 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	857	319	196	179	83	66	2	7	5	—	228
15 to 19 percent -----	495	86	64	97	72	80	81	15	—	—	300
20 to 24 percent -----	411	68	70	94	75	41	44	14	5	—	286
25 to 29 percent -----	187	17	20	39	17	26	31	32	5	—	351
30 to 34 percent -----	228	18	64	21	34	17	45	24	5	—	316
35 percent or more -----	377	97	79	47	73	23	33	20	—	5	263
Not computed -----	9	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	263
Median -----	19.2	14.2	18.9	18.1	21.5	18.8	24.0	28.1	25.0	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 564	608	493	483	354	253	236	112	20	5	269
Steam or hot water system -----	182	45	28	39	38	29	3	—	—	—	273
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 164	177	198	184	192	149	182	62	15	5	306
Other built-in electric units -----	521	73	106	141	78	44	38	36	5	—	279
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	94	44	32	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	205
Other means -----	603	269	129	104	46	31	13	11	—	—	213
Air conditioning -----	1 216	159	202	238	207	173	145	77	15	—	302
Central system -----	463	10	35	56	103	98	102	44	15	—	364
1 or more individual room units -----	753	149	167	182	104	75	43	33	—	—	269
House heating fuel -----	2 564	608	493	483	354	253	236	112	20	5	269
Utility gas -----	345	108	33	58	82	38	26	—	—	—	277
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	103	16	40	25	18	4	—	—	—	—	244
Electricity -----	937	104	139	201	141	131	132	69	15	5	309
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	931	231	234	180	85	77	76	43	5	—	250
Other -----	248	149	47	19	28	3	2	—	—	—	177

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 035	55	250	396	526	330	341	103	34	115
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	494	27	57	79	85	118	78	33	17	125
2 persons	685	7	77	144	210	103	140	—	4	114
3 persons	300	6	39	71	68	34	60	22	—	113
4 persons	184	—	26	35	41	38	26	14	4	119
5 persons	156	—	31	34	57	21	3	4	6	106
6 persons	137	15	20	13	47	7	29	6	—	111
7 persons	32	—	—	11	7	9	—	5	—	118
8 or more persons	47	—	—	9	11	—	5	19	3	185
Median	2.26	1.57	2.38	2.33	2.35	1.96	2.16	3.34	1.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 070	20	107	233	315	128	220	34	13	114
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	50	—	—	18	15	17	—	—	—	112
35 to 44 years	131	—	35	9	58	8	9	3	—	109
45 to 64 years	515	7	44	114	167	46	106	25	6	114
65 years and over	371	13	28	92	72	57	105	—	4	118
Male householder, no wife present	276	19	54	45	63	23	31	41	—	108
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	34	5	8	—	7	—	8	6	—	114
45 to 64 years	86	3	24	16	19	6	—	18	—	100
65 years and over	156	11	22	29	37	17	23	17	—	111
Female householder, no husband present	689	16	89	118	148	179	90	28	21	121
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	34	—	7	—	10	—	13	—	4	137
35 to 44 years	82	—	5	—	29	37	6	5	—	130
45 to 64 years	192	1	32	5	38	75	33	6	2	132
65 years and over	381	15	45	113	71	67	38	17	15	106
Median age	63.1	71.0	60.6	66.9	61.5	62.6	64.3	52.7	65.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	27	—	6	14	4	—	3	—	—	88
1975 to 1978	127	—	15	16	60	16	16	—	4	114
1970 to 1974	253	14	27	56	60	60	15	16	5	112
1960 to 1969	583	—	72	97	155	90	129	34	6	120
1959 or earlier	1 045	41	130	213	247	164	178	53	19	114
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	53	18	15	3	13	—	—	—	4	64
4 rooms	371	1	81	95	66	61	36	23	8	103
5 rooms	638	4	95	97	255	75	85	20	7	112
6 rooms	561	27	31	114	114	115	142	5	13	124
7 rooms	237	5	15	70	43	25	60	17	2	117
8 or more rooms	175	—	13	17	35	54	18	38	—	135
Median	5.4	5.7	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.7	5.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	53	—	6	10	29	8	—	—	—	109
1970 to 1974	118	14	12	19	26	15	18	5	9	113
1960 to 1969	342	—	52	92	109	39	44	—	6	106
1950 to 1959	309	18	36	54	68	68	46	11	8	117
1940 to 1949	299	—	66	41	57	31	85	15	4	119
1939 or earlier	914	23	78	180	237	169	148	72	7	119
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	525	38	68	133	124	65	69	28	—	105
\$10,000 to \$19,999	710	12	101	99	176	152	121	45	4	120
\$20,000 to \$29,999	493	5	64	97	126	91	75	17	18	116
\$30,000 to \$39,999	163	—	11	44	66	19	13	4	6	110
\$40,000 to \$49,999	88	—	—	19	10	3	43	9	4	164
\$50,000 to \$59,999	36	—	6	4	18	—	8	—	—	111
\$60,000 to \$79,999	20	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	2	167
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 500	\$10 000—	\$16 600	\$16 200	\$17 800	\$15 900	\$17 000	\$13 800	\$25 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	729	34	131	172	231	86	67	8	—	103
10 to 14 percent	380	1	29	69	136	70	43	26	6	117
15 to 19 percent	257	5	30	44	29	50	78	15	6	135
20 to 24 percent	186	5	28	35	31	37	27	23	—	120
25 to 29 percent	72	5	—	7	19	4	28	9	—	152
30 to 34 percent	95	—	14	22	36	7	16	—	—	108
35 percent or more	291	—	10	37	44	74	82	22	22	143
Not computed	25	5	8	10	—	2	—	—	—	73
Median	13.6	10—	10—	11.5	11.2	15.8	18.9	20.5	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 030	55	250	396	526	325	341	103	34	115
Steam or hot water system	252	—	13	14	76	84	52	9	4	132
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	623	—	18	137	144	109	147	49	19	128
Other built-in electric units	159	7	11	13	62	25	30	—	11	120
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	60	—	10	17	18	11	—	4	—	104
Other means	936	48	198	215	226	96	112	41	—	101
Air conditioning	730	—	20	143	213	139	143	58	14	124
Central system	152	—	—	8	45	33	52	—	14	142
1 or more individual room units	578	—	20	135	168	106	91	58	—	120
House heating fuel	2 030	55	250	396	526	325	341	103	34	115
Utility gas	217	—	6	27	56	41	48	39	—	137
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	64	—	—	20	8	10	21	5	—	135
Electricity	236	7	13	37	84	30	50	—	15	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 146	6	118	228	285	214	217	59	19	119
Other	367	42	113	84	93	30	5	—	—	83

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 979	762	1 025	1 176	1 265	1 751	3 615	266	484	711	987	1 167
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 688	590	649	853	745	851	1 163	72	151	240	328	372
15 to 24 years	66	22	17	16	5	6	164	24	24	52	29	35
25 to 34 years	735	292	160	152	61	70	456	34	57	139	145	81
35 to 44 years	772	124	204	250	86	108	184	7	46	19	62	50
45 to 64 years	1 423	111	194	337	392	389	229	7	7	26	72	117
65 years and over	692	41	74	98	201	278	130	—	17	4	20	89
Male householder, no wife present	683	60	89	109	139	286	733	49	82	75	197	330
15 to 24 years	22	9	2	11	—	—	95	15	10	14	37	19
25 to 34 years	90	27	24	11	18	10	236	25	44	27	56	84
35 to 44 years	84	—	34	18	14	18	94	—	13	13	35	33
45 to 64 years	238	18	20	24	45	131	165	4	15	21	26	99
65 years and over	249	6	9	45	62	127	143	5	—	—	43	95
Female householder, no husband present	1 608	112	287	214	381	614	1 719	145	251	396	462	465
15 to 24 years	23	—	5	7	5	6	259	36	73	36	87	27
25 to 34 years	185	28	73	46	16	22	498	61	90	133	139	75
35 to 44 years	291	46	68	50	79	48	291	25	30	66	89	81
45 to 64 years	470	9	80	59	143	179	388	23	34	115	78	138
65 years and over	639	29	61	52	138	359	283	—	24	46	69	144
Median age	51.9	35.1	41.6	46.0	57.8	62.8	36.5	28.7	29.7	32.9	35.0	50.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	428	184	57	91	37	59	1 031	119	144	215	277	276
1975 to 1978	1 294	578	240	187	145	144	1 419	147	253	340	382	297
1970 to 1974	1 249	—	728	182	166	173	529	—	87	119	114	209
1960 to 1969	1 329	—	—	716	287	326	309	—	—	37	90	182
1959 or earlier	1 679	—	—	—	630	1 049	327	—	—	—	124	203
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	14	8	15	4	25
2 rooms	36	10	4	8	6	8	80	—	24	—	34	22
3 rooms	103	11	11	26	12	43	538	30	90	100	129	189
4 rooms	885	96	101	156	251	281	1 311	106	188	291	389	337
5 rooms	1 943	319	534	406	339	345	881	50	130	242	170	289
6 rooms	1 572	174	211	321	368	498	500	50	32	58	157	203
7 or more rooms	1 440	152	164	259	289	576	239	16	12	5	104	102
Median	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 346	731	948	1 023	1 080	1 564	3 154	236	475	647	855	941
0.50 or less	2 806	264	390	435	667	1 050	1 449	131	210	265	358	485
0.51 to 1.00	2 157	408	449	489	377	434	1 440	105	255	325	407	348
1.01 to 1.50	292	43	84	71	25	69	227	—	6	46	81	94
1.51 or more	91	16	25	28	11	11	38	—	4	11	9	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	633	31	77	153	185	187	461	30	9	64	132	226
0.50 or less	308	16	36	36	104	116	218	7	6	19	45	141
0.51 to 1.00	216	5	26	90	38	57	145	16	—	31	41	57
1.01 to 1.50	88	5	15	27	34	7	56	7	—	7	30	12
1.51 or more	21	5	—	—	9	7	42	—	3	7	16	16
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	947	73	92	114	257	411	882	53	152	149	178	350
2 persons	1 449	132	203	214	340	560	804	73	82	157	221	271
3 persons	1 176	196	235	220	239	286	750	91	96	153	160	250
4 persons	994	206	225	216	164	183	511	23	76	132	179	101
5 persons	725	89	129	251	112	144	362	10	60	74	133	85
6 or more persons	688	66	141	161	153	167	306	16	18	46	116	110
Median	3.00	3.40	3.43	3.69	2.65	2.33	2.66	2.58	2.58	2.82	3.09	2.36
Total persons	20 583	2 772	3 985	4 763	3 931	5 132	10 292	750	1 208	1 926	3 139	3 269
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 190	610	817	978	1 136	1 649	1 598	72	43	201	587	695
2	142	5	10	23	44	60	446	40	46	20	102	238
3 and 4	81	4	9	24	28	16	337	21	36	20	136	124
5 to 9	78	10	13	17	26	12	352	30	78	73	75	96
10 to 49	23	—	—	10	5	8	670	79	227	298	52	14
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	7	27	38	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	465	133	176	124	26	6	140	17	27	61	35	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 969	762	1 025	1 176	1 260	1 746	3 594	266	484	711	983	1 150
Steam or hot water system	498	4	11	9	122	352	294	7	7	30	76	174
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 224	349	462	482	490	441	994	122	230	329	180	133
Other built-in electric units	803	271	263	152	83	34	555	111	204	131	89	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	216	14	33	60	42	67	96	7	12	28	39	10
Other means	2 228	124	256	473	523	852	1 655	19	31	193	599	813
Air conditioning	2 374	385	434	542	500	513	1 087	159	332	339	132	125
Central system	743	202	204	197	107	33	675	122	249	242	53	9
1 or more individual room units	1 631	183	230	345	393	480	412	37	83	97	79	116
House heating fuel	5 969	762	1 025	1 176	1 260	1 746	3 594	266	484	711	983	1 150
Utility gas	624	28	10	38	191	357	783	14	56	236	220	257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	241	11	99	46	32	53	72	—	—	26	28	18
Electricity	1 428	545	502	225	100	56	988	214	365	252	132	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 810	135	304	699	716	956	1 004	26	50	126	346	456
Other	866	43	110	168	221	324	747	12	13	71	257	394
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 054	83	147	186	244	394	1 296	101	95	274	366	460
Percent below poverty level	17.6	10.9	14.3	15.8	19.3	22.5	35.9	38.0	19.6	38.5	37.1	39.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	968	74	126	115	212	441	995	78	88	187	231	411
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 099	105	151	181	357	305	1 192	80	156	214	325	417
\$10,000 to \$12,499	628	66	100	143	165	154	345	—	55	87	116	87
\$12,500 to \$14,999	557	45	82	133	86	211	370	29	49	79	125	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	914	145	205	177	166	221	369	34	58	80	101	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999	710	114	136	150	118	192	179	21	22	46	49	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	808	180	177	168	130	153	128	20	46	18	30	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	245	22	38	104	26	55	12	4	—	—	4	4
\$50,000 or more	50	11	10	5	5	19	25	—	10	—	6	9
Median	\$13 822	\$17 446	\$16 423	\$15 388	\$10 962	\$12 102	\$8 291	\$8 214	\$9 933	\$8 896	\$9 102	\$6 732
Mean	\$15 846	\$19 045	\$17 604	\$17 732	\$13 354	\$13 959	\$10 103	\$11 012	\$13 206	\$9 721	\$10 404	\$8 587

Table A — 32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 979	5 190	324	465	3 615	1 598	446	337	352	670	72	140
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	110	14	—	—	14	77	5	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 688	3 255	186	247	1 163	557	170	52	111	210	17	46
15 to 24 years	66	31	7	28	164	22	45	4	38	48	—	7
25 to 34 years	735	628	21	86	456	212	50	25	30	83	17	39
35 to 44 years	772	682	25	65	184	81	11	5	22	65	—	—
45 to 64 years	1 423	1 280	91	52	229	165	27	18	14	5	—	—
65 years and over	692	634	42	16	130	77	37	—	7	9	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	683	556	49	78	733	369	93	110	67	54	7	33
15 to 24 years	22	8	—	14	95	36	12	24	10	7	—	6
25 to 34 years	90	74	3	13	236	91	47	39	18	27	7	7
35 to 44 years	84	71	4	9	94	53	13	7	7	—	—	14
45 to 64 years	238	189	33	16	165	97	9	13	25	15	—	6
65 years and over	249	214	9	26	143	92	12	27	7	5	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 608	1 379	89	140	1 719	672	183	175	174	406	48	61
15 to 24 years	23	—	12	11	259	45	46	32	34	82	9	11
25 to 34 years	185	126	4	55	498	148	37	72	52	149	11	29
35 to 44 years	291	251	5	35	291	165	24	3	35	59	—	5
45 to 64 years	470	431	21	18	388	184	50	44	25	67	10	8
65 years and over	639	571	47	21	283	130	26	24	28	49	18	8
Median age	51.9	53.1	54.0	36.4	36.5	43.2	33.4	30.4	34.1	32.4	28.9	30.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	428	309	27	92	1 031	361	102	153	126	213	15	61
1975 to 1978	1 294	1 080	28	186	1 419	514	185	133	148	346	47	46
1970 to 1974	1 249	1 056	56	137	529	226	105	21	36	111	10	20
1960 to 1969	1 329	1 200	81	48	309	237	16	23	28	—	—	5
1959 or earlier	1 679	1 545	132	2	327	260	38	7	14	—	—	8
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	66	23	—	9	13	14	—	7
2 rooms	36	4	8	24	80	16	7	—	41	12	—	4
3 rooms	103	72	11	20	538	125	28	116	86	136	24	23
4 rooms	885	667	44	174	1 311	504	231	128	124	232	37	55
5 rooms	1 943	1 641	106	196	881	409	101	46	58	222	4	41
6 rooms	1 572	1 504	43	25	500	336	54	31	17	50	7	5
7 or more rooms	1 440	1 302	112	26	239	185	25	7	13	4	—	5
Median	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 346	4 690	296	360	3 154	1 237	414	311	336	670	67	119
0.50 or less	2 806	2 548	135	123	1 449	546	219	151	177	241	50	65
0.51 to 1.00	2 157	1 829	121	207	1 440	570	158	115	141	399	7	50
1.01 to 1.50	292	241	25	26	227	103	37	40	14	23	10	—
1.51 or more	91	72	15	4	38	18	—	5	4	7	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	633	500	28	105	461	361	32	26	16	—	5	21
0.50 or less	308	252	17	39	218	181	10	16	—	—	5	6
0.51 to 1.00	216	152	6	58	145	99	22	5	9	—	—	10
1.01 to 1.50	88	75	5	8	56	46	—	5	—	—	—	5
1.51 or more	21	21	—	—	42	35	—	—	7	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	70	23	—	9	17	14	—	7
1	245	181	22	42	679	214	87	131	117	106	14	10
2	1 676	1 385	70	221	1 715	663	262	147	161	345	48	89
3	3 066	2 749	136	181	948	527	77	47	52	201	10	34
4	776	682	73	21	148	124	12	3	5	4	—	—
5 or more	216	193	23	—	55	47	8	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	968	793	59	116	995	475	123	67	100	164	28	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 099	950	65	84	1 192	490	171	156	112	201	10	52
\$10,000 to \$12,499	628	520	40	68	345	147	48	42	24	65	—	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	557	482	40	35	370	173	29	23	46	67	10	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	914	803	30	81	369	166	29	30	41	86	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	710	631	39	40	179	90	27	9	12	36	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	808	729	43	36	128	43	13	10	14	37	7	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	245	241	4	—	12	8	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	50	41	4	5	25	6	6	—	3	10	—	—
Median	\$13 822	\$14 222	\$12 375	\$11 195	\$8 291	\$8 271	\$7 983	\$7 996	\$7 346	\$9 227	\$7 000	\$8 387
Mean	\$15 846	\$16 248	\$14 399	\$12 370	\$10 103	\$9 817	\$9 650	\$9 479	\$9 961	\$11 748	\$10 087	\$8 809
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 969	5 180	324	465	3 594	1 598	446	320	348	670	72	140
Steam or hot water system	498	462	36	—	294	109	51	58	59	17	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 224	1 932	110	182	994	275	46	60	101	417	41	54
Other built-in electric units	803	737	19	47	555	77	91	55	99	188	31	14
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	216	170	9	37	96	44	8	—	2	31	—	11
Other means	2 228	1 879	150	199	1 655	1 093	250	147	87	17	—	61
Air conditioning	2 374	2 096	120	158	1 087	213	99	71	162	471	52	19
Central system	743	663	28	52	675	75	25	34	124	372	45	—
Vehicles available	5 026	4 392	265	369	2 238	979	255	209	210	453	34	98
1	1 861	1 608	108	145	1 524	642	172	162	155	298	27	68
2 or more	3 165	2 784	157	224	714	337	83	47	55	155	7	30
House heating fuel	5 969	5 180	324	465	3 594	1 598	446	320	348	670	72	140
Utility gas	624	592	32	—	783	260	111	72	90	250	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	241	196	7	38	72	65	—	—	—	—	—	7
Electricity	1 428	1 257	44	127	988	121	108	93	174	388	62	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 810	2 379	189	242	1 004	650	101	81	65	32	—	75
Other	866	756	52	58	747	502	126	74	19	—	10	16
Water heating fuel	5 518	4 808	310	400	3 288	1 332	418	332	345	670	72	119
Utility gas	884	844	40	—	962	319	135	127	102	269	10	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	272	215	24	33	211	135	10	24	32	—	—	10
Electricity	4 081	3 516	210	355	1 963	787	244	154	211	396	62	109
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	168	140	28	—	53	16	12	20	—	5	—	—
Other	113	93	8	12	99	75	17	7	—	—	—	—
Family householder	4 954	4 297	267	390	2 562	1 183	349	195	217	502	34	82
With own children under 18 years	2 487	2 085	117	285	1 785	735	224	136	157	425	34	74
With own children under 6 years	937	775	34	128	966	318	139	69	101	246	34	59
Female householder, no husband present	982	819	47	116	1 216	524	153	101	106	286	10	36
With own children under 18 years	469	345	35	89	905	339	106	70	94	258	10	28
With own children under 6 years	94	66	5	23	419	131	58	23	45	139	10	13
Nonfamily householder	1 025	893	57	75	1 053	415	97	142	135	168	38	58
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 054	811	99	144	1 296	656	140	95	118	215	28	44
Percent below poverty level	17.6	15.6	30.6	31.0	35.9	41.1	31.4	28.2	33.5	32.1	38.9	31.4

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	5 979	947	1 449	1 176	994	725	324	182	182	3.00	20 583
Nonrelatives present	309	—	66	53	58	48	27	34	23	4.11	1 285
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	139	70	35	8	10	4	5	7	—	1.49	382
4 rooms	885	233	323	161	70	62	28	—	8	2.15	2 315
5 rooms	1 943	286	486	391	353	249	109	28	41	3.01	6 472
6 rooms	1 572	224	338	305	280	216	69	66	74	3.23	5 713
7 rooms	813	70	163	186	178	109	65	27	15	3.43	3 062
8 or more rooms	627	64	104	125	103	85	48	54	44	3.70	2 639
Median	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 346	783	1 319	1 134	915	660	243	143	149	3.00	18 189
1.00 or less	4 963	783	1 319	1 134	905	607	143	63	9	2.83	15 468
1.01 to 1.50	292	—	—	—	6	49	95	73	69	6.46	1 877
1.51 or more	91	—	—	—	4	4	5	7	71	8.5+	844
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	633	164	130	42	79	65	81	39	33	3.04	2 394
1.00 or less	524	164	130	42	79	52	39	18	—	2.25	1 643
1.01 to 1.50	88	—	—	—	—	13	42	21	12	6.24	611
1.51 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	8.25	140
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 190	829	1 295	1 010	850	612	271	161	162	2.97	17 512
2 or more	324	50	58	86	26	43	26	15	20	3.13	1 405
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	465	68	96	80	118	70	27	6	—	3.36	1 666
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 599	708	1 121	898	761	561	263	142	145	3.02	15 571
Less than \$10,000	771	182	266	88	70	77	51	12	25	2.27	2 178
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 209	227	321	198	176	122	87	43	35	2.79	4 029
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 220	191	275	257	171	151	61	59	55	3.06	4 335
\$30,000 to \$39,999	646	50	142	133	128	130	47	6	10	3.48	2 314
\$40,000 to \$49,999	398	25	52	133	94	51	12	11	20	3.42	1 467
\$50,000 to \$59,999	219	14	42	45	72	30	5	11	—	3.62	789
\$60,000 to \$79,999	114	19	23	36	36	—	—	—	—	2.92	343
\$80,000 to \$99,999	16	—	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	3.93	92
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	24
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 000	\$18 100	\$18 900	\$25 500	\$26 700	\$25 400	\$17 400	\$22 100	\$21 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 979	947	1 449	1 176	994	725	324	182	182	3.00	20 583
Median income	\$13 822	\$4 581	\$10 327	\$16 753	\$18 833	\$20 609	\$16 983	\$22 262	\$19 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.1	34.5	17.6	16.7	16.5	13.0	10—	13.4	18.4	...	...
With a mortgage	19.2	38.3	23.9	19.2	18.2	14.5	17.6	14.3	21.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.6	31.7	13.7	11.1	10—	10—	10—	15.5	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 054	369	233	95	118	110	53	39	37	2.18	...
Median income	\$3 491	\$2500—	\$3 330	\$4 509	\$4 279	\$6 795	\$7 566	\$4 821	\$8 036	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.0	50+	36.0	23.5	35.4	35.0	10.6	13.7	29.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.0	32.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.0	50+	34.7	20.4	23.0	17.7	10—	12.5	22.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 615	882	804	750	511	362	160	74	72	2.66	10 292
Nonrelatives present	431	—	113	130	65	68	36	13	6	3.29	1 496
ROOMS											
1 room	66	62	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.03	80
2 rooms	80	53	11	5	4	7	—	—	—	1.25	156
3 rooms	538	295	150	51	26	12	4	—	—	1.41	903
4 rooms	1 311	276	383	332	150	78	55	12	25	2.49	3 512
5 rooms	881	136	148	182	199	153	43	15	5	3.36	2 756
6 rooms	500	47	59	156	76	70	42	39	11	3.42	1 870
7 or more rooms	239	13	53	24	52	42	16	8	31	4.07	1 015
Median	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 154	739	712	702	461	324	136	39	41	2.68	8 918
1.00 or less	2 889	739	712	697	432	242	50	8	9	2.49	7 414
1.01 to 1.50	227	—	—	5	21	70	82	27	22	5.71	1 249
1.51 or more	38	—	—	—	8	12	4	4	10	5.42	255
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	461	143	92	48	50	38	24	35	31	2.45	1 374
1.00 or less	363	143	92	48	45	23	8	—	4	1.92	784
1.01 to 1.50	56	—	—	—	5	8	16	27	—	6.44	327
1.51 or more	42	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	27	7.80	263
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 598	355	338	258	253	188	94	53	59	2.91	5 001
2	446	68	149	93	65	45	9	8	9	2.56	1 388
3 and 4	337	94	90	88	28	5	32	—	—	2.33	826
5 to 9	352	124	85	85	35	9	9	5	—	2.11	774
10 to 49	670	152	110	203	72	105	16	8	4	2.86	1 802
50 or more	72	38	10	7	7	10	—	—	—	1.45	127
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	140	51	22	16	51	—	—	—	—	2.36	374
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 339	812	756	732	452	331	145	56	55	2.64	9 361
Less than \$100	456	191	85	50	46	36	20	24	4	1.94	1 254
\$100 to \$149	581	109	174	121	55	83	31	—	8	2.56	1 616
\$150 to \$199	757	182	129	197	120	69	43	4	13	2.84	2 039
\$200 to \$249	603	100	160	141	92	78	13	9	10	2.79	1 822
\$250 to \$299	389	91	92	83	81	32	—	4	6	2.64	1 056
\$300 to \$349	93	—	18	45	2	19	9	—	—	3.13	292
\$350 to \$399	67	15	9	19	4	—	14	6	—	3.00	194
\$400 to \$499	29	—	—	5	20	—	4	—	—	3.97	121
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	364	124	89	71	32	14	11	9	14	2.15	967
Median	\$176	\$161	\$174	\$189	\$195	\$188	\$165	\$99	\$181	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 615	882	804	750	511	362	160	74	72	2.66	10 292
Median income	\$8 291	\$5 525	\$8 035	\$8 965	\$10 432	\$12 437	\$9 286	\$12 000	\$7 386	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.4	29.9	25.2	24.1	21.6	18.1	19.2	19.7	24.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 296	351	227	231	159	136	104	45	43	2.80	...
Median income	\$3 660	\$2 795	\$3 149	\$2 940	\$5 048	\$5 611	\$6 667	\$7 031	\$5 739	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	46.4	50+	50+	50+	39.3	50+	31.0	16.6	32.5	...	...

Table A — 35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	947	339	10	56	40	98	135	608	—	12	52	178	366
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	783	242	10	45	19	76	92	541	—	12	52	161	316
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	164	97	—	11	21	22	43	67	—	—	—	17	50
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	829	280	6	51	40	72	111	549	—	8	46	163	332
2 or more	50	15	—	—	—	10	5	35	—	—	—	6	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	68	44	4	5	—	16	19	24	—	4	6	9	5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	524	137	—	5	13	45	74	387	—	—	21	60	306
\$5,000 to \$9,999	207	94	6	25	8	14	41	113	—	8	14	63	28
\$10,000 to \$12,499	111	56	—	19	7	16	14	55	—	—	13	16	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999	52	20	4	4	—	12	—	32	—	4	—	22	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38	19	—	—	8	11	—	19	—	—	4	15	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	13	—	3	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 581	\$6 451	\$9 583	\$9 737	\$7 188	\$5 714	\$4 715	\$4 017	—	\$9 375	\$8 393	\$7 014	\$3 301
Mean	\$6 127	\$7 475	\$10 005	\$10 141	\$8 442	\$7 659	\$5 763	\$5 375	—	\$10 005	\$7 688	\$7 336	\$3 940
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	708	251	6	45	40	65	95	457	—	8	46	134	269
With a mortgage	214	97	6	45	12	20	14	117	—	8	11	42	56
Less than \$200	84	38	6	—	4	20	8	46	—	—	2	9	35
\$200 to \$249	39	17	—	17	—	—	—	22	—	8	—	14	—
\$250 to \$299	46	14	—	8	—	—	6	32	—	—	5	19	8
\$300 to \$349	25	8	—	8	—	—	—	17	—	—	4	—	13
\$350 to \$399	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	13	13	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$229	\$231	\$100—	\$284	\$413	\$175	\$194	\$228	—	\$225	\$285	\$243	\$142
Not mortgaged	494	154	—	—	28	45	81	340	—	—	35	92	213
Less than \$50	27	12	—	—	5	3	4	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$50 to \$74	57	23	—	—	8	6	9	34	—	—	—	12	22
\$75 to \$99	79	21	—	—	—	14	7	58	—	—	—	5	53
\$100 to \$124	85	42	—	—	7	11	24	43	—	—	—	9	34
\$125 to \$149	118	11	—	—	—	—	11	107	—	—	29	39	39
\$150 to \$199	78	26	—	—	8	—	18	52	—	—	6	19	27
\$200 to \$249	33	19	—	—	—	11	8	14	—	—	—	6	8
\$250 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	2	15
Median	\$125	\$113	—	—	\$104	\$99	\$121	\$130	—	—	\$140	\$138	\$112
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	34.5	24.2	12.5	32.5	31.6	17.5	26.9	39.0	—	32.5	27.5	31.3	45.6
With a mortgage	38.3	30.8	12.5	32.5	31.3	19.5	50.4	40.4	—	32.5	50.4	40.5	42.0
Not mortgaged	31.7	21.3	—	—	35.3	14.2	25.6	36.8	—	—	17.8	21.5	47.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	36.9	100	—	5	13	31	51	26.9	—	—	16	59	194
Percent below poverty level	39.0	29.5	—	8.9	32.5	31.6	37.8	44.2	—	—	30.8	33.1	53.0
Renter-occupied housing units	882	422	37	117	78	122	68	460	47	65	24	151	173
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	739	311	29	109	56	80	37	428	47	65	24	145	147
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	111	8	8	22	42	31	32	—	—	—	6	26
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	355	213	15	45	44	59	50	142	—	20	5	54	63
2	68	43	—	21	6	9	7	25	6	—	—	12	7
3 and 4	94	38	6	11	7	8	6	56	9	4	—	27	16
5 to 9	124	56	6	18	7	25	—	68	13	11	—	16	28
10 to 49	152	41	6	15	—	15	5	111	15	12	19	32	33
50 or more	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	4	6	—	10	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	51	31	4	7	14	6	—	20	—	12	—	—	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	408	161	25	21	16	65	34	247	17	5	—	81	144
\$5,000 to \$9,999	282	138	—	31	34	39	34	144	17	24	19	55	29
\$10,000 to \$12,499	68	41	6	16	10	9	—	27	9	18	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	66	34	—	17	8	—	—	32	4	18	—	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	18	—	18	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	30	6	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 525	\$6 506	\$2500—	\$11 016	\$8 281	\$4 744	\$5 000	\$4 739	\$7 813	\$10 486	\$6 579	\$4 688	\$3 739
Mean	\$6 557	\$7 500	\$5 930	\$11 108	\$9 083	\$5 330	\$4 226	\$5 691	\$7 020	\$9 488	\$7 589	\$5 637	\$3 687
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	812	388	37	117	78	110	46	424	47	65	24	140	148
Less than \$100	191	95	4	17	24	39	11	96	—	—	—	24	72
\$100 to \$149	109	66	—	25	—	26	15	43	—	—	13	19	11
\$150 to \$199	182	71	13	13	40	—	5	111	13	11	5	48	34
\$200 to \$249	100	47	6	26	—	15	—	53	12	32	—	—	9
\$250 to \$299	91	19	6	13	—	—	—	72	22	16	—	20	14
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	15	9	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	124	81	8	14	14	30	15	43	—	6	—	29	8
Median	\$161	\$146	\$166	\$189	\$161	\$121	\$108	\$166	\$244	\$226	\$129	\$156	\$89
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.9	24.0	29.2	22.1	12.5	26.6	41.3	34.0	33.4	30.8	31.3	37.1	38.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	35.1	130	21	9	8	58	34	22.1	17	5	—	81	118
Percent below poverty level	39.8	30.8	56.8	7.7	10.3	47.5	50.0	48.0	36.2	7.7	—	53.6	68.2

Table B — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Lynchburg city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	8 994	443	901	1 317	1 514	1 721	1 031	1 263	444	267	93	41 800	46 000
15 to 24 years	189	—	11	37	76	40	16	9	—	—	—	34 100	37 200
25 to 34 years	1 632	14	78	197	374	400	255	217	68	11	18	43 500	47 100
35 to 44 years	1 690	63	83	214	163	349	256	317	119	88	38	49 300	55 800
45 to 64 years	3 761	265	426	585	543	622	383	546	234	133	24	40 900	45 300
65 years and over	1 722	101	303	284	358	310	121	174	23	35	13	33 800	38 100
Male householder, no wife present	923	140	225	146	165	105	46	61	15	20	—	26 600	31 500
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	70 400	61 000
25 to 34 years	164	—	11	16	36	47	20	28	—	6	—	44 500	46 700
35 to 44 years	111	30	14	17	37	13	—	—	—	—	—	23 600	24 000
45 to 64 years	314	14	115	58	47	34	13	13	11	9	—	25 300	32 200
65 years and over	321	96	85	55	45	5	13	13	4	5	—	17 000	24 400
Female householder, no husband present	2 773	312	619	560	537	293	236	140	45	16	15	27 600	32 000
15 to 24 years	18	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	34 600
25 to 34 years	222	6	40	35	63	59	19	—	—	—	—	33 400	32 800
35 to 44 years	302	37	87	44	68	24	29	—	13	—	—	26 800	29 900
45 to 64 years	794	40	180	178	183	91	54	54	6	—	8	29 900	33 400
65 years and over	1 437	229	306	303	217	113	134	86	26	16	7	26 100	31 500
Median age	53.6	64.1	60.0	57.1	52.9	47.5	47.8	50.2	48.6	49.4	44.6	...	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 151	16	38	132	210	278	171	168	59	42	37	46 000	55 100
1975 to 1978	2 718	81	217	327	519	544	423	413	108	67	19	43 600	46 800
1970 to 1974	1 969	119	186	295	259	341	274	320	96	64	15	44 400	46 600
1960 to 1969	3 220	219	499	479	596	569	216	367	157	88	30	37 300	42 000
1959 or earlier	3 632	460	805	790	632	387	229	196	84	42	7	26 700	31 400

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	54	38	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 000
4 rooms	1 139	262	362	337	108	40	23	7	—	—	—	18 100	20 300
5 rooms	2 981	209	601	845	871	341	61	42	7	4	—	27 500	28 300
6 rooms	3 063	207	490	495	635	718	325	164	19	10	—	35 600	35 000
7 rooms	2 326	89	98	189	336	575	444	521	62	12	—	47 800	47 600
8 or more rooms	3 127	90	178	157	266	445	460	730	416	277	108	59 400	65 900
Median	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...

BEDROOMS

None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	208	63	54	52	20	12	7	—	—	—	—	18 000	19 400
2	3 412	423	839	925	769	292	96	57	7	4	—	25 400	26 000
3	6 147	296	683	774	1 138	1 355	871	807	156	50	17	41 300	41 800
4	2 263	76	92	201	228	412	278	483	296	186	11	55 000	59 300
5 or more	660	37	77	71	61	48	61	117	45	63	80	54 300	72 500

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	731	5	—	26	123	202	146	144	30	40	15	50 600	58 800
1970 to 1974	1 137	—	16	100	61	285	258	244	114	52	7	54 300	58 000
1960 to 1969	2 598	41	108	130	533	662	335	517	141	102	29	47 600	53 300
1950 to 1959	2 826	39	235	523	659	565	345	327	92	23	18	39 400	43 100
1940 to 1949	1 649	104	339	486	353	167	92	55	30	23	—	27 400	31 600
1939 or earlier	3 749	706	1 047	758	487	238	137	177	97	63	39	21 300	29 400

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 058	213	297	255	180	25	54	23	6	5	—	20 600	24 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 407	198	342	316	208	192	67	75	—	9	9	25 500	29 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	921	117	175	225	144	135	49	47	20	9	—	26 700	31 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	946	99	245	155	201	137	34	51	24	—	—	28 900	30 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 137	124	245	427	569	349	208	156	24	14	21	34 100	37 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 805	71	173	309	333	410	232	228	29	13	7	40 400	41 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 328	55	199	246	394	558	371	342	134	29	—	44 200	46 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 365	12	62	85	150	255	207	348	164	68	14	55 900	59 800
\$50,000 or more	723	6	7	5	37	58	91	194	103	165	57	73 600	89 900
Median	\$19 685	\$10 780	\$13 097	\$15 610	\$17 979	\$22 777	\$25 481	\$28 902	\$35 948	\$52 244	\$53 193	...	...
Mean	\$23 081	\$12 609	\$14 907	\$16 359	\$19 539	\$24 277	\$27 044	\$32 017	\$42 383	\$55 336	\$67 167	...	...

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	7 422	261	614	993	1 278	1 495	964	1 135	385	214	83	43 700	48 100
Less than 15 percent	2 749	90	253	406	397	551	313	402	190	108	39	43 600	49 700
15 to 19 percent	1 621	49	120	194	246	396	254	294	31	29	8	45 500	46 600
20 to 24 percent	1 076	55	55	106	220	211	135	212	53	21	8	45 000	47 900
25 to 29 percent	778	21	42	106	105	131	144	116	74	39	—	48 000	51 800
30 to 34 percent	422	13	21	34	148	89	45	54	7	11	—	39 700	43 700
35 percent or more	738	33	118	147	145	112	73	52	24	6	28	36 100	43 900
Not computed	38	—	5	—	17	5	—	5	—	—	—	39 100	47 600
Median	19.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	19.7	17.4	18.3	17.8	15.0	14.9	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	5 268	634	1 131	1 030	938	624	349	329	119	89	25	28 200	33 200
Less than 10 percent	2 305	175	418	392	457	320	198	183	87	75	—	32 900	37 900
10 to 14 percent	1 094	164	265	222	191	151	29	56	7	7	—	25 600	29 300
15 to 19 percent	603	98	160	102	64	77	53	29	13	9	—	25 300	31 500
20 to 24 percent	333	37	93	53	64	35	21	18	12	—	—	27 700	30 800
25 to 29 percent	219	25	41	68	52	10	11	7	—	5	—	26 300	28 900
30 to 34 percent	148	36	13	31	38	16	14	—	—	—	—	27 900	27 800
35 percent or more	559	99	141	162	74	15	23	36	—	—	9	22 000	27 600
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	112 500	112 500
Median	11.5	14.3	12.8	12.8	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	18.1	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 641	872	1 719	2 023	2 216	2 119	1 313	1 464	504	303	108	37 600	42 000
1.01 or more persons per room	175	24	43	66	28	14	—	—	—	—	—	22 900	22 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	23	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 300	10 200
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Heating equipment	12 690	895	1 745	2 023	2 216	2 119	1 313	1 464	504	303	108	37 400	41 900
Central heating system	10 924	337	1 238	1 802	2 012	2 018	1 247	1 380	487	295	108	40 400	45 000
Air conditioning	8 942	248	800	1 271	1 637	1 731	1 160	1 280	436	271	108	43 000	47 600
Central system	4 469	22	106	343	582	938	802	999	383	227	67	52 700	58 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	775	175	207	174	109	30	43	17	6	5	9	20 200	26 000
Percent below poverty level	6.1	19.6	11.9	8.6	4.9	1.4	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	8.3	...	...

Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 943	753	1 173	2 106	1 952	1 418	654	259	182	46	400	206
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 000	78	390	679	645	504	267	146	103	35	153	220
15 to 24 years.....	561	16	54	168	121	136	38	5	—	—	23	214
25 to 34 years.....	1 078	26	98	242	231	225	122	67	44	6	17	233
35 to 44 years.....	445	—	61	59	108	61	53	13	32	20	38	239
45 to 64 years.....	507	4	97	101	91	52	44	47	27	4	40	213
65 years and over.....	409	32	80	109	94	30	10	14	—	5	35	185
Male householder, no wife present	1 879	153	283	473	382	291	139	27	14	—	117	196
15 to 24 years.....	462	35	46	112	118	94	38	4	—	—	11	220
25 to 34 years.....	664	14	107	168	139	142	53	19	—	—	22	214
35 to 44 years.....	205	12	6	76	49	30	18	4	10	—	—	207
45 to 64 years.....	311	32	66	67	51	19	—	—	—	—	57	161
65 years and over.....	237	60	58	50	25	6	11	—	—	—	27	141
Female householder, no husband present	4 064	522	500	954	925	623	248	86	65	11	130	199
15 to 24 years.....	566	56	65	146	135	100	46	12	—	—	6	205
25 to 34 years.....	1 009	87	107	180	339	183	61	14	24	—	14	218
35 to 44 years.....	452	43	65	100	101	57	32	29	19	—	6	208
45 to 64 years.....	871	73	119	261	160	136	43	21	9	—	49	189
65 years and over.....	1 166	263	144	267	190	147	66	10	13	—	55	172
Median age	36.0	62.6	43.1	36.3	33.2	31.0	33.3	37.5	37.4	43.8	55.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 359	232	299	711	754	652	327	159	125	19	81	229
1975 to 1978.....	3 404	355	454	794	819	540	258	73	34	16	61	204
1970 to 1974.....	1 127	92	236	307	188	159	62	27	—	—	56	180
1960 to 1969.....	613	52	85	197	130	54	—	—	17	11	67	179
1959 or earlier.....	440	22	99	97	61	13	7	—	6	—	135	160
ROOMS												
1 room.....	84	31	31	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	111
2 rooms.....	355	69	99	126	41	11	—	—	—	—	9	152
3 rooms.....	1 624	291	260	557	308	168	12	4	4	—	20	166
4 rooms.....	3 387	193	419	865	929	645	211	36	—	6	83	210
5 rooms.....	1 931	116	199	354	438	416	186	88	46	—	88	227
6 rooms.....	986	33	121	129	192	137	167	68	50	16	73	245
7 or more rooms.....	576	20	44	63	38	41	78	63	82	24	123	313
Median	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.5	6.3	6.6	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 820	726	1 139	2 082	1 941	1 411	644	259	178	46	394	207
0.50 or less.....	5 843	485	704	1 325	1 313	1 022	417	132	89	36	320	210
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 614	198	376	631	572	355	219	118	70	10	65	207
1.01 to 1.50.....	311	36	47	102	51	34	8	9	15	—	9	177
1.51 or more.....	52	7	12	24	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	123	27	34	24	11	7	10	—	4	—	6	138
0.50 or less.....	95	18	24	20	11	7	5	—	4	—	6	152
0.51 to 1.00.....	23	9	5	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	135
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 156	455	360	550	298	229	63	73	20	6	102	166
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 110	428	346	550	298	229	58	73	20	6	102	167
1.01 or more persons per room.....	189	43	33	63	24	16	3	3	—	—	4	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	46	27	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	86
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
BEDROOMS												
None.....	93	36	31	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	111
1.....	2 451	393	504	880	423	164	24	—	—	—	63	164
2.....	4 294	233	390	901	1 171	1 023	296	97	20	6	157	225
3.....	1 707	79	207	252	306	190	298	119	115	22	119	241
4.....	339	12	41	34	46	35	31	29	43	18	50	272
5 or more.....	59	—	—	23	—	6	5	14	4	—	7	288
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 788	116	365	597	673	231	179	178	148	27	274	211
2.....	1 517	86	242	387	346	250	121	11	10	—	64	202
3 and 4.....	1 041	100	296	309	135	141	26	9	—	6	19	171
5 to 9.....	1 087	87	147	239	237	202	120	19	18	8	10	219
10 to 49.....	1 929	302	116	353	445	453	182	42	6	5	25	228
50 or more.....	455	56	—	166	89	115	21	—	—	—	8	201
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	126	6	7	55	27	26	5	—	—	—	—	197
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	879	183	58	70	142	237	109	47	19	3	11	246
1970 to 1974.....	1 478	140	85	173	353	437	210	30	22	15	13	248
1960 to 1969.....	1 755	113	79	413	465	373	94	56	73	18	71	225
1950 to 1959.....	1 077	47	166	309	244	135	77	30	12	—	57	198
1940 to 1949.....	1 183	41	206	282	347	131	48	40	39	4	45	205
1939 or earlier.....	2 571	229	579	859	401	105	116	56	17	6	203	170
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	8 662	735	1 124	1 965	1 914	1 395	642	259	182	46	400	208
4 or more.....	281	18	49	141	38	23	12	—	—	—	—	166
With elevator.....	115	8	—	88	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 657	198	377	442	341	179	102	12	6	—	...	179
15 to 19 percent.....	1 384	142	219	259	344	245	125	29	14	7	...	211
20 to 24 percent.....	1 195	99	133	306	226	246	114	42	24	5	...	210
25 to 29 percent.....	860	84	88	250	226	109	46	21	26	10	...	202
30 to 34 percent.....	820	65	94	203	186	123	97	15	24	13	...	212
35 to 49 percent.....	1 064	85	103	214	243	220	94	69	31	5	...	226
50 percent or more.....	1 449	38	159	388	368	296	73	64	57	6	...	226
Not computed.....	514	42	—	44	18	—	3	7	—	—	400	163
Median	24.9	20.8	19.8	25.5	26.2	26.8	24.3	36.7	34.4	30.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 895	753	1 151	2 080	1 952	1 418	654	259	182	46	400	207
Central heating system.....	6 959	628	604	1 538	1 575	1 253	621	234	160	46	300	219
Air conditioning	4 875	376	302	893	1 221	1 089	486	150	127	36	195	233
Central system.....	2 859	309	88	372	568	881	372	116	78	36	39	254

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Lynchburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	14 804	1 306	1 685	1 130	1 159	2 457	2 046	2 628	1 556	837	19 277	22 744	995
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 275	241	771	645	696	1 779	1 636	2 325	1 432	750	23 035	26 636	290
15 to 24 years	271	6	24	38	25	80	47	34	17	—	17 083	18 188	12
25 to 34 years	1 929	33	70	59	92	474	455	553	156	37	22 274	23 158	77
35 to 44 years	1 917	19	30	64	71	264	371	565	358	175	28 368	31 049	41
45 to 64 years	4 202	76	153	219	276	621	593	1 011	817	436	26 415	30 451	77
65 years and over	1 956	107	494	265	232	340	170	162	84	102	13 707	18 715	83
Male householder, no wife present	1 184	171	189	118	88	234	141	133	83	27	15 524	17 514	126
15 to 24 years	26	9	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 429	8 726	—
25 to 34 years	207	—	26	24	22	32	43	34	26	—	19 821	21 165	—
35 to 44 years	131	5	29	18	5	55	8	—	11	—	15 924	16 073	5
45 to 64 years	461	49	43	40	47	96	77	65	38	6	17 044	19 149	45
65 years and over	359	108	80	36	14	45	13	34	8	21	9 621	14 474	76
Female householder, no husband present	3 345	894	725	367	375	444	269	170	41	60	10 364	12 642	579
15 to 24 years	40	8	15	5	—	6	6	—	—	—	9 500	10 737	8
25 to 34 years	264	17	72	44	16	48	42	20	5	—	12 443	15 038	26
35 to 44 years	356	21	79	84	37	65	38	21	—	11	12 321	14 924	43
45 to 64 years	955	124	154	83	166	213	111	91	13	—	14 255	14 798	128
65 years and over	1 730	724	405	151	156	112	72	38	23	49	6 506	10 660	374
Median age	53.5	72.2	67.2	60.0	59.7	50.2	45.4	46.4	50.1	52.2	...	...	66.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 344	46	137	84	132	270	230	259	142	44	20 053	22 376	76
1975 to 1978	3 272	129	250	239	165	594	625	681	405	184	22 151	24 782	141
1970 to 1974	2 400	129	185	182	160	389	350	533	334	138	22 279	25 052	128
1960 to 1969	3 631	318	324	211	319	564	481	771	402	241	20 761	24 342	222
1959 or earlier	4 157	684	789	414	383	640	360	384	273	230	13 750	18 531	428
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 664	1 269	1 653	1 118	1 146	2 441	2 037	2 628	1 542	830	19 359	22 802	954
1.01 or more persons per room	219	—	13	27	6	55	51	44	14	9	21 417	22 894	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	140	37	32	12	13	16	9	—	14	7	10 208	16 662	41
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	17 500	17 883	5
Heating equipment	14 804	1 306	1 685	1 130	1 159	2 457	2 046	2 628	1 556	837	19 277	22 744	995
Central heating system	12 721	958	1 290	923	924	2 109	1 793	2 395	1 510	819	20 431	24 011	656
Air conditioning	10 331	495	897	696	779	1 775	1 475	2 152	1 313	749	21 729	25 437	399
Central system	5 200	170	308	267	285	688	765	1 245	877	595	25 806	29 792	169
Vehicles available	13 371	669	1 240	1 004	1 069	2 385	2 020	2 618	1 535	831	20 760	24 334	562
1	4 627	512	943	633	601	898	515	366	102	57	13 438	15 091	366
2 or more	8 744	157	297	371	468	1 487	1 505	2 252	1 433	774	25 336	29 226	196
House heating fuel	14 804	1 306	1 685	1 130	1 159	2 457	2 046	2 628	1 556	837	19 277	22 744	995
Utility gas	4 634	420	558	341	376	844	569	669	535	322	18 630	23 432	333
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	154	28	10	23	20	18	20	12	18	5	14 500	17 736	26
Electricity	3 254	120	208	200	158	381	593	887	456	251	24 678	27 208	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 050	642	824	516	532	1 087	785	921	497	246	17 051	20 370	426
Other	712	96	85	50	73	127	79	139	50	13	17 565	19 126	111
Median rooms	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.5	8.3	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 690	1 058	1 407	921	946	2 137	1 805	2 328	1 365	723	19 685	23 081	775
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	7 422	259	410	372	480	1 349	1 298	1 728	1 071	455	23 169	26 254	256
Less than \$200	928	116	159	62	138	178	139	113	19	4	14 801	15 885	78
\$200 to \$249	1 006	38	62	58	72	192	193	222	158	11	21 389	23 570	38
\$250 to \$299	1 142	53	71	62	91	280	142	284	148	11	20 086	22 611	55
\$300 to \$349	1 171	22	64	92	83	206	255	297	132	20	21 921	24 078	38
\$350 to \$399	966	10	11	47	41	232	173	228	138	86	24 010	27 611	15
\$400 to \$499	1 298	8	29	38	32	213	287	314	243	134	25 079	30 506	13
\$500 to \$599	409	6	7	—	23	38	67	133	82	53	27 472	33 445	13
\$600 to \$749	319	6	7	6	—	6	29	119	88	58	31 864	37 569	6
\$750 or more	183	—	—	7	—	4	13	18	63	78	36 961	57 110	—
Median	\$327	\$218	\$237	\$302	\$266	\$306	\$334	\$341	\$378	\$459	...	...	\$261
Not mortgaged	5 268	799	997	549	466	788	507	600	294	268	14 050	18 611	519
Less than \$50	44	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	4 909	18
\$50 to \$74	208	61	61	18	12	27	6	13	10	—	7 632	11 820	68
\$75 to \$99	811	215	205	87	57	99	54	60	17	17	9 733	13 140	134
\$100 to \$124	1 526	201	318	193	195	280	107	134	73	25	13 154	15 601	139
\$125 to \$149	1 164	155	230	117	113	172	140	155	59	23	14 270	17 414	78
\$150 to \$199	1 018	124	92	94	70	130	138	198	80	92	19 963	23 772	54
\$200 to \$249	323	21	40	19	19	60	51	23	24	66	20 231	30 078	19
\$250 or more	174	—	29	21	—	20	11	17	31	45	29 643	38 628	9
Median	\$126	\$113	\$117	\$122	\$121	\$124	\$140	\$140	\$145	\$188	...	...	\$107
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	7 422	259	410	372	480	1 349	1 298	1 728	1 071	455	23 169	26 254	256
Less than 15 percent	2 749	—	7	24	38	218	372	910	783	397	32 506	37 354	6
15 to 19 percent	1 621	—	12	—	136	327	401	523	178	35	24 064	25 162	—
20 to 24 percent	1 076	6	56	58	70	320	329	163	66	8	20 519	21 389	—
25 to 29 percent	778	6	51	72	122	273	113	98	37	7	17 300	18 963	6
30 to 34 percent	422	7	44	56	59	155	60	34	7	—	15 996	16 453	13
35 percent or more	738	202	240	153	55	56	23	—	—	9	8 099	9 043	193
Not computed	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	—68
Median	17.9	50+	39.1	32.1	24.7	22.0	18.5	14.6	11.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	5 268	799	997	549	466	788	507	600	294	268	14 050	18 611	519
Less than 10 percent	2 305	4	25	50	162	514	412	583	287	268	24 838	30 751	—
10 to 14 percent	1 096	7	230	306	236	209	84	17	7	—	12 553	13 440	20
15 to 19 percent	603	28	337	131	62	34	11	—	—	—	9 307	9 809	45
20 to 24 percent	333	61	209	34	6	23	—	—	—	—	7 162	7 685	27
25 to 29 percent	219	96	92	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 504	6 247	28
30 to 34 percent	148	102	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 278	4 443	60
35 percent or more	559	496	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 462	3 456	334
Not computed	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median	11.5	39.0	18.6	13.7	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	41.4

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Lynchburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 136	2 016	2 751	1 033	829	1 196	641	449	127	94	9 598	11 852	2 209
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 080	254	749	379	343	637	339	296	53	30	13 652	15 119	394
15 to 24 years	575	28	196	63	52	168	54	14	—	—	12 524	12 790	50
25 to 34 years	1 088	69	198	146	99	274	166	119	11	6	15 559	15 876	140
35 to 44 years	456	11	98	23	80	83	35	105	16	5	16 667	19 013	53
45 to 64 years	530	64	143	68	67	64	59	45	16	4	12 132	14 110	81
65 years and over	431	82	114	79	45	48	25	13	10	15	10 617	13 434	70
Male householder, no wife present	1 925	439	424	229	214	281	168	77	58	35	11 086	13 285	409
15 to 24 years	474	107	134	54	71	54	36	11	7	—	9 873	10 919	119
25 to 34 years	676	100	103	79	86	150	83	30	24	21	14 128	16 490	106
35 to 44 years	210	20	70	30	8	31	32	17	5	7	11 250	14 570	12
45 to 64 years	323	78	66	55	32	37	12	19	17	7	10 795	13 766	73
65 years and over	242	134	51	11	17	19	5	—	5	—	4 690	7 210	99
Female householder, no husband present	4 131	1 323	1 578	425	272	278	134	76	16	29	7 121	8 748	1 406
15 to 24 years	566	195	213	85	33	27	7	6	—	—	6 849	7 504	256
25 to 34 years	1 031	208	438	169	76	76	42	12	—	10	8 695	9 815	306
35 to 44 years	464	100	208	34	54	40	24	—	4	—	7 200	8 884	183
45 to 64 years	892	224	334	87	68	87	44	33	5	10	7 956	10 077	246
65 years and over	1 178	596	385	50	41	48	17	25	7	9	4 963	7 351	415
Median age	36.1	57.0	37.2	31.9	34.9	31.1	32.0	37.2	43.1	39.2	...	...	39.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 418	674	1 143	320	265	489	265	173	62	27	9 507	12 175	879
1975 to 1978	3 436	695	986	426	392	435	257	175	28	42	10 217	12 136	761
1970 to 1974	1 161	275	307	170	108	152	49	73	27	—	9 972	11 389	245
1960 to 1969	628	201	213	57	26	67	37	11	6	10	7 004	9 629	208
1959 or earlier	493	171	102	60	38	53	33	17	4	15	7 451	11 549	116
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 013	1 968	2 733	1 013	816	1 190	634	444	127	88	9 602	11 849	2 163
0.50 or less	5 972	1 477	1 845	631	523	730	379	253	76	58	9 019	11 347	1 221
0.51 to 1.00	2 678	434	785	326	252	400	228	178	45	30	10 920	12 987	753
1.01 to 1.50	311	46	85	56	41	50	22	5	6	—	11 094	11 537	152
1.51 or more	52	11	18	—	—	10	5	8	—	—	9 063	12 809	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	123	48	18	20	13	6	7	5	—	6	9 375	12 022	46
0.50 or less	95	39	13	15	4	6	7	5	—	6	9 135	13 384	27
0.51 to 1.00	23	9	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 730	6 244	14
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 735	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	9 088	2 003	2 734	1 024	829	1 196	632	449	127	94	9 611	11 868	2 179
Central heating system	7 083	1 518	2 017	798	606	984	551	418	119	72	10 020	12 440	1 496
Air conditioning	4 932	902	1 306	591	452	723	452	346	96	64	11 091	13 325	863
Central system	2 872	608	693	367	196	426	253	217	71	41	10 920	13 486	581
Vehicles available	6 607	808	1 788	889	740	1 143	603	432	115	89	11 990	13 998	1 000
1	4 376	680	1 480	585	424	660	279	165	50	53	10 120	12 275	753
2 or more	2 231	128	308	304	316	483	324	267	65	36	15 641	17 378	247
House heating fuel	9 088	2 003	2 734	1 024	829	1 196	632	449	127	94	9 611	11 868	2 179
Utility gas	3 086	731	1 018	337	292	328	198	89	45	48	8 747	11 435	787
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	117	32	47	—	9	17	12	—	—	—	7 454	9 132	36
Electricity	3 037	516	801	371	228	533	277	214	67	30	11 358	13 564	554
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 126	548	593	218	224	269	118	135	15	6	9 304	11 053	549
Other	722	176	275	98	76	49	27	11	—	10	7 434	9 424	253
Median rooms	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.3	4.5	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 943	1 978	2 696	998	812	1 165	634	439	127	94	9 586	11 870	2 156
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 192	824	748	205	125	185	48	31	10	16	6 285	8 136	943
\$100 to \$149	1 829	378	610	220	199	238	106	55	11	12	9 348	10 943	420
\$150 to \$199	2 380	453	719	270	232	371	200	83	26	26	10 167	12 361	456
\$200 to \$249	1 421	184	393	176	119	196	175	140	24	14	11 896	14 253	162
\$250 to \$299	454	12	101	53	33	103	55	52	38	7	16 522	18 231	33
\$300 to \$349	177	8	24	35	25	19	28	27	11	—	14 650	17 683	21
\$350 to \$399	56	10	14	5	—	6	14	4	3	—	12 000	14 906	19
\$400 to \$499	18	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	4	18 214	24 302	—
\$500 or more	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	26 250	24 880	—
No cash rent	400	109	87	34	72	35	8	36	4	15	10 294	13 900	102
Median	\$154	\$114	\$147	\$158	\$161	\$172	\$188	\$210	\$235	\$157	...	...	\$107
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	753	491	197	11	15	29	6	—	4	—	4 143	5 113	455
\$100 to \$149	1 173	310	425	163	92	95	28	31	7	22	7 722	9 999	360
\$150 to \$199	2 106	521	757	231	166	254	102	49	10	16	8 370	10 221	550
\$200 to \$249	1 952	291	642	261	195	270	196	57	20	20	10 412	12 520	298
\$250 to \$299	1 418	175	381	157	161	275	129	85	38	17	12 436	13 932	229
\$300 to \$349	654	36	110	86	73	116	78	125	30	—	15 965	17 628	63
\$350 to \$399	259	29	73	22	22	30	57	21	5	—	13 125	14 358	73
\$400 to \$499	182	10	24	33	16	50	23	20	6	—	16 250	16 102	20
\$500 or more	46	6	—	—	—	11	7	15	3	4	22 143	24 365	6
No cash rent	400	109	87	34	72	35	8	36	4	15	10 294	13 900	102
Median	\$206	\$162	\$194	\$214	\$217	\$238	\$245	\$291	\$285	\$202	...	...	\$166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 657	25	132	89	135	409	371	301	120	75	20 472	23 140	56
15 to 19 percent	1 384	76	200	189	260	400	171	81	3	4	14 683	14 984	100
20 to 24 percent	1 195	76	335	280	199	222	72	11	—	—	11 665	11 950	101
25 to 29 percent	860	94	453	175	73	50	5	10	—	—	9 018	9 399	132
30 to 34 percent	820	103	478	152	41	39	7	—	—	—	8 048	8 434	158
35 to 49 percent	1 064	277	689	56	32	10	—	—	—	—	6 436	6 666	308
50 percent or more	1 449	1 104	322	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 615	3 550	1 085
Not computed	514	223	87	34	72	35	8	36	4	15	6 466	10 817	216
Median	24.9	50+	31.9	23.6	19.5	16.9	14.0	12.6	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B — 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 422	928	1 006	1 142	1 171	966	1 298	409	319	183	327
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	564	143	100	111	71	63	52	24	—	—	268
2 persons -----	2 013	317	339	287	360	242	296	72	40	60	309
3 persons -----	1 738	206	288	252	276	208	350	80	56	22	322
4 persons -----	1 796	142	154	299	322	283	297	109	134	56	347
5 persons -----	867	60	105	133	91	96	195	96	67	24	373
6 persons -----	297	42	20	55	26	24	74	18	17	21	361
7 persons -----	79	12	—	—	12	38	12	—	5	—	370
8 or more persons -----	68	6	—	5	13	12	22	10	—	—	392
Median -----	3.15	2.52	2.72	3.19	3.06	3.36	3.36	3.76	3.97	3.67	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	6 013	558	798	915	966	807	1 143	360	294	172	338
15 to 24 years -----	174	—	12	34	39	25	64	—	—	—	354
25 to 34 years -----	1 542	63	70	184	311	312	325	136	96	45	373
35 to 44 years -----	1 549	96	190	181	248	174	397	134	75	54	367
45 to 64 years -----	2 408	331	447	459	297	268	344	76	117	69	296
65 years and over -----	340	68	79	57	71	28	13	14	6	4	270
Male householder, no wife present -----	425	95	54	54	65	50	68	23	5	11	307
15 to 24 years -----	13	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	146
25 to 34 years -----	152	7	11	10	37	26	32	18	—	11	371
35 to 44 years -----	72	17	5	32	—	5	13	—	—	—	272
45 to 64 years -----	141	35	38	5	22	19	17	5	—	—	247
65 years and over -----	47	29	—	7	6	—	—	5	—	—	183
Female householder, no husband present -----	984	275	154	173	140	109	87	26	20	—	268
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years -----	203	23	20	39	27	40	41	—	13	—	336
35 to 44 years -----	237	47	51	33	38	36	19	6	7	—	281
45 to 64 years -----	350	93	53	73	68	16	27	20	—	—	270
65 years and over -----	182	112	30	28	7	5	—	—	—	—	182
Median age -----	43.7	53.4	50.1	46.6	41.3	38.4	39.2	38.0	41.3	40.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 029	28	18	115	117	146	256	156	108	85	437
1975 to 1978 -----	2 399	146	170	305	506	395	581	163	110	23	359
1970 to 1974 -----	1 534	148	232	247	276	232	254	34	59	52	325
1960 to 1969 -----	1 943	452	451	380	235	157	170	38	37	23	259
1959 or earlier -----	517	154	135	95	37	36	37	18	5	—	239
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
4 rooms -----	457	188	67	76	79	29	18	—	—	—	230
5 rooms -----	1 460	316	329	292	276	138	92	17	—	—	265
6 rooms -----	1 683	275	290	317	200	249	263	53	29	7	294
7 rooms -----	1 527	60	193	221	233	255	382	100	54	29	361
8 or more rooms -----	2 289	83	127	236	383	295	543	239	236	147	403
Median -----	6.6	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.5 +	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	707	17	7	35	144	158	187	73	49	37	398
1970 to 1974 -----	1 004	19	68	98	166	207	311	59	52	24	386
1960 to 1969 -----	1 956	116	357	320	266	248	381	132	103	33	335
1950 to 1959 -----	1 564	184	291	333	248	178	160	71	70	29	296
1940 to 1949 -----	694	185	84	122	120	83	82	6	12	—	282
1939 or earlier -----	1 497	407	199	234	227	92	177	68	33	60	280
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	261	178	47	15	11	5	5	—	—	—	180
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	614	276	133	97	58	50	—	—	—	—	212
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	993	175	257	274	192	39	46	10	—	—	262
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 278	169	220	277	241	136	194	26	15	—	295
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 495	100	248	184	284	314	295	58	12	—	338
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	964	7	66	107	200	211	241	82	24	26	374
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 135	23	30	151	156	149	347	128	138	13	414
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	385	—	5	37	14	51	101	66	90	21	485
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	214	—	—	—	8	11	62	27	33	73	596
\$150,000 or more -----	83	—	—	—	7	—	7	12	7	50	750 +
Median -----	\$43 700	\$20 400	\$33 500	\$36 300	\$43 800	\$47 700	\$54 000	\$64 000	\$76 600	\$118 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 749	512	634	483	373	288	311	70	49	29	274
15 to 19 percent -----	1 621	131	178	271	313	232	321	99	50	26	337
20 to 24 percent -----	1 076	91	65	145	178	160	259	88	63	27	368
25 to 29 percent -----	778	39	47	100	103	146	176	37	80	50	384
30 to 34 percent -----	422	30	10	30	58	77	110	41	48	18	404
35 percent or more -----	738	125	63	108	146	53	113	68	29	33	325
Not computed -----	38	—	9	5	—	10	8	6	—	—	375
Median -----	17.9	14.0	13.1	16.6	18.4	19.1	20.3	21.8	24.8	25.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	7 422	928	1 006	1 142	1 171	966	1 298	409	319	183	327
Steam or hot water system -----	1 169	125	71	173	241	143	212	74	67	63	345
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 495	368	557	718	735	661	882	277	198	99	341
Other built-in electric units -----	696	72	169	97	82	76	114	36	44	6	306
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	290	103	97	46	26	11	7	—	—	—	222
Other means -----	772	260	112	108	87	75	83	22	10	15	256
Air conditioning -----	5 563	443	749	844	909	783	1 046	365	268	156	341
Central system -----	3 079	100	257	429	464	485	739	275	205	125	380
1 or more individual room units -----	2 484	343	492	415	445	298	307	90	63	31	299
House heating fuel -----	7 422	928	1 006	1 142	1 171	966	1 298	409	319	183	327
Utility gas -----	2 239	355	280	369	436	249	263	102	115	70	313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	42	6	10	—	15	11	—	—	—	—	317
Electricity -----	2 155	101	210	226	312	368	576	176	119	67	381
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 632	400	482	452	340	307	472	131	80	38	298
Other -----	354	66	24	95	68	31	57	—	5	8	296

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Lynchburg city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	1 403	26	81	246	424	317	192	73	44	121
2 persons -----	2 459	18	80	411	728	549	474	107	92	125
3 persons -----	815	—	23	111	233	187	186	75	—	130
4 persons -----	314	—	6	23	90	61	82	31	21	141
5 persons -----	161	—	18	15	27	46	36	10	9	136
6 persons -----	69	—	—	5	6	—	38	12	8	181
7 persons -----	26	—	—	—	7	4	10	5	—	160
8 or more persons -----	21	—	—	—	11	—	—	10	—	124
Median -----	2.00	1.35	1.79	1.89	1.97	1.98	2.17	2.33	1.97	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	2 981	18	65	377	864	704	663	188	102	131
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	90	—	3	32	25	17	4	—	9	110
35 to 44 years -----	141	—	7	7	44	20	40	10	13	141
45 to 64 years -----	1 353	—	17	164	374	310	355	99	34	135
65 years and over -----	1 382	18	38	174	406	357	264	79	46	129
Male householder, no wife present -----	498	17	66	105	146	53	53	43	15	110
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	71
35 to 44 years -----	39	—	11	—	12	—	10	6	—	118
45 to 64 years -----	173	—	22	36	59	22	6	24	4	112
65 years and over -----	274	17	26	69	70	31	37	13	11	109
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 789	9	77	329	516	407	302	92	57	123
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	19	—	7	—	6	—	6	—	—	110
35 to 44 years -----	65	—	—	9	17	29	5	5	—	131
45 to 64 years -----	444	—	8	72	138	110	98	18	—	126
65 years and over -----	1 255	9	62	242	355	268	193	69	57	122
Median age -----	66.4	72.7	66.9	67.1	66.2	66.9	64.5	64.8	68.2	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	122	—	—	27	40	24	8	6	17	121
1975 to 1978 -----	319	6	14	38	119	60	55	21	6	121
1970 to 1974 -----	435	—	13	96	120	115	69	17	5	123
1960 to 1969 -----	1 277	10	42	139	353	255	324	108	46	134
1959 or earlier -----	3 115	28	139	511	894	710	562	171	100	125

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	48	—	21	13	14	—	—	—	—	81
4 rooms -----	682	25	41	220	192	116	52	23	13	107
5 rooms -----	1 521	8	94	287	642	272	170	44	4	114
6 rooms -----	1 380	—	39	177	414	403	303	35	9	129
7 rooms -----	799	11	7	68	188	213	227	71	14	140
8 or more rooms -----	838	—	6	46	76	160	266	150	134	175
Median -----	5.8	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.4	7.3	8.5+	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	24	—	—	8	—	6	4	6	—	142
1970 to 1974 -----	133	—	—	12	44	36	41	—	—	132
1960 to 1969 -----	642	—	12	50	203	123	151	73	30	136
1950 to 1959 -----	1 262	5	33	139	351	306	320	82	26	133
1940 to 1949 -----	955	18	35	179	296	187	181	39	20	121
1939 or earlier -----	2 252	21	128	423	632	506	321	123	98	122

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	634	15	60	166	159	102	92	35	5	112
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 131	29	75	264	323	251	145	44	—	115
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 030	—	37	222	409	192	111	43	16	116
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	938	—	36	89	351	205	219	26	12	125
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	624	—	—	58	176	242	121	23	4	133
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	349	—	—	12	60	112	143	11	11	148
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	329	—	—	—	41	47	132	77	32	179
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	119	—	—	—	7	9	50	30	23	193
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	89	—	—	—	—	4	5	25	55	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	16	250+
Median -----	\$28 200	\$12 900	\$15 600	\$19 100	\$27 200	\$31 300	\$36 700	\$45 700	\$85 800	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	2 305	18	97	336	712	474	486	113	69	125
10 to 14 percent -----	1 096	15	34	189	343	252	167	72	24	123
15 to 19 percent -----	603	11	25	66	158	155	136	41	11	132
20 to 24 percent -----	333	—	12	62	79	75	64	29	12	129
25 to 29 percent -----	219	—	17	48	64	28	26	12	24	117
30 to 34 percent -----	148	—	5	50	40	32	9	7	5	112
35 percent or more -----	559	—	18	60	130	148	130	44	29	137
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
Median -----	11.5	11.3	11.0	11.8	10.7	12.1	10.7	13.2	13.8	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	5 268	44	208	811	1 526	1 164	1 018	323	174	126
Steam or hot water system -----	1 256	—	19	120	291	366	265	79	116	139
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 492	7	73	309	774	552	568	169	40	129
Other built-in electric units -----	333	10	5	68	137	65	30	13	5	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	193	8	5	59	51	27	32	11	—	112
Other means -----	994	19	106	255	273	154	123	51	13	111
Air conditioning -----	3 379	10	36	418	987	802	744	255	127	132
Central system -----	1 390	—	11	96	360	317	396	154	56	143
1 or more individual room units -----	1 989	10	25	322	627	485	348	101	71	126
House heating fuel -----	5 268	44	208	811	1 526	1 164	1 018	323	174	126
Utility gas -----	1 849	15	65	354	497	400	355	112	51	125
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	61	—	6	32	14	—	9	—	—	94
Electricity -----	517	10	8	73	193	96	96	24	17	122
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 573	6	65	285	747	628	549	187	106	132
Other -----	268	13	64	67	75	40	9	—	—	96

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	14 804	879	1 539	2 966	5 101	4 319	9 136	888	1 483	1 776	2 339	2 650
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	10 275	699	1 224	2 451	3 560	2 341	3 080	252	437	610	879	902
15 to 24 years	271	41	48	62	100	20	575	77	80	153	134	131
25 to 34 years	1 929	331	307	395	613	283	1 088	80	183	259	396	170
35 to 44 years	1 917	199	419	512	463	324	456	26	76	63	118	173
45 to 64 years	4 202	114	369	1 146	1 550	1 023	530	35	30	112	147	206
65 years and over	1 956	14	81	336	834	691	431	34	68	23	84	222
Male householder, no wife present	1 184	65	91	141	366	521	1 925	183	326	299	464	653
15 to 24 years	26	—	4	6	9	7	474	51	84	81	153	105
25 to 34 years	207	59	6	36	59	47	676	106	134	113	132	191
35 to 44 years	131	—	20	21	51	39	210	4	52	47	57	50
45 to 64 years	461	6	53	53	115	234	323	17	30	42	58	176
65 years and over	359	—	8	25	132	194	242	5	26	16	64	131
Female householder, no husband present	3 345	115	224	374	1 175	1 457	4 131	453	720	867	996	1 095
15 to 24 years	40	8	9	—	23	—	566	66	146	79	193	82
25 to 34 years	264	41	64	25	73	61	1 031	146	157	278	255	195
35 to 44 years	356	13	49	56	145	93	464	55	56	126	136	91
45 to 64 years	955	39	60	121	421	314	892	56	116	217	229	274
65 years and over	1 730	14	42	172	513	989	1 178	130	245	167	183	453
Median age	53.5	34.0	41.6	50.3	56.0	61.8	36.1	31.0	33.7	33.5	33.5	49.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 344	310	157	307	325	245	3 418	479	600	644	904	791
1975 to 1978	3 272	569	580	688	857	578	3 436	409	669	745	824	789
1970 to 1974	2 400	—	802	444	696	458	1 161	—	214	262	297	388
1960 to 1969	3 631	—	—	1 527	1 246	858	628	—	—	125	177	326
1959 or earlier	4 157	—	—	—	1 977	2 180	493	—	—	—	137	356
ROOMS												
1 room	19	—	15	—	4	—	84	12	11	—	25	36
2 rooms	44	5	—	—	21	18	355	39	64	50	79	123
3 rooms	135	—	5	40	21	69	1 635	146	325	283	323	558
4 rooms	1 560	68	210	110	632	540	3 442	403	645	735	903	756
5 rooms	3 455	179	197	685	1 402	992	1 995	182	278	463	589	483
6 rooms	3 396	229	287	584	1 208	1 088	1 020	91	105	162	250	412
7 or more rooms	6 195	398	825	1 547	1 813	1 612	605	15	55	83	170	282
Median	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.6	5.9	6.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 664	874	1 534	2 959	5 046	4 251	9 013	876	1 478	1 762	2 301	2 596
0.50 or less	10 580	540	997	2 132	3 688	3 223	5 972	645	1 066	1 183	1 388	1 690
0.51 to 1.00	3 865	320	515	789	1 287	954	2 678	231	400	524	750	773
1.01 to 1.50	179	14	13	27	60	65	311	—	12	48	146	105
1.51 or more	40	—	9	11	11	9	52	—	—	7	17	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	140	5	5	7	55	68	123	12	5	14	38	54
0.50 or less	99	5	5	—	41	48	95	7	5	14	28	41
0.51 to 1.00	31	—	—	7	4	20	23	5	—	—	5	13
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 506	93	186	272	882	1 073	3 420	371	623	653	705	1 068
2 persons	5 136	230	390	1 000	1 991	1 525	2 692	284	471	501	708	728
3 persons	2 964	180	327	687	1 042	728	1 336	154	174	292	329	387
4 persons	2 406	258	395	556	700	497	870	44	108	189	306	223
5 persons	1 150	85	162	313	303	287	465	20	77	87	147	134
6 or more persons	642	33	79	138	183	209	353	15	30	54	144	110
Median	2.45	3.15	3.09	2.81	2.34	2.21	1.93	1.76	1.75	1.97	2.16	1.85
Total persons	41 890	2 766	4 935	9 207	13 610	11 372	20 381	1 839	2 941	3 966	5 762	5 873
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	13 630	812	1 304	2 762	4 776	3 976	2 981	106	115	423	1 242	1 095
2	588	5	32	97	191	263	1 517	110	146	260	469	532
3 and 4	117	13	13	9	39	43	1 041	68	69	137	291	476
5 to 9	74	19	20	12	14	9	1 087	235	220	164	130	338
10 to 49	80	7	5	18	27	23	1 929	285	739	591	161	153
50 or more	11	—	6	5	—	—	455	78	163	133	31	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	304	23	159	63	54	5	126	6	31	68	15	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 804	879	1 539	2 966	5 101	4 319	9 088	888	1 483	1 776	2 335	2 606
Steam or hot water system	2 844	4	—	127	890	1 823	1 525	16	23	57	418	1 011
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 163	739	1 107	2 011	3 107	1 199	3 898	647	1 054	1 040	717	440
Other built-in electric units	1 189	98	288	542	194	67	1 339	207	377	447	232	76
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	525	—	—	57	320	148	321	—	6	53	190	64
Other means	2 083	38	144	229	590	1 082	2 005	10	23	179	778	1 015
Air conditioning	10 331	715	1 364	2 486	3 756	2 010	4 932	800	1 344	1 233	875	680
Central system	5 200	606	1 111	1 686	2 86	286	2 872	716	1 130	832	160	34
1 or more individual room units	5 131	109	253	975	2 070	1 724	2 060	84	214	401	715	646
House heating fuel	14 804	879	1 539	2 966	5 101	4 319	9 088	888	1 483	1 776	2 335	2 606
Utility gas	4 634	173	78	480	2 206	1 697	3 086	241	305	505	904	1 131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	154	—	22	19	66	47	117	—	8	43	12	54
Electricity	3 254	664	1 220	975	288	107	3 037	608	1 127	872	332	98
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 050	22	116	1 412	2 378	2 122	2 126	35	33	328	845	885
Other	712	20	103	80	163	346	722	4	10	28	242	438
Income in 1979 below poverty level	995	16	42	166	264	507	2 209	220	302	415	582	690
Percent below poverty level	6.7	1.8	2.7	5.6	5.2	11.7	24.2	24.8	20.4	23.4	24.9	26.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 306	16	38	166	354	732	2 016	218	305	346	449	698
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 685	18	139	212	622	694	2 751	231	400	515	765	840
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 130	58	119	180	418	355	1 033	79	179	173	290	312
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 159	69	52	153	420	465	829	83	106	149	253	238
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 457	120	223	434	1 024	656	1 196	143	229	262	291	271
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 046	197	242	431	662	514	641	46	80	201	175	139
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 628	231	435	644	847	471	449	63	98	109	83	96
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 556	85	210	515	474	272	127	20	54	12	21	20
\$50,000 or more	837	85	81	231	280	160	94	5	32	9	12	36
Median	\$19 277	\$23 997	\$23 984	\$23 998	\$18 348	\$14 535	\$9 598	\$9 881	\$10 510	\$10 390	\$9 690	\$8 320
Mean	\$22 744	\$28 535	\$25 657	\$26 452	\$22 442	\$18 339	\$11 852	\$12 323	\$13 854	\$12 323	\$11 212	\$10 822

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Lynchburg city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	14 804	13 630	870	304	9 136	2 981	1 517	1 041	1 087	1 929	455	126
Condominium housing units.....	172	143	29	—	208	56	—	—	14	126	12	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	10 275	9 624	449	202	3 080	1 387	590	184	273	500	104	42
15 to 24 years.....	271	206	26	39	575	169	159	42	37	111	30	27
25 to 34 years.....	1 929	1 785	84	60	1 088	492	223	50	99	175	38	11
35 to 44 years.....	1 917	1 816	64	37	1 456	252	52	19	35	94	—	4
45 to 64 years.....	4 202	3 993	166	43	530	301	79	56	51	34	9	—
65 years and over.....	1 956	1 824	109	23	431	173	77	17	51	86	27	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 184	1 006	116	62	1 925	518	308	322	264	419	64	30
15 to 24 years.....	26	13	—	13	474	142	71	72	47	142	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	207	174	22	11	676	163	111	120	115	125	30	12
35 to 44 years.....	131	117	9	5	210	57	25	23	18	66	15	6
45 to 64 years.....	461	373	70	18	323	103	56	36	59	49	8	12
65 years and over.....	359	329	15	15	242	53	45	71	25	37	11	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 345	3 000	305	40	4 131	1 076	619	535	550	1 010	287	54
15 to 24 years.....	40	18	13	9	566	112	126	72	68	162	20	6
25 to 34 years.....	264	238	8	18	1 031	268	132	143	157	278	36	17
35 to 44 years.....	356	324	32	—	464	197	58	38	48	100	6	17
45 to 64 years.....	955	867	75	13	892	310	176	93	93	153	60	7
65 years and over.....	1 730	1 553	177	—	1 178	189	127	189	184	317	165	7
Median age.....	53.5	53.5	56.7	35.4	36.1	37.6	33.2	36.7	36.5	34.4	61.4	30.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 344	1 216	61	67	3 418	1 027	515	507	451	728	133	57
1975 to 1978.....	3 272	2 993	180	99	3 436	1 011	614	331	424	813	198	45
1970 to 1974.....	2 400	2 132	155	113	1 161	382	256	62	108	292	54	7
1960 to 1969.....	3 631	3 401	210	20	628	279	77	98	72	53	32	17
1959 or earlier.....	4 157	3 888	264	5	493	282	55	43	32	43	38	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	19	—	4	15	84	—	—	29	19	36	—	—
2 rooms.....	44	5	24	15	355	32	38	79	101	76	29	—
3 rooms.....	135	73	45	17	1 635	212	299	309	223	391	188	13
4 rooms.....	1 560	1 229	145	186	3 442	882	714	412	410	807	157	60
5 rooms.....	3 455	3 183	207	65	1 995	848	215	132	243	460	65	32
6 rooms.....	3 396	3 248	142	6	1 020	528	197	64	70	133	16	12
7 or more rooms.....	6 195	5 892	303	—	605	479	54	16	21	26	—	9
Median.....	6.1	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 664	13 568	808	288	9 013	2 975	1 484	1 009	1 052	1 922	445	126
0.50 or less.....	10 580	9 862	567	151	5 972	1 698	1 050	696	776	1 303	371	78
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 865	3 526	220	119	2 678	1 107	366	253	267	573	64	48
1.01 to 1.50.....	179	154	16	9	311	142	68	47	5	39	10	—
1.51 or more.....	40	26	5	9	52	28	—	13	4	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	140	62	62	16	123	6	33	32	35	7	10	—
0.50 or less.....	99	40	50	9	95	6	29	22	21	7	10	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	31	17	7	7	23	—	4	5	14	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	10	5	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	19	—	4	15	93	—	5	29	23	36	—	—
1.....	347	224	96	27	2 481	482	429	459	412	442	244	13
2.....	4 233	3 719	311	203	4 381	1 238	802	434	514	1 115	201	77
3.....	6 836	6 514	263	59	1 778	950	243	97	120	326	10	32
4.....	2 562	2 444	118	—	339	255	30	22	18	10	—	4
5 or more.....	807	729	78	—	64	56	8	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	1 306	1 129	142	35	2 016	590	278	260	243	437	165	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 685	1 504	100	81	2 751	839	497	379	324	552	121	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 130	986	81	63	1 033	359	158	147	116	207	27	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 159	1 032	104	23	829	321	162	58	101	166	16	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 457	2 264	119	74	1 196	414	208	81	131	296	66	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	2 046	1 950	87	9	641	252	89	77	71	111	26	15
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	2 628	2 477	132	19	449	131	98	39	59	100	22	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 556	1 489	67	—	127	43	10	—	28	33	8	5
\$50,000 or more.....	837	799	38	—	94	32	17	—	14	27	4	—
Median.....	\$19 277	\$19 763	\$15 435	\$11 429	\$9 598	\$10 428	\$9 842	\$8 247	\$9 606	\$9 764	\$6 838	\$6 515
Mean.....	\$22 744	\$23 184	\$19 563	\$12 136	\$11 852	\$12 188	\$12 213	\$9 774	\$12 711	\$12 166	\$10 436	\$9 603
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	14 804	13 630	870	304	9 088	2 981	1 508	1 015	1 074	1 929	455	126
Steam or hot water system.....	2 844	2 573	266	5	1 525	448	287	275	261	198	56	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	8 163	7 592	391	180	3 898	993	454	316	493	1 260	318	64
Other built-in electric units.....	1 189	1 085	73	31	1 339	206	346	131	188	375	81	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	525	506	15	4	321	199	28	34	22	38	—	—
Other means.....	2 083	1 874	125	84	2 005	1 135	393	259	110	58	—	50
Air conditioning.....	10 331	9 642	501	188	4 932	1 138	680	351	686	1 587	402	88
Central system.....	5 200	4 872	248	80	2 872	278	241	185	496	1 314	333	25
Vehicles available.....	13 371	12 334	753	284	6 607	2 261	1 127	655	780	1 415	297	72
1.....	4 627	4 082	369	176	4 376	1 317	735	523	540	964	254	43
2 or more.....	8 744	8 252	384	108	2 231	944	392	132	240	451	43	29
House heating fuel.....	14 804	13 630	870	304	9 088	2 981	1 508	1 015	1 074	1 929	455	126
Utility gas.....	4 634	4 289	345	—	3 086	933	499	386	382	726	160	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	154	114	3	37	117	55	6	—	22	34	—	—
Electricity.....	3 254	3 002	163	89	3 037	388	548	259	509	1 052	258	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	6 050	5 567	311	172	2 126	1 202	310	267	110	112	27	98
Other.....	712	658	48	6	722	403	145	103	51	5	10	5
Water heating fuel.....	14 752	13 599	865	288	9 125	2 975	1 517	1 036	1 087	1 929	455	126
Utility gas.....	4 928	4 555	369	4	3 198	1 049	469	425	388	708	159	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	199	158	23	18	274	119	22	35	59	15	14	10
Electricity.....	9 074	8 385	441	248	5 255	1 720	913	497	596	1 168	265	96
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	462	420	24	18	325	56	89	67	38	38	17	20
Other.....	89	81	8	—	73	31	24	12	6	—	—	—
Family householder.....	11 999	11 223	565	211	5 080	2 165	892	372	495	947	141	68
With own children under 18 years.....	5 147	4 823	224	100	2 783	1 237	442	207	250	545	55	47
With own children under 6 years.....	1 897	1 774	88	35	1 492	628	236	106	123	328	47	24
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 405	1 295	101	9	1 744	661	255	143	203	426	30	26
With own children under 18 years.....	522	486	37	9	1 276	440	198	104	170	320	25	19
With own children under 6 years.....	101	96	5	—	589	179	87	40	80	180	17	6
Nonfamily householder.....	2 805	2 407	305	93	4 056	816	625	669	592	982	314	58
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	995	831	116	48	2 209	810	290	231	222	459	141	56
Percent below poverty level.....	6.7	6.1	13.3	15.8	24.2	27.2	19.1	22.2	20.4	23.8	31.0	44.4

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 804	2 506	5 136	2 964	2 406	1 150	410	114	118	2.45	41 890
Nonrelatives present -----	585	—	226	125	90	62	35	33	14	3.03	1 936
ROOMS -----											
1 to 3 rooms -----	198	90	90	13	—	—	5	—	—	1.60	354
4 rooms -----	1 560	448	649	276	133	26	22	—	6	2.01	3 384
5 rooms -----	3 455	814	1 379	670	397	134	51	—	10	2.16	8 240
6 rooms -----	3 396	572	1 315	665	534	185	58	40	27	2.36	9 225
7 rooms -----	2 588	298	849	571	468	284	86	17	15	2.76	7 816
8 or more rooms -----	3 607	284	854	769	874	521	188	57	60	3.37	12 871
Median -----	6.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 664	2 439	5 098	2 944	2 401	1 150	410	109	113	2.46	41 563
1.00 or less -----	14 445	2 439	5 089	2 944	2 401	1 124	332	74	42	2.44	40 158
1.01 to 1.50 -----	179	—	—	—	—	26	73	35	45	6.37	1 105
1.51 or more -----	40	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	26	8.50	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	140	67	38	20	5	—	—	5	5	1.58	327
1.00 or less -----	130	67	38	20	5	—	—	—	—	1.47	257
1.01 to 1.50 -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	8.00	70
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	13 630	2 153	4 789	2 748	2 271	1 076	371	114	108	2.47	38 495
2 or more -----	870	271	231	170	90	68	30	—	10	2.21	2 698
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	304	82	116	46	45	6	9	—	—	2.10	697
VALUE -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 690	1 967	4 472	2 553	2 110	1 028	366	105	89	2.48	35 701
Less than \$10,000 -----	895	222	323	123	97	71	18	22	19	2.20	2 329
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 745	385	642	292	205	112	66	33	10	2.26	4 415
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 023	437	671	481	197	111	87	6	33	2.36	5 629
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 216	383	856	423	373	124	27	16	14	2.35	5 657
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 119	195	807	504	382	171	39	15	6	2.61	6 148
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 313	153	428	301	272	94	52	6	7	2.75	3 834
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 464	147	480	279	341	186	31	—	—	2.88	4 486
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	504	26	151	101	138	88	—	—	—	3.24	1 632
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	303	19	77	41	81	39	39	7	—	3.68	1 188
\$150,000 or more -----	108	—	37	8	24	32	7	—	—	3.88	383
Median -----	\$37 400	\$28 600	\$36 400	\$38 900	\$45 500	\$44 600	\$33 800	\$19 200	\$25 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	14 804	2 506	5 136	2 964	2 406	1 150	410	114	118	2.45	41 890
Median income -----	\$19 277	\$8 162	\$16 620	\$22 831	\$24 659	\$27 206	\$27 813	\$28 750	\$22 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	15.4	24.9	14.0	13.8	16.4	14.4	13.5	12.7	20.1	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.9	29.4	18.4	17.0	18.0	15.5	14.4	13.7	22.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	11.5	22.1	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	995	452	299	47	105	47	17	13	15	1.65	...
Median income -----	\$3 424	\$2 776	\$3 673	\$2500—	\$4 301	\$7 260	\$4 625	\$11 250	\$6 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	37.9	50+	50+	50+	49.3	12.5	34.2	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	12.5	34.2	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	41.4	50+	34.9	24.6	34.6	19.7	—	12.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 136	3 420	2 692	1 336	870	465	221	80	52	1.93	20 381
Nonrelatives present -----	941	—	457	255	93	62	51	12	11	2.55	2 630
ROOMS -----											
1 room -----	84	72	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	1.08	110
2 rooms -----	355	290	60	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	419
3 rooms -----	1 635	1 145	363	62	41	12	12	—	—	1.21	2 268
4 rooms -----	3 442	1 201	1 357	536	207	85	51	—	5	1.88	6 846
5 rooms -----	1 995	492	573	335	320	190	66	8	11	2.38	5 181
6 rooms -----	1 020	157	236	263	154	112	56	33	9	2.94	3 251
7 or more rooms -----	605	63	103	135	144	58	36	39	27	3.51	2 306
Median -----	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.2	6.5	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 013	3 371	2 639	1 320	870	465	216	80	52	1.93	20 134
1.00 or less -----	8 650	3 371	2 639	1 315	825	360	92	39	9	1.86	18 117
1.01 to 1.50 -----	311	—	—	5	41	85	112	41	27	5.72	1 711
1.51 or more -----	52	—	—	—	4	20	12	—	16	5.67	306
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	123	49	53	16	—	—	5	—	—	1.74	247
1.00 or less -----	118	49	53	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.69	226
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	21
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	2 981	630	846	567	483	249	146	26	34	2.53	8 299
2 -----	1 517	520	585	206	96	63	17	16	14	1.91	3 425
3 and 4 -----	1 041	551	240	126	70	13	32	9	—	1.44	1 873
5 to 9 -----	1 087	528	337	147	63	7	—	5	—	1.55	1 951
10 to 49 -----	1 929	834	550	253	126	116	26	20	4	1.74	3 907
50 or more -----	455	309	103	26	7	10	—	—	—	1.24	606
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	126	48	31	11	25	7	—	4	—	1.98	320
GROSS RENT -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	8 943	3 364	2 617	1 325	836	458	216	75	52	1.92	19 890
Less than \$100 -----	753	416	146	74	55	29	13	16	4	1.41	1 528
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 173	426	358	154	115	75	36	—	9	1.95	2 596
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 106	915	565	313	149	88	57	—	19	1.74	4 068
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 952	715	646	232	186	115	29	19	10	1.90	4 306
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 418	507	483	213	133	60	12	6	6	1.92	3 130
\$300 to \$349 -----	654	142	208	170	85	34	15	—	—	2.39	1 685
\$350 to \$399 -----	259	29	71	50	35	31	21	22	—	3.09	778
\$400 to \$499 -----	182	26	25	17	37	19	31	6	—	3.55	686
\$500 or more -----	46	11	5	3	9	—	—	—	—	2.91	178
No cash rent -----	400	177	110	64	32	7	6	—	4	1.71	935
Median -----	\$206	\$189	\$215	\$224	\$221	\$215	\$189	\$280	\$183	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	9 136	3 420	2 692	1 336	870	465	221	80	52	1.93	20 381
Median income -----	\$9 598	\$7 421	\$10 518	\$11 435	\$11 641	\$13 594	\$11 189	\$15 000	\$13 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	24.9	29.6	23.9	22.3	23.0	18.9	21.8	22.0	20.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 209	833	447	336	259	165	115	26	28	2.11	...
Median income -----	\$3 608	\$2 982	\$3 136	\$3 479	\$5 522	\$6 431	\$6 921	\$3 462	\$6 591	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.5	50+	27.1	19.1	32.5	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Lynchburg city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	271	1 929	1 917	4 202	1 956	26	207	131	461	359	40	264	356	955	1 730	53.5
2 persons	186	381	139	1 797	1 623	26	141	74	272	220	21	51	92	438	1 171	66.9
3 persons	513	550	378	1 200	227	—	17	15	114	70	8	75	84	201	402	61.7
4 persons	25	714	724	633	62	—	4	10	27	11	—	50	52	83	188	49.7
5 persons	1 150	242	440	346	31	—	4	—	14	—	—	23	33	22	40.4	40.4
6 or more persons	2 23	42	236	226	13	—	1	12	13	5	5	13	19	24	24	44.3
Median	2.45	3.55	4.11	2.75	2.10	1.00	1.23	1.39	1.35	1.32	1.45	2.62	2.52	1.70	1.24	...
Total persons	41 890	6 581	8 352	13 429	4 429	24	318	303	811	572	83	702	1 043	2 078	2 515	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	271	1 921	1 917	4 193	1 948	17	201	131	457	340	40	264	351	939	1 674	53.4
1.01 or more persons per room	9	18	57	63	12	—	—	12	4	5	5	14	11	13	13	43.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	8	—	9	—	9	6	—	—	19	—	—	5	16	56	67.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	52.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	189	1 632	1 690	3 761	1 722	13	164	111	314	321	18	222	302	794	1 437	53.6
Less than 15 percent	7 422	1 549	2 408	1 549	340	13	152	72	141	47	12	203	237	350	182	48.4
15 to 19 percent	2 749	285	676	1 419	89	—	14	—	76	14	—	25	27	99	18	48.4
20 to 24 percent	1 621	442	374	476	52	—	35	13	11	—	—	34	40	57	27	41.3
25 to 29 percent	1 076	334	238	199	35	7	11	5	16	—	6	60	37	60	34	37.3
30 to 34 percent	778	220	169	121	35	—	16	8	4	—	—	17	47	38	16	37.1
35 percent or more	422	115	36	61	14	6	30	124	27	22	—	58	43	62	102	46.3
Not computed	738	140	51	124	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	43.4
Median	17.9	20.6	16.3	13.5	21.7	29.6	22.3	19.9	14.6	19.3	25.0	27.8	26.8	22.8	36.8	...
Not mortgaged	5 268	90	141	1 353	1 382	—	12	39	173	274	6	19	65	444	1 255	66.4
Less than 10 percent	2 305	8	72	977	510	—	12	16	91	106	—	7	—	174	202	61.2
10 to 14 percent	1 096	5	18	260	391	—	—	17	21	44	—	6	18	85	218	67.3
15 to 19 percent	603	—	—	30	249	—	—	6	22	49	—	—	30	60	157	69.6
20 to 24 percent	333	4	—	37	111	—	—	—	26	11	—	6	9	39	90	69.5
25 to 29 percent	219	—	—	20	45	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	122	76.0
30 to 34 percent	148	—	—	5	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	77.3
35 percent or more	559	9	—	24	49	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	8	81	365	73.5
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...
Median	11.5	10	10	10	12.3	—	10	11.0	10	13.5	12.5	12.1	17.4	12.8	22.7	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	575	1 088	456	530	431	474	676	210	323	242	566	1 031	464	892	1 178	36.1
2 persons	3 420	393	59	276	—	265	453	177	207	178	165	365	97	527	986	51.8
3 persons	2 692	250	84	100	353	136	133	24	69	14	243	246	103	176	116	31.8
4 persons	1 336	269	117	94	22	13	62	6	33	37	116	195	64	103	42	30.7
5 persons	870	112	107	37	94	13	7	3	8	—	33	99	73	49	26	33.7
6 or more persons	465	18	64	23	11	6	15	6	—	—	9	72	56	14	8	35.3
Median	3.53	3.10	4.23	2.46	2.11	1.39	1.25	1.09	1.28	1.18	1.99	2.11	3.00	1.35	1.10	37.9
Total persons	20 381	3 466	2 109	1 570	1 013	744	970	273	506	311	1 179	2 500	1 509	1 514	1 395	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	571	1 075	445	530	425	474	671	210	292	242	552	1 021	464	875	1 166	36.0
1.01 or more persons per room	12	98	60	4	11	6	6	3	31	13	3	77	49	13	12	33.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	13	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	14	10	—	17	—	44.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	62.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	8 943	1 078	445	507	409	462	664	205	311	237	566	1 009	452	871	1 166	36.0
15 to 19 percent	1 657	308	159	112	93	96	223	69	93	30	17	96	41	136	90	34.9
20 to 24 percent	1 384	297	51	112	14	71	123	21	166	23	76	166	60	87	95	30.6
25 to 29 percent	1 195	140	31	53	58	75	83	38	26	30	74	137	51	112	117	34.0
30 to 34 percent	860	96	31	30	80	39	56	20	23	18	66	142	57	67	105	34.5
35 to 39 percent	820	72	39	46	36	24	46	21	7	13	69	120	41	125	125	38.2
40 to 44 percent	1 064	81	36	45	41	38	50	23	7	27	79	140	72	144	244	43.0
45 to 49 percent	1 449	51	29	46	46	101	53	31	30	62	179	181	103	146	335	49.8
50 percent or more	514	33	36	46	41	18	30	3	72	34	6	27	27	54	55	41.3
Not computed	24.9	18.6	19.4	20.6	24.8	23.7	18.8	21.4	18.4	30.2	33.4	28.2	30.4	30.3	35.9	...

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 506	733	26	141	74	272	220	1 773	21	51	92	438	1 171
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 439	710	17	135	74	268	216	1 729	21	51	92	432	1 133
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	23	9	6	—	4	4	44	—	—	—	6	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 153	598	13	112	65	202	206	1 555	12	38	80	387	1 038
2 or more	271	84	—	18	4	56	6	187	—	4	12	38	133
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	51	13	11	5	14	8	31	9	9	—	13	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	888	155	9	—	5	45	96	733	—	—	12	71	650
\$5,000 to \$9,999	540	119	11	26	17	22	43	421	15	9	23	117	257
\$10,000 to \$14,999	249	89	—	24	12	29	24	160	—	25	30	30	75
\$12,500 to \$14,999	226	64	—	22	5	31	6	162	—	6	—	84	72
\$15,000 to \$19,999	320	137	6	25	29	44	33	183	6	11	21	96	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	60	—	18	—	35	7	60	—	—	—	34	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87	70	—	20	—	44	6	17	—	—	—	6	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	39	28	—	6	6	16	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more	37	11	—	—	—	6	5	26	—	—	6	—	20
Median	\$8 162	\$12 637	\$6 429	\$14 830	\$14 000	\$15 726	\$7 188	\$6 573	\$9 250	\$11 650	\$10 917	\$12 530	\$4 688
Mean	\$10 948	\$14 768	\$8 726	\$16 907	\$15 113	\$17 982	\$10 022	\$9 369	\$10 622	\$11 880	\$13 276	\$11 634	\$8 083
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 967	566	13	106	59	182	206	1 401	12	32	69	337	951
With a mortgage	564	242	13	101	46	68	14	322	6	32	31	116	137
Less than \$200	143	38	7	—	4	13	14	105	—	—	6	13	86
\$200 to \$249	100	49	—	11	5	33	—	51	—	6	17	11	17
\$250 to \$299	111	30	—	6	19	5	—	81	—	13	4	42	22
\$300 to \$349	71	24	—	19	—	5	—	47	—	6	4	30	7
\$350 to \$399	63	37	—	26	5	6	—	26	6	7	—	8	5
\$400 to \$499	52	52	6	27	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	24	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$268	\$308	\$146	\$378	\$287	\$232	\$156	\$253	\$375	\$288	\$228	\$290	\$181
Not mortgaged	1 403	324	—	5	13	114	192	1 079	6	—	38	221	814
Less than \$50	26	17	—	—	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$50 to \$74	81	25	—	—	6	6	13	56	—	—	—	8	48
\$75 to \$99	246	71	—	—	—	36	35	175	6	—	9	22	138
\$100 to \$124	424	114	—	5	7	45	57	310	—	—	—	73	237
\$125 to \$149	317	21	—	—	—	—	21	296	—	—	29	74	193
\$150 to \$199	192	31	—	—	—	6	25	161	—	—	—	38	123
\$200 to \$249	73	30	—	—	—	17	13	43	—	—	—	6	37
\$250 or more	44	15	—	—	—	4	11	29	—	—	—	—	29
Median	\$121	\$111	—	\$113	\$102	\$108	\$114	\$124	\$88	—	\$134	\$128	\$122
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.9	18.1	29.6	23.8	18.3	12.7	17.3	28.1	20.0	28.8	19.1	19.5	32.2
With a mortgage	29.4	24.6	29.6	24.2	19.9	16.7	50+	32.0	27.5	28.8	19.3	28.7	39.8
Not mortgaged	22.1	13.0	—	10	10.4	10	16.6	26.5	12.5	—	18.8	16.9	29.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	452	76	—	—	5	20	51	376	—	—	12	63	301
Percent below poverty level	18.0	10.4	—	—	6.8	7.4	23.2	21.2	—	—	13.0	14.4	25.7
Renter-occupied housing units	3 420	1 280	265	453	177	207	178	2 140	165	365	97	527	986
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 371	1 249	265	453	177	176	178	2 122	165	365	97	521	974
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	31	—	—	—	31	—	18	—	—	—	6	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	630	278	65	110	44	26	33	352	14	69	18	131	120
2	520	198	32	68	21	43	34	322	39	64	—	114	105
3 and 4	551	196	33	72	23	23	45	355	32	69	24	67	163
5 to 9	528	208	32	81	18	59	18	320	16	58	7	78	161
10 to 49	834	318	103	87	50	41	37	516	48	89	32	82	265
50 or more	309	57	—	23	15	8	11	252	10	16	6	55	165
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	48	25	—	12	6	7	—	23	6	—	10	—	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 161	353	82	63	17	70	121	808	52	23	15	169	549
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 057	293	80	69	61	39	44	764	89	146	53	181	295
\$10,000 to \$12,499	361	155	35	52	26	37	5	206	20	101	11	42	32
\$12,500 to \$14,999	284	143	45	69	8	13	8	141	4	53	8	45	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	305	181	17	117	21	26	—	124	—	37	5	45	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132	90	6	57	22	5	—	42	—	5	5	23	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	22	—	—	17	5	—	34	—	—	—	17	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	28	—	11	5	12	—	12	—	—	—	5	9
\$50,000 or more	24	15	—	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median	\$7 421	\$9 892	\$8 495	\$14 040	\$11 010	\$9 312	\$4 130	\$6 586	\$6 773	\$10 334	\$7 204	\$7 037	\$4 678
Mean	\$9 476	\$11 855	\$8 605	\$16 424	\$13 374	\$10 850	\$4 722	\$8 053	\$6 463	\$10 274	\$8 336	\$8 993	\$6 968
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 364	1 246	253	441	172	207	173	2 118	165	365	97	517	974
Less than \$100	416	125	20	9	12	24	60	291	—	4	—	51	236
\$100 to \$149	426	175	16	68	6	42	43	251	13	39	15	78	106
\$150 to \$199	915	366	102	109	72	56	27	549	55	74	30	167	223
\$200 to \$249	715	267	57	126	40	28	16	448	53	130	24	93	148
\$250 to \$299	507	163	39	81	23	14	6	344	44	88	12	72	128
\$300 to \$349	142	42	—	21	15	6	—	100	—	19	10	5	66
\$350 to \$399	29	17	4	9	4	—	—	12	—	—	6	6	—
\$400 to \$499	26	4	4	—	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	4	13
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
No cash rent	177	87	11	18	—	37	21	90	—	6	—	41	43
Median	\$189	\$186	\$187	\$211	\$199	\$157	\$109	\$192	\$212	\$221	\$206	\$175	\$170
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.6	22.7	26.1	18.3	21.1	22.0	37.9	32.9	34.8	26.6	32.7	30.9	36.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	833	252	73	51	9	40	79	581	46	23	15	136	361
Percent below poverty level	24.4	19.7	27.5	11.3	5.1	19.3	44.4	27.1	27.9	6.3	15.5	25.8	36.6

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city					Lynchburg city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	207	42	74	91	Vacant for rent housing units	464	175	131	158
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	—	7	1 room	18	18	—	—
4 rooms	41	—	19	22	2 rooms	19	14	—	5
5 rooms	51	—	25	26	3 rooms	69	32	15	22
6 rooms	23	12	—	11	4 rooms	201	82	63	56
7 rooms	52	24	18	10	5 rooms	85	25	34	26
8 or more rooms	33	6	12	15	6 rooms	45	4	16	25
Median	5.7	6.9	5.2	5.1	7 or more rooms	27	—	3	24
					Median	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	200	42	67	91	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	438	153	131	154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	7	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	22	—	4
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	23	18	—	5
1	13	—	—	13	1	113	45	27	41
2	81	7	37	37	2	244	105	82	57
3	52	5	25	22	3	69	7	19	43
4	38	17	7	14	4	15	—	3	12
5 or more	23	13	5	5	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	5	—	5	—	1975 to March 1980	71	30	27	14
1970 to 1974	5	5	—	—	1970 to 1974	47	28	11	8
1960 to 1969	39	13	7	19	1960 to 1969	70	5	44	21
1950 to 1959	34	18	6	10	1950 to 1959	78	34	13	31
1940 to 1949	33	—	19	14	1940 to 1949	51	6	6	39
1939 or earlier	91	6	37	48	1939 or earlier	147	72	30	45
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	151	24	67	60	1, detached or attached	155	38	35	82
2 or more	49	18	—	31	2	109	34	52	23
Mobile home or trailer	7	—	7	—	3 and 4	74	36	20	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	47	22	9	16
Central heating system	168	35	49	84	10 to 49	52	37	4	11
Other means	39	7	25	7	50 or more	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	27	8	11	8
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	151	24	67	60	Specified vacant for rent housing units	464	175	131	158
Less than \$10,000	28	—	6	22	Less than \$100	91	37	22	32
\$10,000 to \$19,999	39	6	13	20	\$100 to \$149	101	31	28	42
\$20,000 to \$29,999	24	—	24	—	\$150 to \$199	127	37	36	54
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9	—	5	4	\$200 to \$249	73	21	32	20
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13	5	8	—	\$250 to \$299	34	21	9	4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5	—	5	—	\$300 to \$399	38	28	4	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13	13	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	16	—	6	10	Median	\$157	\$158	\$157	\$153
\$100,000 or more	4	—	—	4					
Median	\$23 100	\$60 400	\$25 300	\$12 000					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Lynchburg city															
Total	151	28	63	22	34	4	23 100		464	91	228	107	38	—	157
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	28	56	22	34	4	24 600		438	80	224	107	27	—	157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	7	—	—	—	16 300		26	11	4	—	11	—	155
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		23	18	5	—	—	—	81
1	7	7	—	—	—	—	10 000		113	22	72	6	13	—	153
2	59	14	40	5	—	—	15 500		244	33	123	67	21	—	164
3	40	7	4	8	21	—	56 000		69	18	28	19	4	—	173
4	27	—	19	4	—	4	25 500		15	—	—	15	—	—	213
5 or more	18	—	—	5	13	—	61 500		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	5	—	—	—	5	—	57 500		71	8	4	43	16	—	276
1970 to 1974	5	—	—	5	—	—	47 500		47	11	8	17	11	—	214
1960 to 1969	17	—	—	—	13	4	63 300		70	13	49	8	—	—	151
1950 to 1959	16	—	—	—	16	—	92 000		78	14	53	—	11	—	156
1940 to 1949	33	—	20	13	—	—	23 500		51	7	43	1	—	—	144
1939 or earlier	75	28	43	4	—	—	14 000		147	38	71	38	—	—	134
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	151	28	63	22	34	4	23 100		155	32	94	29	—	—	151
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		282	38	131	75	38	—	161
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		27	21	3	3	—	—	81

Table B—14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 427	319	1 023	1 563	2 034	1 973	1 214	1 391	499	303	108	41 300	46 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 612	171	510	1 026	1 374	1 578	953	1 201	439	267	93	44 300	49 800
15 to 24 years	184	—	11	37	71	40	16	9	—	—	—	34 200	37 300
25 to 34 years	1 385	11	37	152	319	336	230	208	63	11	18	44 700	49 200
35 to 44 years	1 453	19	43	144	142	328	230	302	119	88	38	52 500	60 300
45 to 64 years	3 170	127	246	441	513	572	367	513	234	133	24	44 100	49 400
65 years and over	1 420	14	173	252	329	302	110	169	23	35	13	37 500	42 200
Male householder, no wife present	659	30	117	120	153	102	46	56	15	20	—	33 600	38 200
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	70 400	61 000
25 to 34 years	137	—	—	12	32	44	20	23	—	6	—	45 800	49 700
35 to 44 years	84	11	14	17	29	13	—	—	—	—	—	27 500	26 900
45 to 64 years	216	—	44	45	47	34	13	13	11	9	—	35 200	39 900
65 years and over	209	19	59	46	45	5	13	13	4	5	—	27 200	32 100
Female householder, no husband present	2 156	118	396	417	507	293	215	134	45	16	15	32 900	36 300
15 to 24 years	18	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	34 600
25 to 34 years	185	—	18	26	63	59	19	—	—	—	—	36 200	36 600
35 to 44 years	193	6	37	27	57	24	29	—	13	—	—	37 000	37 700
45 to 64 years	619	12	101	129	177	91	41	54	6	—	8	34 400	37 200
65 years and over	1 141	100	234	235	204	113	126	80	26	16	7	30 100	35 500
Median age	53.4	61.5	63.3	58.3	53.9	48.2	48.2	50.5	48.8	49.4	44.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	974	7	19	85	193	237	141	159	54	42	37	47 400	58 400
1975 to 1978	2 296	19	124	241	455	485	386	392	108	67	19	46 000	50 100
1970 to 1974	1 625	39	85	212	232	330	260	292	96	64	15	47 800	51 600
1960 to 1969	2 655	98	283	351	548	545	198	357	157	88	30	40 900	46 500
1959 or earlier	2 877	156	512	674	606	376	229	191	84	42	7	31 200	35 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	30	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 700
4 rooms	787	98	247	278	105	29	23	7	—	—	—	21 600	23 000
5 rooms	2 423	72	401	700	829	316	57	37	7	4	—	30 400	30 300
6 rooms	2 421	57	276	362	574	671	298	154	19	10	—	39 100	38 600
7 rooms	1 979	32	26	119	298	546	402	487	57	12	—	49 400	50 600
8 or more rooms	2 787	37	66	104	228	411	434	706	416	277	108	62 600	70 700
Median	6.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.5	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	123	30	21	36	17	12	7	—	—	—	—	21 100	23 000
2	2 688	172	565	791	737	274	92	46	7	4	—	27 400	28 500
3	5 100	86	383	572	1 017	1 266	798	760	151	50	17	43 700	45 200
4	1 961	13	26	121	208	373	259	468	296	186	11	59 300	64 300
5 or more	555	18	28	43	55	48	58	117	45	63	80	65 400	83 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	613	5	—	12	106	180	101	124	30	40	15	50 300	60 900
1970 to 1974	989	—	9	45	42	270	244	206	114	52	7	55 400	60 500
1960 to 1969	2 283	18	23	97	465	607	299	507	136	102	29	49 000	56 300
1950 to 1959	2 535	14	108	415	648	550	345	322	92	23	18	41 300	45 700
1940 to 1949	1 368	29	236	427	326	150	92	55	30	23	—	29 800	34 300
1939 or earlier	2 639	253	647	567	447	216	133	177	97	63	39	26 700	35 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	690	67	184	167	167	25	46	23	6	5	—	24 800	28 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 075	68	236	255	200	178	67	62	—	—	9	28 800	32 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499	681	32	93	180	127	128	45	47	20	9	—	33 100	36 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	694	29	130	125	187	130	24	45	24	—	—	32 900	34 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 762	54	166	329	520	320	185	129	24	14	21	35 800	39 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 548	33	77	249	318	392	211	219	29	13	7	42 900	44 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 021	32	104	187	355	508	353	324	129	29	—	45 900	48 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 257	4	33	66	128	234	198	348	164	68	14	58 400	62 500
\$50,000 or more	699	—	—	5	32	58	85	194	103	165	57	74 800	92 100
Median	\$20 980	\$11 914	\$12 460	\$15 761	\$17 937	\$22 737	\$26 115	\$29 728	\$36 114	\$52 244	\$53 193	...	...
Mean	\$24 508	\$13 079	\$13 957	\$16 602	\$19 375	\$24 295	\$27 278	\$32 685	\$42 494	\$55 336	\$67 167	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	6 243	82	286	728	1 161	1 362	874	1 073	380	214	83	46 300	52 000
Less than 15 percent	2 367	36	119	296	359	524	299	397	190	108	39	46 600	54 000
15 to 19 percent	1 418	14	55	150	233	374	234	290	31	29	8	47 200	49 700
20 to 24 percent	843	21	19	60	199	171	110	181	53	21	8	47 500	51 900
25 to 29 percent	690	6	24	99	101	115	125	112	69	39	—	50 000	53 800
30 to 34 percent	332	—	8	20	118	73	41	54	7	11	—	43 700	47 700
35 percent or more	555	5	56	103	134	100	65	34	24	6	28	38 800	49 700
Not computed	38	—	5	—	17	5	—	5	6	—	—	39 100	47 600
Median	17.6	16.8	17.0	17.3	19.6	17.1	17.9	17.4	14.9	14.9	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	4 184	237	737	835	873	611	340	318	119	89	25	32 600	37 700
Less than 10 percent	1 995	96	291	337	424	333	193	172	87	75	—	35 200	40 900
10 to 14 percent	842	47	169	200	180	147	25	56	7	4	7	30 200	34 200
15 to 19 percent	462	20	101	98	62	77	53	29	13	—	9	31 500	37 800
20 to 24 percent	255	12	66	32	64	30	21	18	12	—	—	31 400	34 900
25 to 29 percent	179	20	16	64	46	10	11	7	—	5	—	27 600	31 500
30 to 34 percent	107	15	13	11	38	16	14	—	—	—	—	36 300	32 300
35 percent or more	339	27	81	93	59	11	23	36	—	—	9	27 100	34 200
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	112 500	112 500
Median	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.0	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	18.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 401	314	1 002	1 563	2 034	1 973	1 214	1 391	499	303	108	41 400	46 400
1.01 or more persons per room	81	—	14	31	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	28 100	27 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	5	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 900	11 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	10 427	319	1 023	1 563	2 034	1 973	1 214	1 391	499	303	108	41 300	46 300
Central heating system	9 356	123	713	1 417	1 861	1 881	1 156	1 320	482	295	108	42 900	48 400
Air conditioning	7 868	103	474	1 023	1 537	1 624	1 090	1 207	431	271	108	45 000	50 400
Central system	4 119	22	82	272	523	870	752	926	378	227	67	53 500	59 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	455	38	115	105	100	25	35	17	6	5	9	25 500	33 000
Percent below poverty level	4.4	11.9	11.2	6.7	4.9	1.3	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	8.3	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	6 249	405	696	1 402	1 494	1 045	545	184	167	46	265	217
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 221	43	244	470	493	376	218	132	99	35	111	228
15 to 24 years.....	459	16	31	150	93	110	38	5	—	—	16	214
25 to 34 years.....	761	8	55	144	186	158	97	53	44	6	10	245
35 to 44 years.....	282	—	28	43	58	32	29	13	28	20	31	247
45 to 64 years.....	396	4	73	48	70	46	44	47	27	4	33	235
65 years and over.....	323	15	57	85	86	30	10	14	—	5	21	195
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 336	97	153	344	308	216	128	12	8	—	70	207
15 to 24 years.....	382	28	24	93	102	78	38	4	4	—	11	225
25 to 34 years.....	462	—	71	129	113	93	45	4	—	—	7	218
35 to 44 years.....	141	6	6	36	40	30	15	4	4	—	—	227
45 to 64 years.....	188	8	24	59	37	9	19	—	—	—	32	178
65 years and over.....	163	55	28	27	16	6	11	—	—	—	20	114
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 692	265	299	588	693	453	199	40	60	11	84	212
15 to 24 years.....	346	5	35	107	104	61	31	3	—	—	—	212
25 to 34 years.....	593	38	45	78	213	138	43	6	24	—	8	228
35 to 44 years.....	220	8	25	44	53	38	32	—	14	—	6	233
45 to 64 years.....	582	27	74	157	145	95	27	21	9	—	27	209
65 years and over.....	951	187	120	202	178	121	66	10	13	11	43	180
Median age.....	36.5	67.5	50.7	35.0	33.4	31.4	33.6	42.5	37.0	43.8	56.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 495	106	196	506	584	511	279	121	114	19	59	237
1975 to 1978.....	2 284	185	236	532	632	361	204	36	34	16	48	213
1970 to 1974.....	748	60	147	166	119	126	62	27	—	—	41	196
1960 to 1969.....	413	38	49	129	104	34	—	—	13	11	35	186
1959 or earlier.....	309	16	68	69	55	13	—	—	6	—	82	172
ROOMS												
1 room.....	56	13	27	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	125
2 rooms.....	300	49	90	117	35	—	—	—	—	—	9	153
3 rooms.....	1 153	209	185	396	225	102	12	4	—	—	20	165
4 rooms.....	2 426	102	223	561	781	500	195	22	—	6	36	222
5 rooms.....	1 256	32	90	212	310	331	130	54	40	—	57	242
6 rooms.....	629	—	47	72	122	93	145	41	50	16	43	276
7 or more rooms.....	429	—	34	32	21	19	63	63	77	24	96	348
Median.....	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.6	5.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	6 249	405	696	1 402	1 494	1 045	545	184	167	46	265	217
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 169	392	681	1 382	1 483	1 038	535	184	163	46	265	217
0.50 or less.....	4 544	297	461	1 042	1 145	788	374	105	84	36	212	216
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 503	88	199	320	311	228	156	76	64	10	51	221
1.01 to 1.50.....	100	7	13	6	27	22	5	3	15	—	2	233
1.51 or more.....	22	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	80	13	15	20	11	7	10	—	4	—	—	159
0.50 or less.....	75	13	15	20	11	7	5	—	4	—	—	157
0.51 to 1.00.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	325
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 196	208	196	289	180	132	56	42	20	6	67	170
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 169	195	187	289	180	132	51	42	20	6	67	172
1.01 or more persons per room.....	36	7	8	8	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	27	13	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	121
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	61	18	27	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	117
1.....	1 873	274	363	715	351	95	17	—	—	—	58	165
2.....	3 009	105	219	548	926	788	261	60	16	6	80	233
3.....	1 025	8	58	101	184	152	231	88	104	22	77	291
4.....	244	—	29	15	33	10	31	22	43	18	43	322
5 or more.....	37	—	—	11	—	—	5	14	4	—	3	354
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 833	33	183	346	491	161	153	126	133	27	180	223
2.....	1 118	47	150	289	273	193	102	11	10	—	43	209
3 and 4.....	740	69	193	232	109	87	26	9	—	6	9	176
5 to 9.....	826	45	108	167	182	181	107	10	18	8	—	232
10 to 49.....	1 250	159	55	178	323	335	136	28	6	5	25	239
50 or more.....	366	46	—	140	89	62	21	—	—	—	8	198
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	116	6	7	50	27	26	—	—	—	—	—	196
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	694	138	26	70	103	203	97	24	19	3	11	251
1970 to 1974.....	1 071	90	29	138	273	314	157	20	22	15	13	250
1960 to 1969.....	1 239	23	60	228	381	290	67	47	67	18	58	236
1950 to 1959.....	751	23	79	238	185	91	70	24	12	—	29	204
1940 to 1949.....	798	20	122	176	262	83	48	19	34	4	30	210
1939 or earlier.....	1 696	111	380	552	290	64	106	50	13	6	124	173
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	5 986	397	647	1 261	1 458	1 028	533	184	167	46	265	219
4 or more.....	263	8	49	141	36	17	12	—	—	—	—	167
With elevator.....	109	8	—	88	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	166
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 210	118	247	316	291	146	81	5	6	—	—	189
15 to 19 percent.....	922	73	113	180	231	172	103	29	14	7	—	226
20 to 24 percent.....	850	43	53	211	187	191	109	33	18	5	—	227
25 to 29 percent.....	567	55	43	136	172	78	36	15	22	10	—	213
30 to 34 percent.....	594	37	59	147	146	82	80	6	24	13	—	218
35 to 49 percent.....	810	46	89	139	194	172	74	65	26	5	—	232
50 percent or more.....	982	26	92	236	268	204	62	31	57	6	—	230
Not computed.....	314	7	—	37	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
Median.....	24.9	20.9	19.5	24.4	26.0	25.9	24.1	36.3	34.9	30.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 222	405	678	1 393	1 494	1 045	545	184	167	46	265	217
Central heating system.....	5 329	358	416	1 168	1 271	970	536	173	154	46	237	225
Air conditioning.....	3 911	278	228	672	1 009	883	411	103	127	36	164	236
Central system.....	2 270	233	60	293	440	708	308	82	78	36	32	256

Table B — 16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Oto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 246	881	1 314	848	865	2 053	1 744	2 288	1 440	813	20 450	24 095	598
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	8 756	171	592	515	510	1 499	1 390	2 013	1 340	726	23 904	27 751	190
15 to 24 years -----	266	6	24	33	25	80	47	34	17	—	17 206	18 304	12
25 to 34 years -----	1 636	28	50	42	76	408	394	462	139	37	22 336	23 452	56
35 to 44 years -----	1 647	13	17	27	35	226	334	484	336	175	29 436	32 589	25
45 to 64 years -----	3 575	62	112	171	192	498	468	889	764	419	27 875	31 867	63
65 years and over -----	1 632	62	389	242	182	287	147	144	84	95	14 190	19 701	34
Male householder, no wife present -----	876	116	124	53	61	189	118	121	67	27	17 165	19 096	65
15 to 24 years -----	26	9	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 429	8 726	—
25 to 34 years -----	180	—	21	13	18	32	43	31	22	—	20 882	21 512	—
35 to 44 years -----	104	5	29	5	5	41	8	—	11	—	16 333	16 490	5
45 to 64 years -----	326	32	18	25	24	77	54	56	34	6	19 015	21 140	19
65 years and over -----	240	70	45	10	14	33	13	34	—	21	11 250	16 760	41
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 614	594	598	280	294	365	236	154	33	60	11 027	13 524	343
15 to 24 years -----	35	8	15	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	9 083	10 578	8
25 to 34 years -----	213	7	54	37	16	48	26	20	5	—	13 828	15 785	16
35 to 44 years -----	242	13	38	50	27	54	28	21	—	11	14 352	16 695	13
45 to 64 years -----	751	93	135	57	125	157	104	75	5	—	14 310	14 803	86
65 years and over -----	1 373	473	356	136	126	100	72	38	23	49	7 460	11 989	220
Median age -----	53.3	72.3	68.1	62.8	60.7	50.2	44.6	46.7	50.4	52.4	...	...	64.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 135	28	115	73	109	221	203	205	137	44	20 433	23 028	44
1975 to 1978 -----	2 800	90	172	170	145	522	551	606	360	184	22 852	25 871	104
1970 to 1974 -----	1 996	64	127	140	125	318	317	465	319	121	23 538	26 429	61
1960 to 1969 -----	3 012	209	282	144	221	473	378	682	382	241	22 212	25 958	123
1959 or earlier -----	3 303	490	618	321	265	519	295	330	242	223	14 599	19 846	266
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 154	861	1 296	843	857	2 037	1 740	2 288	1 426	806	20 511	24 117	587
1.01 or more persons per room -----	110	—	7	9	—	37	21	21	6	9	22 738	24 336	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	92	20	18	5	8	16	4	—	14	7	13 438	21 103	11
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	12 246	881	1 314	848	865	2 053	1 744	2 288	1 440	813	20 450	24 095	598
Central heating system -----	10 955	691	1 079	750	739	1 795	1 599	2 113	1 394	795	21 302	24 998	436
Air conditioning -----	9 144	402	761	556	623	1 561	1 336	1 924	1 251	730	22 417	26 279	306
Central system -----	4 825	146	269	245	259	602	721	1 144	844	595	26 272	30 501	152
Vehicles available -----	11 328	483	1 011	782	817	1 997	1 725	2 283	1 423	807	21 616	25 380	379
1 -----	3 745	366	773	489	475	763	456	283	83	57	13 787	15 443	247
2 or more -----	7 583	117	238	293	342	1 234	1 269	2 000	1 340	750	26 302	30 287	132
House heating fuel -----	12 246	881	1 314	848	865	2 053	1 744	2 288	1 440	813	20 450	24 095	598
Utility gas -----	4 023	332	459	254	309	745	505	592	505	322	19 417	24 632	242
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	93	19	10	16	—	7	6	12	18	5	15 536	20 226	10
Electricity -----	2 829	79	168	166	120	301	552	778	431	234	25 271	28 053	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 858	423	649	390	397	905	629	782	444	239	17 779	21 485	261
Other -----	443	28	28	22	39	95	52	124	42	13	20 792	23 369	28
Median rooms -----	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.6	8.4	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 427	690	1 075	681	694	1 762	1 548	2 021	1 257	699	20 980	24 508	455
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	6 243	174	288	281	348	1 124	1 120	1 483	987	438	24 000	27 392	170
Less than \$200 -----	652	71	106	35	72	143	112	93	16	4	16 071	16 844	47
\$200 to \$249 -----	845	22	48	38	50	178	164	196	144	5	21 817	23 841	22
\$250 to \$299 -----	929	34	60	47	78	247	120	203	129	11	19 744	22 817	36
\$300 to \$349 -----	983	17	41	70	65	148	222	277	123	20	22 819	25 287	23
\$350 to \$399 -----	818	10	11	40	33	200	133	189	122	80	24 209	27 913	15
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 165	8	8	38	27	171	260	285	234	134	25 984	31 637	8
\$500 to \$599 -----	373	6	7	—	23	27	67	122	68	53	27 083	33 704	13
\$600 to \$749 -----	295	6	7	6	—	6	29	100	88	53	32 049	37 673	6
\$750 or more -----	183	—	—	7	—	4	13	18	63	78	36 961	57 110	—
Median -----	\$335	\$236	\$240	\$315	\$283	\$299	\$337	\$345	\$383	\$463	...	...	\$272
Not mortgaged -----	4 184	516	787	400	346	638	428	538	270	261	15 331	20 205	285
Less than \$50 -----	35	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	5 290	13
\$50 to \$74 -----	122	44	30	11	5	9	6	7	10	—	8 289	12 463	36
\$75 to \$99 -----	625	135	169	61	57	77	38	54	17	17	10 348	14 350	73
\$100 to \$124 -----	1 254	152	275	147	136	249	92	120	65	18	13 474	15 837	73
\$125 to \$149 -----	933	88	174	94	82	146	129	146	51	23	16 004	18 901	32
\$150 to \$199 -----	810	79	62	54	47	103	118	175	80	92	22 623	26 437	38
\$200 to \$249 -----	243	5	34	12	19	34	34	23	16	66	23 281	34 611	11
\$250 or more -----	162	—	21	21	—	20	11	13	31	45	30 756	40 412	9
Median -----	\$127	\$111	\$116	\$122	\$120	\$123	\$140	\$140	\$146	\$189	...	...	\$107
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	6 243	174	288	281	348	1 124	1 120	1 483	987	438	24 000	27 392	170
Less than 15 percent -----	2 367	—	—	18	16	183	312	745	713	380	33 524	38 501	—
15 to 19 percent -----	1 418	—	12	—	86	295	342	484	164	35	24 618	25 755	—
20 to 24 percent -----	843	6	38	35	46	238	270	136	66	8	21 393	22 221	—
25 to 29 percent -----	690	—	45	56	104	240	113	89	37	6	17 788	19 434	—
30 to 34 percent -----	332	7	28	32	46	123	60	29	7	—	16 440	17 208	7
35 percent or more -----	555	123	165	140	50	45	23	—	—	9	9 650	9 918	125
Not computed -----	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	38
Median -----	17.6	50+	37.7	34.9	26.3	21.8	18.6	15.0	11.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	4 184	516	787	400	346	638	428	538	270	261	15 331	20 205	285
Less than 10 percent -----	1 995	—	25	32	119	420	350	525	263	261	25 894	31 971	—
10 to 14 percent -----	842	7	179	222	177	170	67	13	7	—	12 684	13 547	13
15 to 19 percent -----	462	22	256	101	44	28	11	—	—	—	9 305	9 869	14
20 to 24 percent -----	255	36	184	17	6	12	—	—	—	—	7 007	7 486	14
25 to 29 percent -----	179	89	59	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	5 026	6 244	28
30 to 34 percent -----	107	61	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 693	4 796	26
35 percent or more -----	339	296	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 643	3 692	185
Not computed -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median -----	10.6	37.2	18.7	13.8	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	41.3

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Lynchburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 364	1 263	1 797	774	562	918	506	362	113	69	10 394	12 636	1 205
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 277	185	512	303	224	472	292	225	43	21	14 046	15 496	259
15 to 24 years	473	28	160	63	42	125	41	14	—	—	11 925	12 449	50
25 to 34 years	766	44	116	100	64	204	144	83	5	6	16 490	16 564	84
35 to 44 years	293	11	47	12	44	59	29	70	16	5	18 344	21 119	21
45 to 64 years	400	47	94	49	40	52	53	45	16	4	13 125	15 420	53
65 years and over	345	55	95	79	34	32	25	13	6	6	10 712	12 618	51
Male householder, no wife present	1 373	282	268	191	154	202	120	69	58	29	11 787	14 578	246
15 to 24 years	394	78	117	48	65	38	30	11	7	—	10 104	11 369	78
25 to 34 years	474	55	76	56	69	100	57	22	24	15	14 312	17 773	66
35 to 44 years	146	9	41	30	—	21	16	17	5	7	11 917	16 363	9
45 to 64 years	196	30	16	46	12	37	12	19	17	7	13 750	18 346	25
65 years and over	163	110	18	11	8	6	5	—	5	—	4 172	6 914	68
Female householder, no husband present	2 714	796	1 017	280	184	244	94	68	12	19	7 569	9 254	700
15 to 24 years	346	87	147	47	29	23	7	6	—	—	7 500	8 281	142
25 to 34 years	593	81	241	114	40	76	29	12	—	—	9 629	10 468	105
35 to 44 years	224	49	91	34	24	21	5	—	—	—	7 283	8 375	61
45 to 64 years	594	125	213	46	50	76	36	33	5	10	8 750	11 402	103
65 years and over	957	454	325	39	41	48	17	17	7	9	5 317	7 726	289
Median age	36.7	64.4	37.1	32.4	33.1	30.9	32.2	38.5	44.7	50.5	...	...	42.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 537	433	828	242	200	373	224	158	62	17	10 077	12 927	524
1975 to 1978	2 305	425	584	346	256	360	163	123	18	30	11 037	12 790	375
1970 to 1974	764	182	184	109	62	98	49	53	27	—	10 367	12 125	146
1960 to 1969	419	118	154	24	13	46	37	11	6	10	6 989	10 765	110
1959 or earlier	339	105	47	53	31	41	33	17	—	12	10 825	12 874	50
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 284	1 229	1 790	763	558	912	499	357	113	63	10 403	12 612	1 178
0.50 or less	4 641	1 037	1 398	505	394	636	310	240	72	49	9 564	12 066	811
0.51 to 1.00	1 521	192	364	235	142	249	180	104	41	14	12 176	14 084	331
1.01 to 1.50	100	—	20	23	22	21	9	5	—	—	13 295	13 982	20
1.51 or more	22	—	8	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	18 750	19 708	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	34	7	11	4	6	7	5	—	6	9 643	14 559	27
0.50 or less	75	34	7	6	4	6	7	5	—	6	8 750	14 846	22
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 260	5
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 337	1 254	1 797	765	562	918	497	362	113	69	10 384	12 642	1 196
Central heating system	5 412	1 065	1 474	630	469	821	455	336	109	53	10 663	12 959	963
Air conditioning	3 959	734	1 043	463	344	606	368	267	86	48	11 093	13 373	669
Central system	2 283	497	570	268	151	354	180	167	65	31	10 695	13 406	454
Vehicles available	4 973	615	1 296	664	533	871	484	345	101	64	12 167	14 244	684
1	3 199	522	1 069	422	321	468	203	117	46	31	10 050	12 150	512
2 or more	1 774	93	227	242	212	403	281	228	55	33	16 535	18 021	172
House heating fuel	6 337	1 254	1 797	765	562	918	497	362	113	69	10 384	12 642	1 196
Utility gas	2 284	511	726	255	239	247	170	62	45	29	9 189	11 722	461
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	74	13	37	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	7 679	9 681	13
Electricity	2 218	353	542	282	158	418	211	167	57	30	11 897	14 279	358
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 525	353	413	171	136	216	103	122	11	—	9 959	11 770	333
Other	236	24	79	57	29	20	6	11	—	10	10 658	12 709	31
Median rooms	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.3	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
6 249	1 245	1 783	739	550	892	506	352	113	69	10 326	12 633	1 196	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 017	393	293	121	45	92	31	26	6	10	6 368	8 837	363
\$100 to \$149	1 280	270	411	160	115	186	83	38	11	6	9 386	11 002	257
\$150 to \$199	1 853	339	551	203	181	298	174	65	26	16	10 450	12 576	305
\$200 to \$249	1 155	146	345	150	94	145	136	107	18	14	11 442	14 131	134
\$250 to \$299	419	9	101	43	33	103	40	45	38	7	16 277	18 217	30
\$300 to \$349	170	8	24	35	25	19	28	20	11	—	14 300	17 010	21
\$350 to \$399	56	10	14	5	—	6	14	4	3	—	12 000	14 906	19
\$400 to \$499	18	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	4	18 214	24 302	—
\$500 or more	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	26 250	24 880	—
No cash rent	265	70	44	22	50	31	—	36	—	12	12 102	15 296	67
Median	\$165	\$129	\$159	\$164	\$171	\$179	\$189	\$211	\$239	\$173	...	...	\$130
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	405	256	102	11	11	19	6	—	—	—	4 338	5 399	208
\$100 to \$149	696	218	184	110	56	59	15	31	7	16	8 015	10 644	196
\$150 to \$199	1 402	329	500	154	111	182	75	35	10	6	8 578	10 335	289
\$200 to \$249	1 494	212	500	200	111	222	171	38	20	20	10 437	13 054	180
\$250 to \$299	1 045	103	296	122	112	194	100	75	32	11	12 533	14 291	132
\$300 to \$349	545	29	83	69	66	113	67	88	30	—	16 181	17 859	56
\$350 to \$399	184	12	50	18	22	15	48	14	5	—	13 864	15 468	42
\$400 to \$499	167	10	24	33	11	46	17	20	6	—	15 859	15 975	20
\$500 or more	46	6	—	—	—	11	7	15	3	4	22 143	24 365	6
No cash rent	265	70	44	22	50	31	—	36	—	12	12 102	15 296	67
Median	\$217	\$164	\$208	\$217	\$229	\$241	\$246	\$289	\$286	\$211	...	...	\$170
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 210	14	63	68	87	290	295	230	110	53	21 297	24 024	22
15 to 19 percent	922	32	101	130	142	298	147	65	3	4	16 069	16 073	27
20 to 24 percent	850	39	191	204	157	196	52	11	—	—	12 390	12 821	45
25 to 29 percent	567	60	280	129	46	37	5	10	—	—	9 308	9 834	46
30 to 34 percent	594	69	336	111	41	30	7	—	—	—	8 333	8 768	83
35 to 49 percent	810	191	530	52	27	10	—	—	—	—	6 651	6 909	165
50 percent or more	982	721	238	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 795	3 791	692
Not computed	314	119	44	22	50	31	—	36	—	12	7 317	12 909	116
Median	24.9	50+	33.5	23.9	20.7	17.4	14.1	12.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 243	652	845	929	983	818	1 165	373	295	183	335
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	471	103	89	90	67	59	39	24	—	—	274
2 persons -----	1 799	259	288	255	329	234	267	72	35	60	315
3 persons -----	1 440	150	223	213	229	169	309	69	56	22	329
4 persons -----	1 532	92	139	252	265	230	279	104	115	56	354
5 persons -----	693	22	86	79	67	84	171	93	67	24	405
6 persons -----	251	26	20	40	26	20	74	7	17	21	384
7 persons -----	32	—	—	—	—	15	12	—	5	—	404
8 or more persons -----	25	—	—	—	—	7	14	4	—	—	420
Median -----	3.09	2.36	2.70	3.06	2.92	3.19	3.39	3.71	3.99	3.67	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	5 132	417	663	742	834	680	1 030	324	270	172	345
15 to 24 years -----	169	—	12	34	34	25	64	—	—	—	359
25 to 34 years -----	1 324	49	50	166	281	246	281	125	81	45	374
35 to 44 years -----	1 330	51	176	121	219	148	376	114	71	54	383
45 to 64 years -----	2 037	280	368	364	235	233	305	71	112	69	301
65 years and over -----	272	37	57	57	65	28	35	14	6	4	287
Male householder, no wife present -----	331	45	43	50	62	37	55	23	5	11	322
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	146
25 to 34 years -----	125	7	—	6	34	22	27	18	—	11	385
35 to 44 years -----	58	11	5	32	—	5	5	—	—	—	270
45 to 64 years -----	111	14	38	5	22	10	17	5	—	—	285
65 years and over -----	24	6	—	7	6	—	—	—	5	—	293
Female householder, no husband present -----	780	190	139	137	87	101	80	26	20	—	272
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years -----	173	17	11	39	12	40	41	—	13	—	359
35 to 44 years -----	172	18	51	26	16	36	12	6	7	—	283
45 to 64 years -----	280	68	53	52	52	8	27	20	—	—	268
65 years and over -----	143	87	24	20	7	5	—	—	—	—	185
Median age -----	43.4	54.4	50.1	46.5	41.0	39.1	38.9	37.7	41.8	40.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	859	7	18	84	77	127	228	140	93	85	454
1975 to 1978 -----	2 025	99	123	257	426	325	515	151	106	23	367
1970 to 1974 -----	1 305	98	193	204	230	206	239	29	54	52	334
1960 to 1969 -----	1 661	348	396	318	213	138	153	35	37	23	264
1959 or earlier -----	393	100	115	66	37	22	30	18	5	—	242
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
4 rooms -----	329	125	48	49	60	29	18	—	—	—	241
5 rooms -----	1 239	257	288	261	235	110	71	17	—	—	264
6 rooms -----	1 313	173	218	242	161	205	235	48	24	7	307
7 rooms -----	1 297	32	178	177	204	219	329	85	44	29	363
8 or more rooms -----	2 059	59	113	200	323	255	512	223	227	147	412
Median -----	6.7	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	589	17	7	6	127	121	167	63	44	37	409
1970 to 1974 -----	870	12	60	85	127	172	288	54	48	24	394
1960 to 1969 -----	1 727	100	305	276	237	230	336	117	93	33	339
1950 to 1959 -----	1 425	140	282	299	221	167	151	71	65	29	299
1940 to 1949 -----	585	150	78	98	98	67	76	6	12	—	283
1939 or earlier -----	1 047	233	113	165	173	61	147	62	33	60	304
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	82	74	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	286	150	64	35	19	18	—	—	—	—	197
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	728	132	218	189	127	23	35	4	—	—	254
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 161	169	209	263	208	118	158	26	10	—	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 362	97	248	177	265	273	248	47	7	—	330
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	874	7	66	85	189	185	224	68	24	26	374
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 073	23	30	140	146	139	330	123	129	13	415
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	380	—	5	37	14	51	101	66	85	21	483
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	214	—	—	—	8	11	62	27	33	73	596
\$150,000 or more -----	83	—	—	—	7	—	7	12	7	50	750+
Median -----	\$46 300	\$27 100	\$37 100	\$39 000	\$46 200	\$49 100	\$55 900	\$65 600	\$77 400	\$118 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 367	392	559	379	344	248	307	65	44	29	281
15 to 19 percent -----	1 418	78	158	235	280	203	298	90	50	26	342
20 to 24 percent -----	843	61	38	122	124	115	221	77	58	27	383
25 to 29 percent -----	690	27	38	88	86	127	166	37	71	50	392
30 to 34 percent -----	332	24	—	22	37	69	78	41	43	18	415
35 percent or more -----	555	70	43	78	112	46	87	57	29	33	339
Not computed -----	38	—	9	5	—	10	8	6	—	—	375
Median -----	17.6	13.2	12.7	16.8	17.6	18.8	19.6	21.9	24.6	25.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	6 243	652	845	929	983	818	1 165	373	295	183	335
Steam or hot water system -----	996	80	56	134	203	114	205	74	67	63	361
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 924	288	491	614	610	591	788	264	179	99	347
Other built-in electric units -----	561	65	146	68	66	48	99	24	39	6	301
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	229	69	78	38	26	11	7	—	—	—	229
Other means -----	533	150	74	75	78	54	66	11	10	15	278
Air conditioning -----	4 945	365	664	731	793	681	967	339	249	156	345
Central system -----	2 817	96	242	395	397	428	687	261	186	125	383
1 or more individual room units -----	2 128	269	422	336	396	253	280	78	63	31	305
House heating fuel -----	6 243	652	845	929	983	818	1 165	373	295	183	335
Utility gas -----	1 908	247	247	319	360	211	237	102	115	70	320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	24	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	314
Electricity -----	1 860	94	187	170	262	301	530	149	100	67	386
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 167	284	383	358	290	268	349	122	75	38	310
Other -----	284	27	18	82	64	31	49	—	5	8	312

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 184	35	122	625	1 254	933	810	243	162	127
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 073	17	64	187	372	216	141	40	36	118
2 persons -----	2 058	18	48	331	591	486	389	107	88	127
3 persons -----	664	—	10	88	201	156	53	—	—	130
4 persons -----	245	—	—	5	72	50	66	31	21	148
5 persons -----	93	—	—	—	11	25	33	6	9	152
6 persons -----	34	—	—	5	—	—	15	6	8	190
7 persons -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	175
8 or more persons -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	2.00	1.53	1.45	1.88	1.93	2.02	2.18	2.26	2.01	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 480	18	41	286	712	635	531	159	98	132
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	61	—	3	14	14	17	4	—	9	124
35 to 44 years -----	123	—	7	7	34	20	36	6	13	142
45 to 64 years -----	1 133	—	11	134	300	286	294	74	34	136
65 years and over -----	1 148	18	20	131	349	312	197	79	42	129
Male householder, no wife present -----	328	13	31	84	106	33	35	11	15	108
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	71
35 to 44 years -----	26	—	11	—	5	—	10	—	—	110
45 to 64 years -----	105	—	—	30	43	16	6	6	4	113
65 years and over -----	185	13	13	54	53	17	19	5	11	106
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 376	4	50	255	436	375	244	73	49	122
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	137
35 to 44 years -----	21	—	—	9	7	—	5	—	—	105
45 to 64 years -----	339	—	7	72	119	61	68	12	—	119
65 years and over -----	998	4	43	168	304	204	165	61	49	123
Median age -----	66.6	72.9	68.8	66.7	66.6	67.2	64.1	68.3	68.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	115	—	—	20	40	24	8	6	17	123
1975 to 1978 -----	271	6	7	27	110	52	42	21	6	122
1970 to 1974 -----	320	—	13	74	87	74	61	6	5	121
1960 to 1969 -----	994	10	31	122	288	179	244	74	46	131
1959 or earlier -----	2 484	19	71	382	729	604	455	136	88	127
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	24	—	6	13	5	—	—	—	—	87
4 rooms -----	458	25	35	156	142	69	26	—	5	102
5 rooms -----	1 184	4	46	249	536	219	101	29	—	114
6 rooms -----	1 108	—	28	135	354	324	228	30	9	128
7 rooms -----	682	6	7	32	163	203	194	63	14	141
8 or more rooms -----	728	—	—	40	54	118	261	121	134	179
Median -----	5.9	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	24	—	—	8	—	6	4	6	—	142
1970 to 1974 -----	119	—	—	12	44	30	33	—	—	128
1960 to 1969 -----	556	—	6	29	175	104	139	73	30	141
1950 to 1959 -----	1 110	—	23	123	337	255	283	71	18	132
1940 to 1949 -----	783	18	10	156	259	163	137	24	16	120
1939 or earlier -----	1 592	17	83	297	439	375	214	69	98	123
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	237	6	27	59	58	44	31	7	5	111
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	737	29	44	235	219	144	53	13	—	107
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	835	—	26	187	365	135	88	26	8	114
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	873	—	25	78	334	196	206	22	12	125
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	611	—	—	58	176	242	112	23	—	132
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	340	—	—	8	60	112	138	11	11	148
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	318	—	—	—	35	47	127	77	32	180
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	119	—	—	—	7	9	50	30	23	193
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	89	—	—	—	—	4	5	25	55	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	16	250+
Median -----	\$32 600	\$14 800	\$16 000	\$20 800	\$29 700	\$35 800	\$43 100	\$63 300	\$90 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 995	14	59	281	601	428	438	105	69	127
10 to 14 percent -----	842	15	19	151	261	190	140	46	20	123
15 to 19 percent -----	462	6	8	57	143	119	83	35	11	129
20 to 24 percent -----	255	—	6	39	79	59	49	11	12	126
25 to 29 percent -----	179	—	17	41	49	24	12	12	24	116
30 to 34 percent -----	107	—	—	28	33	25	9	7	5	119
35 percent or more -----	339	—	13	28	88	88	79	22	21	137
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
Median -----	10.6	11.2	10.5	11.0	10.5	11.0	10—	11.5	13.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 184	35	122	625	1 254	933	810	243	162	127
Steam or hot water system -----	1 034	—	6	106	219	288	233	70	112	141
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 142	7	66	254	691	487	471	134	32	128
Other built-in electric units -----	292	10	—	64	128	50	22	13	5	114
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	178	8	5	59	51	16	32	7	—	108
Other means -----	538	10	45	142	165	92	52	19	13	111
Air conditioning -----	2 923	10	21	354	865	688	655	215	115	133
Central system -----	1 302	—	11	96	336	292	369	154	44	143
1 or more individual room units -----	1 621	10	10	258	529	396	286	61	71	125
House heating fuel -----	4 184	35	122	625	1 254	933	810	243	162	127
Utility gas -----	1 641	15	59	327	441	359	307	82	51	124
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	28	—	6	12	6	—	4	—	—	92
Electricity -----	445	10	3	64	178	76	73	24	17	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 971	6	43	181	607	481	422	137	94	133
Other -----	99	4	11	41	22	17	4	—	—	96

Table B — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	12 246	749	1 354	2 609	4 475	3 059	6 364	694	1 076	1 247	1 588	1 759
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 756	597	1 083	2 181	3 181	1 714	2 277	217	309	458	662	631
15 to 24 years	266	41	48	62	95	20	473	70	72	121	114	96
25 to 34 years	1 636	273	267	309	566	221	766	65	126	165	294	116
35 to 44 years	1 647	174	374	470	390	239	293	19	30	44	66	134
45 to 64 years	3 575	101	313	1 038	1 398	725	400	29	30	105	111	125
65 years and over	1 632	8	81	302	732	509	345	34	51	23	77	160
Male householder, no wife present	876	57	84	103	55	306	1 373	146	264	249	294	420
15 to 24 years	26	—	4	6	9	7	394	45	84	63	116	86
25 to 34 years	180	51	6	25	43	43	474	84	88	93	90	119
35 to 44 years	104	—	20	13	45	26	146	4	45	41	27	29
45 to 64 years	326	6	46	47	105	122	196	13	21	36	32	94
65 years and over	240	—	8	12	112	108	163	—	26	16	29	92
Female householder, no husband present	2 614	95	187	325	968	1 039	2 714	331	503	540	632	708
15 to 24 years	35	8	9	—	18	—	346	30	87	48	124	57
25 to 34 years	213	41	64	12	57	39	593	100	68	162	143	120
35 to 44 years	242	6	39	46	105	46	224	30	45	65	55	29
45 to 64 years	751	34	47	110	350	210	594	41	82	135	174	162
65 years and over	1 373	6	28	157	438	744	957	130	221	130	136	340
Median age	53.3	33.8	41.3	50.7	56.2	62.4	36.7	32.4	35.7	34.1	33.0	51.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 135	252	151	254	288	190	2 537	406	474	462	666	529
1975 to 1978	2 800	497	518	601	748	436	2 305	288	448	499	536	534
1970 to 1974	1 996	—	685	374	624	313	764	—	154	169	198	243
1960 to 1969	3 012	—	—	1 380	1 055	577	419	—	—	117	105	197
1959 or earlier	3 303	—	—	—	1 760	1 543	339	—	—	—	83	256
ROOMS												
1 room	19	—	15	—	4	—	56	6	11	—	21	18
2 rooms	36	5	—	—	21	10	300	39	52	45	52	112
3 rooms	95	—	5	27	16	47	1 160	116	250	187	239	368
4 rooms	1 166	68	185	67	513	333	2 469	337	492	537	603	500
5 rooms	2 843	158	139	594	1 219	733	1 285	149	150	271	436	279
6 rooms	2 695	175	269	491	1 021	739	641	36	78	129	136	262
7 or more rooms	5 392	343	741	1 430	1 681	1 197	453	11	43	78	101	220
Median	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.0	6.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 154	744	1 349	2 609	4 440	3 012	6 284	682	1 071	1 238	1 569	1 724
0.50 or less	9 025	479	884	1 925	3 322	2 415	4 641	521	856	970	1 073	1 221
0.51 to 1.00	3 019	251	447	670	1 079	572	1 521	161	215	258	418	469
1.01 to 1.50	101	14	9	14	39	25	100	—	—	10	70	20
1.51 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	8	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	5	5	—	35	47	80	12	5	9	19	35
0.50 or less	77	5	5	—	31	36	75	7	5	9	19	35
0.51 to 1.00	15	—	—	—	4	11	5	5	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 008	80	164	221	741	802	2 722	329	495	548	558	792
2 persons	4 451	211	356	928	1 839	1 117	2 075	221	396	383	552	523
3 persons	2 481	150	269	598	946	518	732	95	99	167	196	175
4 persons	2 020	209	353	505	596	357	510	39	54	91	160	166
5 persons	878	71	143	251	249	164	180	10	17	29	64	60
6 or more persons	408	28	69	106	104	101	145	—	15	29	58	43
Median	2.42	3.06	3.08	2.76	2.31	2.15	1.72	1.58	1.61	1.70	1.93	1.67
Total persons	33 688	2 261	4 252	7 931	11 599	7 645	12 621	1 317	1 981	2 532	3 397	3 394
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	11 237	688	1 143	2 435	4 186	2 785	1 948	75	75	325	816	657
2	517	5	26	97	174	215	1 118	70	110	246	382	310
3 and 4	95	13	13	—	35	34	740	58	45	120	165	352
5 to 9	55	19	14	8	9	5	826	206	183	111	75	251
10 to 49	57	7	5	8	22	15	1 250	208	502	292	109	139
50 or more	11	—	6	5	—	—	366	71	130	90	31	44
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	274	17	147	56	49	5	116	6	31	63	10	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	12 246	749	1 354	2 609	4 475	3 059	6 337	694	1 076	1 247	1 588	1 732
Steam or hot water system	2 391	—	—	118	771	1 502	1 245	9	16	33	343	844
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 150	656	1 007	1 808	2 833	846	3 047	562	851	728	580	326
Other built-in electric units	974	73	216	484	158	43	880	109	186	349	171	65
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	440	—	—	37	300	103	240	8	—	25	151	56
Other means	1 291	20	131	162	413	565	925	6	23	112	343	441
Air conditioning	9 144	626	1 227	2 262	3 419	1 610	3 959	669	1 030	931	752	577
Central system	4 825	536	1 028	1 398	1 607	256	2 283	622	901	612	123	25
1 or more individual room units	4 319	90	199	864	1 812	1 354	1 676	47	129	319	629	552
House heating fuel	12 246	749	1 354	2 609	4 475	3 059	6 337	694	1 076	1 247	1 588	1 732
Utility gas	4 023	145	74	443	2 015	1 346	2 284	227	243	269	677	868
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	—	22	12	49	10	74	—	8	30	—	36
Electricity	2 829	579	1 060	880	242	68	2 218	442	795	648	251	82
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 858	11	103	1 213	2 059	1 472	1 525	25	30	294	594	582
Other	443	14	95	61	110	163	236	—	—	6	66	164
Income in 1979 below poverty level	598	8	36	98	183	273	1 205	153	227	183	298	344
Percent below poverty level	4.9	1.1	2.7	3.8	4.1	8.9	18.9	22.0	21.1	14.7	18.8	19.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	881	8	21	126	269	457	1 263	165	235	199	287	377
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 314	13	117	171	512	501	1 797	181	266	343	500	507
\$10,000 to \$14,999	848	45	119	130	299	255	774	68	121	122	209	254
\$15,000 to \$19,999	865	63	36	130	364	272	562	61	64	111	143	183
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 053	91	165	373	920	504	918	115	202	196	219	186
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 744	182	234	372	602	354	506	32	62	157	142	113
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 288	185	386	585	775	357	362	51	56	98	61	96
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 440	77	201	491	459	212	113	16	48	12	21	16
\$50,000 or more	813	85	75	231	275	147	69	5	22	9	6	27
Median	\$20 450	\$24 261	\$24 650	\$25 029	\$19 193	\$15 392	\$10 394	\$10 037	\$10 764	\$11 670	\$10 084	\$9 946
Mean	\$24 095	\$29 680	\$26 358	\$27 633	\$23 493	\$19 588	\$12 636	\$12 564	\$13 862	\$13 546	\$11 738	\$12 081

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Lynchburg city

Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units								
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
12 246	11 237	735	274		6 364	1 948	1 118	740	826	1 250	366	116	
166	143	23	—		91	35	—	—	—	49	7	—	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
8 756	8 201	376	179		2 277	1 063	439	151	222	284	81	37	
266	201	26	39		473	156	124	42	31	63	30	27	
1 336	1 522	66	48		766	353	182	33	90	87	15	6	
1 647	1 567	54	26		293	185	41	14	20	29	—	4	
3 575	3 393	139	43		400	229	52	45	37	28	9	—	
1 632	1 518	91	23		345	140	40	17	44	77	27	—	
876	719	102	55		1 373	299	212	214	206	360	52	30	
26	13	—	13		394	114	59	48	43	130	—	—	
180	147	22	11		474	99	64	83	100	98	18	12	
104	90	9	5		146	13	19	16	11	66	15	6	
326	252	56	18		196	48	37	23	34	34	8	12	
240	217	15	8		163	25	33	44	18	32	11	—	
2 614	2 317	257	40		2 714	586	467	375	398	606	233	49	
35	18	8	9		346	79	80	48	42	80	11	6	
213	191	4	18		593	144	100	78	111	123	25	12	
242	215	27	—		224	62	34	35	21	49	6	17	
751	668	70	13		594	192	142	49	68	86	50	7	
1 373	1 225	148	—		957	109	111	165	156	268	141	7	
53.3	53.3	56.4	34.8		36.7	36.0	33.1	38.9	34.8	37.2	64.4	32.9	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1 135	1 026	47	62		2 537	743	412	377	340	506	107	52	
2 800	2 542	165	93		2 305	664	443	204	336	467	151	40	
1 996	1 762	140	94		764	242	161	48	81	181	44	7	
3 012	2 821	171	20		419	130	61	75	51	53	32	17	
3 303	3 086	212	5		339	169	41	36	18	43	32	—	
ROOMS													
19	—	4	15		56	—	—	20	6	30	—	—	
36	5	16	15		300	27	31	79	75	64	24	—	
95	49	36	10		1 160	112	266	201	167	237	164	13	
1 166	865	120	181		2 469	575	510	304	324	582	114	60	
2 843	2 600	190	53		1 285	551	131	86	193	237	55	32	
2 695	2 572	123	—		641	302	151	41	53	78	9	7	
5 392	5 146	246	—		453	381	29	9	8	22	—	4	
6.2	6.3	5.5	4.0		4.2	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.3	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
12 154	11 203	686	265		6 284	1 948	1 089	727	800	1 243	361	116	
9 025	8 382	497	146		4 641	1 229	821	550	619	1 050	304	68	
3 019	2 735	183	101		1 521	653	237	162	181	183	57	48	
101	86	6	9		100	52	31	7	—	10	—	—	
9	—	—	9		22	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	
92	34	49	9		80	—	29	13	26	7	5	—	
77	26	42	9		75	—	29	13	21	7	5	—	
15	8	7	—		5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
BEDROOMS													
19	—	4	15		61	—	5	20	6	30	—	—	
242	139	76	27		1 894	332	340	336	324	324	225	13	
3 410	2 951	275	184		3 067	789	589	307	398	771	141	72	
5 690	5 418	224	48		1 056	601	166	58	85	119	—	27	
2 211	2 114	97	—		244	184	18	19	13	6	—	4	
674	615	59	—		42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
881	739	107	35		1 263	299	171	201	151	267	131	43	
1 314	1 147	86	81		1 797	499	334	234	227	359	105	39	
848	739	64	45		774	290	110	108	90	130	27	19	
865	759	83	23		562	184	145	37	84	106	6	—	
2 053	1 875	109	69		918	301	189	56	118	210	44	—	
1 744	1 662	73	9		506	199	63	68	65	75	26	10	
2 288	2 164	112	12		362	111	85	36	52	63	15	—	
1 440	1 377	63	—		113	39	10	—	28	23	8	5	
813	775	38	—		69	26	11	—	17	17	4	—	
\$20 450	\$21 038	\$16 599	\$11 167		\$10 394	\$11 517	\$11 227	\$8 391	\$10 972	\$9 985	\$6 884	\$6 136	
\$24 095	\$24 627	\$20 559	\$11 731		\$12 636	\$13 537	\$13 129	\$10 088	\$14 104	\$12 258	\$10 633	\$8 964	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
12 246	11 237	735	274		6 337	1 948	1 109	731	817	1 250	366	116	
2 391	2 150	236	5		1 245	351	236	225	202	181	50	—	
7 150	6 623	357	170		3 047	762	425	269	428	827	272	64	
974	894	56	24		880	163	261	76	135	189	44	12	
440	430	6	4		240	157	20	34	22	7	—	—	
1 291	1 140	80	71		925	515	167	127	30	46	—	40	
9 144	8 510	452	182		3 959	960	580	284	588	1 120	339	88	
4 825	4 506	239	80		2 283	223	215	155	436	946	283	25	
11 328	10 418	656	254		4 973	1 684	903	475	653	945	246	67	
3 745	3 271	309	165		3 199	920	568	369	434	655	210	43	
7 583	7 147	347	89		1 774	764	335	106	219	290	36	24	
12 246	11 237	735	274		6 337	1 948	1 109	731	817	1 250	366	116	
4 023	3 710	313	—		2 284	666	388	314	292	470	154	—	
93	63	—	30		74	12	6	—	22	34	—	—	
2 829	2 616	136	77		2 218	304	456	177	417	656	185	23	
4 858	4 443	248	167		1 525	829	226	211	54	85	27	93	
443	405	38	—		236	137	33	29	32	5	—	—	
12 224	11 224	735	265		6 364	1 948	1 118	740	826	1 250	366	116	
4 049	3 716	329	4		2 216	721	334	298	286	433	144	—	
111	89	4	18		115	26	12	11	27	15	14	10	
7 663	7 048	390	225		3 723	1 146	688	379	469	764	191	86	
369	339	12	18		286	49	77	47	38	38	17	20	
32	32	—	—		24	6	7	5	6	—	—	—	
10 001	9 344	469	188		3 159	1 389	595	213	358	440	101	63	
4 216	3 962	172	82		1 377	718	250	83	147	116	21	42	
1 570	1 464	77	29		738	385	122	46	69	84	13	19	
1 039	948	82	9		751	263	128	57	117	140	20	26	
381	354	18	9		495	179	98	34	88	62	15	19	
87	87	—	—		222	75	29	17	47	41	7	6	
2 245	1 893	266	86		3 205	559	523	277	468	810	265	53	
598	491	66	41		1 205	372	176	144	112	238	107	56	
4.9	4.4	9.0	15.0		18.9	19.1	15.7	19.5	13.6	19.0	29.2	48.3	

Table B — 22. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Lynchburg city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	12 246	2 008	4 451	2 481	2 020	878	311	51	46	2.42	33 688
Nonrelatives present	438	—	169	103	71	45	26	10	14	2.99	1 404
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	150	78	65	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.46	232
4 rooms	1 166	315	481	224	117	13	16	—	—	2.06	2 533
5 rooms	2 843	643	1 193	569	317	85	36	—	—	2.15	6 584
6 rooms	2 695	474	1 141	522	400	85	41	18	14	2.27	6 910
7 rooms	2 176	251	787	481	373	235	45	5	—	2.61	6 213
8 or more rooms	3 216	248	784	678	813	460	173	28	32	3.35	11 216
Median	6.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 154	1 958	4 429	2 461	2 020	878	311	51	46	2.43	33 521
1.00 or less	12 044	1 958	4 420	2 461	2 020	865	259	33	28	2.42	32 970
1.01 to 1.50	101	—	—	—	—	13	52	18	18	6.22	541
1.51 or more	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	50	22	20	—	—	—	—	—	1.42	167
1.00 or less	92	50	22	20	—	—	—	—	—	1.42	167
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	11 237	1 694	4 135	2 288	1 912	821	290	51	46	2.45	30 913
2 or more	735	232	212	147	75	57	12	—	—	2.14	2 170
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	274	82	104	46	33	—	9	—	—	2.03	605
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 427	1 544	3 857	2 104	1 777	786	285	42	32	2.45	28 548
Less than \$10,000	319	77	113	57	42	13	—	—	7	2.23	886
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 023	260	412	155	110	51	35	10	—	2.11	2 300
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 563	328	587	379	141	64	60	—	4	2.27	3 847
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 034	358	822	388	332	83	27	10	14	2.30	5 010
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 973	195	787	442	345	150	39	15	—	2.51	5 579
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 214	145	414	279	242	80	47	—	7	2.67	3 445
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 391	136	457	254	327	186	31	—	—	2.90	4 290
\$80,000 to \$99,999	499	26	151	101	133	88	—	—	—	3.22	1 620
\$100,000 to \$149,999	303	19	77	41	81	39	39	7	—	3.68	1 188
\$150,000 or more	108	—	37	8	24	32	7	—	—	3.88	383
Median	\$41 300	\$32 700	\$39 900	\$41 500	\$47 900	\$55 300	\$47 200	\$40 600	\$31 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	12 246	2 008	4 451	2 481	2 020	878	311	51	46	2.42	33 688
Median income	\$20 450	\$9 035	\$17 546	\$24 191	\$25 811	\$28 864	\$31 302	\$31 389	\$23 214	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.0	22.6	13.6	13.1	16.4	15.1	13.1	12.9	21.8	...	...
With a mortgage	17.6	27.4	18.0	16.3	17.8	16.2	13.5	15.6	23.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.6	19.0	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	598	277	185	35	72	22	7	—	—	1.62	...
Median income	\$3 432	\$3 148	\$3 565	\$2500—	\$4 412	\$6 833	\$8 750	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.1	45.9	39.4	50+	50+	50+	45.0	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	41.3	44.5	33.6	50+	45.0	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 364	2 722	2 075	732	510	180	89	45	11	1.72	12 621
Nonrelatives present	590	—	351	140	53	16	19	6	5	2.34	1 494
ROOMS											
1 room	56	48	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	1.08	63
2 rooms	300	251	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	336
3 rooms	1 160	855	259	24	14	—	—	—	—	1.18	1 499
4 rooms	2 469	996	1 037	274	118	28	16	—	—	1.73	4 409
5 rooms	1 285	397	463	199	152	45	23	—	6	2.03	2 887
6 rooms	641	122	196	124	104	60	16	14	5	2.52	1 825
7 or more rooms	453	53	71	111	122	39	26	31	—	3.42	1 602
Median	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.4	6.9	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 284	2 688	2 041	720	510	180	89	45	11	1.72	12 465
1.00 or less	6 162	2 688	2 041	720	496	144	42	31	—	1.69	11 825
1.01 to 1.50	100	—	—	—	14	28	39	14	5	5.71	539
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	6	5.88	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	34	34	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.68	156
1.00 or less	80	34	34	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.68	156
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 948	422	627	378	295	131	77	12	6	2.38	5 028
2	1 118	442	451	124	62	18	8	8	5	1.76	2 183
3 and 4	740	457	167	52	47	8	—	9	—	1.31	1 152
5 to 9	826	415	278	95	33	5	—	—	—	1.50	1 449
10 to 49	1 250	678	439	58	48	11	4	12	—	1.42	2 057
50 or more	366	260	87	19	—	—	—	—	—	1.20	457
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	116	48	26	6	25	7	—	4	—	1.88	295
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 249	2 682	2 011	732	504	180	89	40	11	1.72	12 401
Less than \$100	405	283	67	29	26	—	—	—	—	1.22	539
\$100 to \$149	696	332	222	59	62	8	8	—	5	1.57	1 245
\$150 to \$199	1 402	732	443	130	54	23	14	—	6	1.46	2 245
\$200 to \$249	1 494	627	544	127	122	48	16	10	—	1.72	2 918
\$250 to \$299	1 045	402	390	142	63	36	4	8	—	1.81	2 150
\$300 to \$349	545	136	184	119	85	15	6	—	—	2.24	1 362
\$350 to \$399	184	14	62	30	24	31	7	16	—	3.03	566
\$400 to \$499	167	26	25	33	31	19	27	6	—	3.48	620
\$500 or more	46	11	5	17	9	—	4	—	—	2.91	178
No cash rent	265	119	69	46	28	—	3	—	—	1.70	578
Median	\$217	\$195	\$222	\$249	\$238	\$259	\$308	\$356	\$181	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 364	2 722	2 075	732	510	180	89	45	11	1.72	12 621
Median income	\$10 394	\$7 874	\$11 548	\$14 861	\$12 763	\$14 583	\$13 315	\$18 906	\$19 792	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.9	29.4	23.5	20.1	23.9	25.0	21.8	20.7	10.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 205	592	276	131	128	58	15	5	—	1.54	...
Median income	\$3 519	\$3 068	\$3 140	\$4 019	\$5 833	\$7 292	\$9 844	\$3 750	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.7	50+	22.5	—	—	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Lynchburg city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 008	1 636	1 647	3 575	1 632	26	180	104	326	240	35	213	242	751	1 373	53.3
2 persons	2 451	357	122	1 577	1 443	26	121	59	215	168	21	51	59	352	936	66.8
3 persons	2 481	471	345	998	1 588	-	41	15	79	29	6	60	60	180	294	61.3
4 persons	2 020	200	638	578	20	-	14	20	14	32	8	44	66	156	97	49.1
5 persons	408	271	367	878	11	-	4	-	13	6	-	33	43	55	22	40.6
6 or more persons	2 22	348	406	151	207	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	11	3	-	41.4
Median	2 422	2 271	2 021	3 530	1 632	1 00	124	138	126	121	133	242	253	163	24	43.9
Total persons	33 688	5 460	6 920	11 021	3 530	24	265	220	521	377	47	500	636	1 495	2 044	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 154	2 66	1 633	3 566	1 624	17	174	104	322	232	35	213	242	740	1 339	53.2
1.01 or more persons per room	110	9	14	23	6	-	-	-	4	5	-	14	-	-	-	41.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	92	-	3	9	-	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	34	66.2
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	10 427	1 385	1 453	3 170	1 420	13	137	84	216	209	18	185	193	619	1 141	53.4
Less than 15 percent	6 243	1 324	1 330	2 037	272	13	125	58	111	24	12	173	172	280	143	43.4
15 to 19 percent	2 367	226	333	394	46	-	46	34	5	11	-	19	30	57	21	48.7
20 to 24 percent	1 418	26	183	272	69	-	24	144	7	-	6	32	21	23	8	41.0
25 to 29 percent	843	47	205	156	29	-	11	7	16	-	6	54	26	47	-	36.5
30 to 34 percent	690	31	106	26	46	-	12	46	4	-	14	24	26	30	16	36.3
35 percent or more	332	19	26	97	24	6	25	7	20	6	-	43	33	52	30	44.5
Not computed	555	113	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	5	43.4
Median	38	6	16.1	13.1	20.9	29.6	22.0	18.9	14.7	17.3	25.0	27.3	25.7	22.6	36.2	...
Not mortgaged	17.6	20.7	123	1 133	1 148	-	12	26	105	185	6	12	21	339	998	66.6
Less than 10 percent	4 184	15	111	866	443	-	12	16	84	80	-	-	-	146	181	61.1
10 to 14 percent	1 995	8	112	185	324	-	12	10	7	26	6	6	-	65	194	68.2
15 to 19 percent	842	7	-	16	207	-	-	-	6	34	-	-	12	44	143	70.7
20 to 24 percent	462	-	-	29	103	-	-	-	8	5	-	6	9	24	67	70.9
25 to 29 percent	255	-	-	16	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	110	76.7
30 to 34 percent	179	-	-	5	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	77.8
35 percent or more	107	-	-	16	26	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	55	230	75.1
Not computed	339	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	82.5
Median	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	6 364	473	766	400	345	394	474	146	196	163	346	593	224	594	957	36.7
2 persons	2 722	-	-	-	-	240	347	122	118	141	126	300	81	397	850	53.3
3 persons	2 075	339	345	214	300	101	101	24	49	6	156	117	70	130	74	31.4
4 persons	732	104	177	50	16	23	3	-	15	16	40	96	12	52	15	30.8
5 persons	510	36	146	73	18	13	23	-	8	-	21	65	21	4	18	33.2
6 or more persons	180	4	59	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	23	4	-	35.9
Median	145	22	271	52	11	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	17	7	-	40.1
Total persons	12 621	1 045	2 276	1 160	783	556	618	185	333	180	669	1 131	552	829	1 022	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 284	473	753	400	339	394	469	146	180	163	346	588	224	582	945	36.5
1.01 or more persons per room	192	5	13	-	11	-	5	-	8	-	3	7	17	-	-	33.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	16	-	-	5	-	-	12	52.0
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	6 249	459	761	396	323	382	462	141	188	163	346	593	220	582	951	36.5
15 to 19 percent	2 110	74	222	94	60	80	184	45	78	17	5	68	15	96	69	34.2
20 to 24 percent	922	113	107	77	14	53	79	21	25	23	53	108	18	61	76	30.9
25 to 29 percent	850	108	190	53	76	68	56	32	18	7	43	83	20	67	80	33.0
30 to 34 percent	567	31	66	23	16	53	39	6	-	18	45	85	16	44	87	33.2
35 to 49 percent	594	37	57	31	28	24	17	15	13	6	38	67	23	100	113	45.3
50 percent or more	810	37	66	38	35	28	35	22	7	21	58	87	51	88	224	46.8
Not computed	982	46	34	21	30	45	38	22	15	79	104	87	94	94	259	44.4
Median	314	23	19	33	27	11	15	20.7	32	27	33.6	27.0	13	32	32	53.3
Total persons	24.9	21.9	18.9	21.0	24.9	23.9	17.5	20.7	15.0	32.5	36.6	27.0	36.6	30.3	36.3	...

Table B — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Lynchburg city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 008	589	26	121	59	215	168	1 419	21	51	59	352	936
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 958	570	17	115	59	211	168	1 388	21	51	59	346	911
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	50	19	9	6	—	4	—	31	—	—	—	6	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 694	464	13	92	50	155	154	1 230	12	38	47	301	832
2 or more	232	74	—	18	4	46	6	158	—	4	12	38	104
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	82	51	13	11	5	14	8	31	9	9	—	13	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	602	112	9	—	5	28	70	490	—	—	4	45	441
\$5,000 to \$9,999	480	93	11	21	17	13	31	387	15	9	15	103	245
\$10,000 to \$12,499	180	49	—	13	5	21	10	131	—	25	17	22	67
\$12,500 to \$14,999	188	48	—	18	5	19	6	140	—	6	—	68	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999	275	118	6	25	21	33	33	157	6	11	17	74	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	60	—	18	—	35	7	60	—	—	—	34	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87	70	—	20	—	44	6	17	—	—	—	6	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	39	28	—	6	6	16	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more	37	11	—	—	—	6	5	26	—	—	6	—	20
Median	\$9 035	\$14 609	\$6 429	\$15 850	\$13 750	\$18 750	\$7 763	\$7 386	\$9 250	\$11 650	\$11 544	\$12 721	\$5 388
Mean	\$12 022	\$16 201	\$8 726	\$17 784	\$15 542	\$20 236	\$11 283	\$10 288	\$10 622	\$11 880	\$15 286	\$12 181	\$9 166
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 544	435	13	86	44	138	154	1 109	12	32	36	263	766
With a mortgage	471	193	13	81	38	55	6	278	6	32	27	103	110
Less than \$200	103	17	7	—	4	—	6	86	—	—	6	13	67
\$200 to \$249	89	38	—	—	5	33	—	51	—	6	17	11	17
\$250 to \$299	90	30	—	6	19	5	—	60	—	13	4	29	14
\$300 to \$349	67	24	—	19	—	5	—	43	—	6	—	30	7
\$350 to \$399	59	33	—	22	5	6	—	26	6	7	—	8	5
\$400 to \$499	39	39	6	22	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	24	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$274	\$324	\$146	\$385	\$276	\$242	\$100—	\$252	\$375	\$288	\$222	\$297	\$187
Not mortgaged	1 073	242	—	5	6	83	148	831	6	—	9	160	656
Less than \$50	17	13	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$50 to \$74	64	19	—	—	6	—	13	45	—	—	—	7	38
\$75 to \$99	187	58	—	—	—	30	28	129	6	—	9	22	92
\$100 to \$124	372	95	—	5	—	37	53	277	—	—	—	66	211
\$125 to \$149	216	13	—	—	—	—	13	203	—	—	—	46	157
\$150 to \$199	141	18	—	—	—	6	12	123	—	—	—	19	104
\$200 to \$249	40	11	—	—	—	6	5	29	—	—	—	—	29
\$250 or more	36	15	—	—	—	4	11	21	—	—	—	—	21
Median	\$118	\$108	—	\$113	\$63	\$108	\$109	\$121	\$88	—	\$88	\$119	\$123
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.6	16.9	29.6	23.2	18.2	10.9	16.2	26.1	20.0	28.8	20.6	18.6	28.4
With a mortgage	27.4	22.9	29.6	24.0	18.9	14.3	37.5	29.9	27.5	28.8	18.4	27.0	39.0
Not mortgaged	19.6	10—	—	10—	10—	15.7	—	24.1	12.5	—	22.5	15.4	27.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	27.7	50	—	—	5	10	35	22.7	—	—	4	38	185
Percent below poverty level	13.8	8.5	—	—	8.5	4.7	20.8	16.0	—	—	6.8	10.8	19.8
Renter-occupied housing units	2 722	968	240	347	122	118	141	1 754	126	300	81	397	850
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 688	952	240	347	122	102	141	1 736	126	300	81	391	838
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	16	—	—	—	16	—	18	—	—	—	6	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	422	156	58	71	9	4	14	266	14	49	13	98	92
2	442	145	32	47	15	24	27	297	33	64	—	102	98
3 and 4	457	158	27	61	16	15	39	299	23	65	24	40	147
5 to 9	415	161	32	66	11	34	18	254	11	41	7	62	133
10 to 49	678	271	91	72	50	26	32	407	33	71	21	50	232
50 or more	260	52	—	18	15	8	11	208	6	10	6	45	141
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	48	25	—	12	6	7	—	23	6	—	10	—	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	861	246	63	42	9	22	110	615	43	23	15	101	433
\$5,000 to \$9,999	847	195	80	49	32	16	18	652	72	129	42	134	275
\$10,000 to \$12,499	307	140	35	46	26	28	5	167	11	71	11	42	32
\$12,500 to \$14,999	218	109	45	52	—	4	8	109	—	35	8	35	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	158	17	94	21	26	—	114	—	37	—	40	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	97	55	—	38	12	5	—	42	—	5	5	23	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	22	—	—	17	5	—	34	—	—	—	17	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	28	—	11	5	12	—	12	—	—	—	5	7
\$50,000 or more	24	15	—	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median	\$7 874	\$10 768	\$8 827	\$14 255	\$11 923	\$11 875	\$3 852	\$6 888	\$6 316	\$9 946	\$7 361	\$7 878	\$4 943
Mean	\$10 041	\$12 877	\$8 895	\$17 648	\$14 915	\$14 707	\$4 620	\$8 475	\$5 991	\$10 196	\$8 228	\$10 062	\$7 519
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 682	939	228	335	117	118	141	1 743	126	300	81	392	844
Less than \$100	283	81	20	—	6	—	55	202	—	4	—	27	171
\$100 to \$149	332	116	16	50	6	16	28	216	13	39	10	59	95
\$150 to \$199	732	292	83	99	32	56	22	440	50	63	25	119	183
\$200 to \$249	627	217	51	100	31	19	16	410	41	104	24	93	148
\$250 to \$299	402	130	39	58	23	4	6	272	22	72	12	52	114
\$300 to \$349	136	42	—	21	15	6	—	94	—	13	10	5	66
\$350 to \$399	14	8	4	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499	26	4	4	—	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	4	13
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
No cash rent	119	49	11	7	—	17	14	70	—	—	—	27	43
Median	\$195	\$190	\$189	\$210	\$217	\$172	\$107	\$198	\$200	\$217	\$210	\$191	\$179
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.4	21.7	25.5	17.0	20.5	14.9	39.2	32.9	41.0	26.3	33.8	30.2	36.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	59.2	18.2	54	42	9	9	68	41.0	37	23	15	68	267
Percent below poverty level	21.7	18.8	22.5	12.1	7.4	7.6	48.2	23.4	29.4	7.7	18.5	17.1	31.4

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 225	576	717	456	182	146	93	50	5	—	—	16 400	21 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 344	272	386	287	140	143	72	39	5	—	—	20 400	24 400
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years -----	247	3	41	45	55	64	25	9	5	—	—	36 500	35 600
35 to 44 years -----	222	44	40	70	21	21	26	—	—	—	—	21 900	25 600
45 to 64 years -----	568	138	175	140	30	50	10	25	—	—	—	17 300	22 200
65 years and over -----	302	87	130	32	29	8	11	5	—	—	—	14 800	18 500
Male householder, no wife present -----	264	110	108	26	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	11 900	14 700
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	27	—	11	4	4	3	—	5	—	—	—	29 100	31 800
35 to 44 years -----	27	19	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 900
45 to 64 years -----	98	14	71	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	15 400
65 years and over -----	112	77	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	617	194	223	143	30	—	21	6	—	—	—	13 400	17 200
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	37	6	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 800	13 800
35 to 44 years -----	109	31	50	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	16 000
45 to 64 years -----	175	28	79	49	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	16 400	20 200
65 years and over -----	296	129	72	68	13	—	8	6	—	—	—	11 500	16 300
Median age -----	54.9	65.2	56.3	53.7	42.5	40.6	42.5	51.0	32.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	177	9	19	47	17	41	30	9	5	—	—	39 000	36 800
1975 to 1978 -----	403	62	88	82	64	59	37	11	—	—	—	26 400	28 000
1970 to 1974 -----	325	80	101	83	27	11	8	15	—	—	—	14 900	21 000
1960 to 1969 -----	565	121	216	128	48	24	18	10	—	—	—	17 900	20 700
1959 or earlier -----	755	304	293	116	26	11	—	5	—	—	—	11 900	14 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	24	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 400
4 rooms -----	352	164	115	59	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	10 800	14 100
5 rooms -----	554	137	200	141	42	25	4	5	—	—	—	16 600	19 200
6 rooms -----	642	150	214	133	61	47	27	10	—	—	—	16 400	21 400
7 rooms -----	322	57	72	70	38	29	36	15	5	—	—	25 200	28 000
8 or more rooms -----	331	53	107	53	38	34	26	20	—	—	—	20 400	26 500
Median -----	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.0	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	85	33	33	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 000	14 300
2 -----	720	251	274	130	32	18	4	11	—	—	—	13 500	16 600
3 -----	1 034	210	300	202	121	89	73	34	5	—	—	20 300	24 600
4 -----	281	63	61	80	20	39	13	5	—	—	—	21 100	24 600
5 or more -----	105	19	49	28	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	14 100	17 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	118	—	—	14	17	22	45	20	—	—	—	51 000	48 200
1970 to 1974 -----	119	—	7	55	19	15	8	15	—	—	—	29 400	36 200
1960 to 1969 -----	315	23	85	33	68	55	36	10	5	—	—	32 200	31 900
1950 to 1959 -----	291	25	127	108	11	15	—	5	—	—	—	19 500	21 100
1940 to 1949 -----	281	75	103	59	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	14 500	18 300
1939 or earlier -----	1 101	453	395	187	40	22	4	—	—	—	—	11 800	14 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	368	146	113	88	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	13 100	15 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	324	130	106	61	8	14	—	5	—	—	—	12 900	16 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	240	85	82	45	17	7	4	—	—	—	—	12 700	16 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	252	70	115	30	14	7	10	6	—	—	—	13 600	18 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	369	70	79	98	49	29	23	21	—	—	—	24 500	26 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	257	38	96	60	15	18	21	9	—	—	—	18 900	23 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	298	23	95	59	39	50	18	9	5	—	—	24 000	28 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	99	8	24	15	22	21	9	—	—	—	—	31 400	30 200
\$50,000 or more -----	18	6	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 100	17 800
Median -----	\$14 291	\$10 353	\$13 750	\$15 145	\$18 529	\$24 167	\$20 341	\$18 906	\$30 468	—	—	...	...
Mean -----	\$16 259	\$12 349	\$16 078	\$15 267	\$21 379	\$24 032	\$21 700	\$19 992	\$31 320	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 141	179	323	261	117	133	84	39	5	—	—	22 400	26 400
Less than 15 percent -----	362	54	129	106	38	27	8	—	—	—	—	19 800	21 800
15 to 19 percent -----	203	35	65	44	13	22	20	4	—	—	—	20 400	24 700
20 to 24 percent -----	227	34	36	46	21	40	25	25	—	—	—	28 800	32 800
25 to 29 percent -----	84	15	18	7	4	16	19	—	5	—	—	37 500	34 000
30 to 34 percent -----	90	13	13	14	30	16	4	—	—	—	—	31 300	29 100
35 percent or more -----	175	28	62	44	11	12	8	10	—	—	—	19 100	24 400
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.1	20.1	17.5	17.8	21.8	22.2	22.8	23.1	27.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 084	397	394	195	65	13	9	11	—	—	—	12 900	15 900
Less than 10 percent -----	310	79	127	55	33	—	5	11	—	—	—	14 700	18 700
10 to 14 percent -----	254	117	96	22	11	4	4	—	—	—	—	10 600	13 400
15 to 19 percent -----	141	78	59	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 900
20 to 24 percent -----	78	25	27	21	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	17 400
25 to 29 percent -----	40	5	25	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 700	17 300
30 to 34 percent -----	41	21	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 200
35 percent or more -----	220	72	60	69	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	16 400	17 400
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.6	15.2	13.6	23.9	10—	22.5	10—	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 202	558	712	456	182	146	93	50	5	—	—	16 500	21 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	90	24	29	31	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	17 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	18	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
Heating equipment -----	2 225	576	717	456	182	146	93	50	5	—	—	16 400	21 300
Central heating system -----	1 538	214	520	381	151	137	85	45	5	—	—	20 700	24 500
Air conditioning -----	1 045	145	326	248	100	107	64	50	5	—	—	21 800	26 100
Central system -----	327	—	24	71	59	68	50	50	5	—	—	41 400	41 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	320	137	92	69	9	5	8	—	—	—	—	13 000	15 900
Percent below poverty level -----	14.4	23.8	12.8	15.1	4.9	3.4	8.6	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 592	348	471	692	443	336	91	61	15	—	135	175
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	730	35	140	209	152	111	37	—	4	—	42	188
15 to 24 years.....	102	—	23	18	28	26	—	—	—	—	7	214
25 to 34 years.....	274	18	43	98	45	50	13	—	—	—	7	187
35 to 44 years.....	163	—	33	16	50	29	24	—	4	—	7	234
45 to 64 years.....	105	—	18	53	21	6	—	—	—	—	7	168
65 years and over.....	86	17	23	24	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	123
Male householder, no wife present.....	508	56	130	123	65	55	11	15	6	—	47	163
15 to 24 years.....	74	7	22	13	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	163
25 to 34 years.....	192	14	36	39	26	39	8	15	—	—	15	189
35 to 44 years.....	55	6	—	40	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	169
45 to 64 years.....	113	24	42	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	25	130
65 years and over.....	74	5	30	23	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	149
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 354	257	201	360	226	170	43	46	5	—	46	174
15 to 24 years.....	320	51	30	39	31	39	15	9	—	—	6	185
25 to 34 years.....	404	49	62	102	120	45	12	8	—	—	6	193
35 to 44 years.....	232	35	40	56	48	19	—	29	5	—	—	178
45 to 64 years.....	289	46	45	104	15	41	16	—	—	—	22	159
65 years and over.....	209	76	24	59	12	26	—	—	—	—	12	146
Median age.....	35.6	43.1	37.8	37.9	32.5	29.9	34.0	34.2	38.4	—	52.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	795	126	103	199	155	125	30	24	11	—	22	188
1975 to 1978.....	1 103	170	212	262	187	168	54	37	—	—	13	174
1970 to 1974.....	369	32	89	141	69	23	—	—	—	—	15	169
1960 to 1969.....	200	14	36	68	26	20	—	—	4	—	32	173
1959 or earlier.....	125	6	31	22	6	—	7	—	—	—	53	139
ROOMS												
1 room.....	28	18	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
2 rooms.....	50	20	9	9	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	146
3 rooms.....	443	82	75	155	77	50	—	—	4	—	—	166
4 rooms.....	939	91	196	298	148	135	10	14	—	—	47	174
5 rooms.....	634	84	109	142	119	79	44	20	6	—	31	187
6 rooms.....	351	33	68	57	70	44	22	27	—	—	30	202
7 or more rooms.....	147	20	10	31	17	22	15	—	5	—	27	198
Median.....	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	—	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 592	348	471	692	443	336	91	61	15	—	135	175
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 549	334	452	688	443	336	91	61	15	—	129	176
0.50 or less.....	1 229	188	243	271	153	203	31	27	5	—	108	168
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 085	110	171	311	261	127	57	28	6	—	14	188
1.01 to 1.50.....	205	29	34	96	24	6	3	6	—	—	7	170
1.51 or more.....	30	7	4	10	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	43	14	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	119
0.50 or less.....	20	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	132
0.51 to 1.00.....	18	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	941	247	164	249	118	97	7	24	—	—	35	158
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	922	233	159	249	118	97	7	24	—	—	35	160
1.01 or more persons per room.....	153	36	25	55	24	6	3	—	—	—	4	165
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	19	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
BEDROOMS												
None.....	32	18	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
1.....	551	119	141	159	66	54	7	—	—	—	5	153
2.....	1 230	128	171	347	236	213	17	37	4	—	77	186
3.....	669	71	143	151	122	38	67	24	11	—	42	180
4.....	88	12	12	19	13	25	—	—	—	—	7	185
5 or more.....	22	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	193
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	927	83	182	251	173	65	26	38	15	—	94	172
2.....	383	39	92	98	73	47	13	—	—	—	21	174
3 and 4.....	301	31	103	77	26	54	—	—	—	—	10	156
5 to 9.....	250	42	39	72	55	16	7	9	—	—	10	168
10 to 49.....	649	143	55	169	116	112	40	14	—	—	—	185
50 or more.....	72	10	—	20	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	261
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	10	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	250
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	174	45	26	—	39	29	12	23	—	—	—	233
1970 to 1974.....	365	50	56	35	74	106	41	3	—	—	—	231
1960 to 1969.....	499	90	19	179	84	78	21	9	6	—	13	183
1950 to 1959.....	326	24	87	71	59	44	7	6	—	—	28	168
1940 to 1949.....	369	21	84	106	76	48	—	14	5	—	15	175
1939 or earlier.....	859	118	199	301	111	31	10	6	4	—	79	163
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 574	338	471	692	441	330	91	61	15	—	135	175
4 or more.....	18	10	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	89
With elevator.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	263
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	423	80	124	126	50	22	21	—	—	—	—	160
15 to 19 percent.....	456	69	106	79	113	73	16	—	—	—	—	178
20 to 24 percent.....	334	56	80	95	33	50	5	9	6	—	—	169
25 to 29 percent.....	288	29	45	114	54	26	10	6	4	—	—	180
30 to 34 percent.....	220	28	35	56	40	41	11	9	—	—	—	180
35 to 49 percent.....	248	39	14	75	49	48	14	4	5	—	—	187
50 percent or more.....	430	12	67	140	91	76	11	33	—	—	—	199
Not computed.....	193	35	—	7	13	—	3	—	—	—	135	93
Median.....	24.8	20.7	20.3	26.9	26.8	29.4	26.0	50+	26.9	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 571	348	467	675	443	336	91	61	15	—	135	175
Central heating system.....	1 538	270	182	358	289	256	67	47	6	—	63	190
Air conditioning.....	905	98	74	221	206	179	63	33	—	—	31	215
Central system.....	543	76	28	79	122	152	52	27	—	—	7	240

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	2 504	425	360	282	294	391	302	325	107	18	14 073	16 038	397
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 475	70	171	130	186	274	246	297	83	18	18 365	19 899	100
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 005	—
25 to 34 years	287	5	20	17	16	66	61	85	17	—	21 573	21 365	21
35 to 44 years	255	6	13	37	36	32	37	72	22	—	20 547	21 544	16
45 to 64 years	604	14	33	48	84	123	125	122	44	11	20 000	21 870	14
65 years and over	324	45	105	23	50	53	23	18	—	7	11 304	13 751	49
Male householder, no wife present	305	55	62	65	27	45	23	12	16	—	11 365	13 065	61
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	27	—	5	11	4	—	—	3	—	—	11 932	18 852	—
35 to 44 years	27	—	—	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	15 156	14 464	—
45 to 64 years	132	17	22	15	23	19	23	9	4	—	13 804	14 482	26
65 years and over	119	38	35	26	—	12	—	8	—	—	8 533	9 864	35
Female householder, no husband present	724	300	127	87	81	72	33	16	8	—	8 234	9 426	236
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 850	—
25 to 34 years	51	10	18	7	—	—	16	—	—	—	9 653	11 916	10
35 to 44 years	114	8	41	34	10	11	10	—	—	—	10 588	11 165	30
45 to 64 years	197	31	19	26	41	49	7	16	8	—	13 872	14 743	42
65 years and over	357	251	49	15	30	12	—	—	—	—	3 888	5 546	154
Median age	55.0	72.1	65.5	48.2	57.5	50.2	48.8	45.3	47.5	49.1	...	...	68.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	209	18	22	11	23	49	27	54	5	—	17 243	18 832	32
1975 to 1978	447	39	78	69	20	66	74	65	36	—	16 215	17 585	37
1970 to 1974	375	65	47	42	35	64	33	63	15	11	14 893	17 813	67
1960 to 1969	619	109	42	67	98	91	103	89	20	—	14 834	16 482	99
1959 or earlier	854	194	171	93	118	121	65	54	31	7	11 667	13 445	162
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 456	408	346	275	289	391	297	325	107	18	14 221	16 193	367
1.01 or more persons per room	105	—	6	18	6	18	30	23	4	—	20 750	20 516	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	17	14	7	5	—	5	—	—	—	6 250	8 148	30
1.01 or more persons per room	10	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	17 500	17 883	5
Heating equipment	2 504	425	360	282	294	391	302	325	107	18	14 073	16 038	397
Central heating system	1 723	267	211	173	185	301	194	267	107	18	15 382	17 522	220
Air conditioning	1 145	93	128	140	156	201	139	213	62	13	16 347	18 713	93
Central system	346	24	31	22	26	80	44	86	33	—	19 468	20 730	16
Vehicles available	1 989	186	218	222	252	375	295	320	103	18	16 494	18 297	183
1	866	146	167	144	126	128	59	77	19	—	12 083	13 492	119
2 or more	1 123	40	51	78	126	247	236	243	84	18	20 367	22 002	64
House heating fuel	2 504	425	360	282	294	391	302	325	107	18	14 073	16 038	397
Utility gas	601	88	96	87	67	92	64	77	30	—	13 601	15 563	91
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	9	—	7	20	11	14	—	—	—	14 312	13 939	16
Electricity	393	41	40	34	38	74	41	94	20	11	18 444	20 513	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 188	219	175	126	135	182	156	139	49	7	13 870	15 727	165
Other	261	68	49	28	34	32	27	15	8	—	11 205	12 303	83
Median rooms	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.8	5.7	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 225	368	324	240	252	369	257	298	99	18	14 291	16 259	320
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 141	85	114	91	132	219	178	236	75	11	18 202	19 871	86
Less than \$200	276	45	53	27	66	35	27	20	3	—	12 992	13 620	31
\$200 to \$249	161	16	14	20	22	14	29	26	14	6	15 781	22 147	16
\$250 to \$299	203	19	11	15	13	33	22	76	14	—	21 193	21 136	19
\$300 to \$349	188	5	23	22	18	58	33	20	9	—	17 576	17 757	15
\$350 to \$399	136	—	—	7	8	26	40	39	16	—	23 088	24 654	—
\$400 to \$499	121	—	13	—	5	42	27	29	5	—	20 179	20 682	5
\$500 to \$599	36	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	14	—	30 830	30 763	—
\$600 to \$749	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	5	31 756	37 800	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$283	\$194	\$214	\$246	\$200	\$324	\$317	\$297	\$336	\$246	...	...	\$238
Not mortgaged	1 084	283	210	149	120	150	79	62	24	7	10 822	12 458	234
Less than \$50	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 430	5
\$50 to \$74	86	17	31	7	7	18	—	6	—	—	7 097	10 906	32
\$75 to \$99	186	80	36	26	—	22	16	6	—	—	7 870	9 071	61
\$100 to \$124	272	49	43	46	59	31	15	14	8	7	12 391	14 515	66
\$125 to \$149	231	67	56	23	31	26	11	9	8	—	9 609	11 407	46
\$150 to \$199	208	45	30	40	23	27	20	23	—	—	11 812	13 395	16
\$200 to \$249	80	16	6	7	—	26	17	—	8	—	17 500	16 310	8
\$250 or more	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6 875	14 538	—
Median	\$124	\$118	\$122	\$123	\$122	\$129	\$144	\$139	\$138	\$113	...	...	\$107
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 141	85	114	91	132	219	178	236	75	11	18 202	19 871	86
Less than 15 percent	362	—	7	6	22	35	60	160	61	11	28 354	29 449	6
15 to 19 percent	203	—	—	9	50	32	59	39	14	—	20 875	21 019	—
20 to 24 percent	227	—	18	23	24	76	59	27	—	—	18 505	18 375	—
25 to 29 percent	84	6	6	16	18	33	—	5	—	—	14 444	14 634	6
30 to 34 percent	90	—	16	24	13	32	—	5	—	—	13 462	13 668	6
35 percent or more	175	79	67	13	5	11	—	—	—	—	5 462	6 369	68
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.1	50+	41.9	27.3	19.4	22.8	17.5	13.4	10.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 084	283	210	149	120	150	79	62	24	7	10 822	12 458	234
Less than 10 percent	310	4	—	18	43	94	62	58	24	7	19 804	22 905	—
10 to 14 percent	254	—	51	84	59	39	17	4	—	—	12 262	13 085	7
15 to 19 percent	141	6	81	30	18	6	—	—	—	—	9 312	9 612	31
20 to 24 percent	78	25	25	17	—	11	—	—	—	—	8 382	8 338	13
25 to 29 percent	40	7	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 711	6 260	—
30 to 34 percent	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 576	3 521	34
35 percent or more	220	200	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 109	3 092	149
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.6	45.1	18.3	13.4	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	41.5

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 670	724	933	236	267	273	124	80	8	25	7 936	9 947	985
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	754	62	225	65	119	165	41	64	4	9	13 025	13 845	128
15 to 24 years	102	—	36	—	10	43	13	—	—	—	15 781	14 376	—
25 to 34 years	279	18	70	41	35	70	16	29	—	—	13 250	13 667	49
35 to 44 years	163	—	51	11	36	24	6	35	—	—	13 854	15 227	32
45 to 64 years	124	17	49	13	27	12	6	—	—	—	8 750	10 004	28
65 years and over	86	27	19	—	11	16	—	—	4	9	8 929	16 708	19
Male householder, no wife present	517	141	147	38	60	74	43	8	—	6	8 771	10 156	157
15 to 24 years	74	23	17	6	6	16	6	—	—	—	7 059	9 202	35
25 to 34 years	192	45	27	23	17	45	21	8	—	6	12 647	13 096	40
35 to 44 years	55	11	20	—	8	—	16	—	—	—	9 375	11 375	3
45 to 64 years	117	38	50	9	20	—	—	—	—	—	7 695	6 939	48
65 years and over	79	24	33	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	6 174	7 819	31
Female householder, no husband present	1 399	521	561	133	88	34	40	8	4	10	6 365	7 769	700
15 to 24 years	220	108	66	38	4	4	—	—	—	—	5 152	6 283	114
25 to 34 years	426	127	197	43	36	—	13	—	—	10	6 807	8 849	201
35 to 44 years	240	51	117	—	30	19	19	—	4	—	7 130	9 359	122
45 to 64 years	298	99	121	41	18	11	8	—	—	—	6 894	7 434	143
65 years and over	215	136	60	11	—	—	—	8	—	—	4 308	5 835	120
Median age	35.8	42.2	37.5	31.2	37.0	31.5	32.7	35.6	52.5	32.1	...	...	38.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	812	228	294	61	65	111	35	8	—	10	7 214	9 858	342
1975 to 1978	1 114	270	402	74	136	75	89	52	4	12	8 495	10 573	386
1970 to 1974	387	83	123	61	46	54	—	20	—	—	9 488	10 129	99
1960 to 1969	209	83	59	33	13	21	—	—	—	—	7 067	7 352	98
1959 or earlier	148	60	55	7	7	12	—	—	4	3	5 814	8 911	60
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 627	710	922	227	258	273	124	80	8	25	7 899	9 990	966
0.50 or less	1 261	418	426	109	129	89	64	13	4	9	7 290	8 847	398
0.51 to 1.00	1 131	235	421	85	110	151	42	67	4	16	8 669	11 421	415
1.01 to 1.50	205	46	65	33	19	29	13	—	—	—	8 583	9 452	132
1.51 or more	30	11	10	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	6 000	7 751	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	14	11	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	9 205	7 303	19
0.50 or less	20	5	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 583	7 903	5
0.51 to 1.00	18	9	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	5 129	9
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	12 735	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 649	720	916	236	267	273	124	80	8	25	8 003	9 981	964
Central heating system	1 579	434	522	145	137	158	85	75	4	19	8 579	10 585	514
Air conditioning	914	161	257	111	108	112	73	72	4	16	10 878	12 816	187
Central system	543	111	123	82	45	67	62	43	—	10	11 143	13 064	127
Vehicles available	1 549	181	471	202	207	267	108	80	8	25	11 516	13 158	304
1	1 123	146	396	146	103	187	71	48	4	22	10 334	12 763	229
2 or more	426	35	75	56	104	80	37	32	4	3	13 630	14 197	75
House heating fuel	2 649	720	916	236	267	273	124	80	8	25	8 003	9 981	964
Utility gas	783	207	286	82	53	81	28	27	—	19	7 734	10 784	313
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	19	10	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	6 563	8 189	23
Electricity	755	157	253	66	70	110	55	40	4	—	9 472	11 090	190
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	592	195	171	47	88	53	15	13	4	6	7 382	9 299	216
Other	476	142	196	41	47	29	21	—	—	—	6 678	7 912	222
Median rooms	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.1	8.0	4.9	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 592	704	892	236	262	268	117	80	8	25	8 031	9 997	941
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 166	431	446	84	80	93	17	5	4	6	6 230	7 548	580
\$100 to \$149	543	108	199	54	84	52	23	17	—	6	9 228	10 796	163
\$150 to \$199	509	102	168	61	51	73	26	18	—	10	9 549	11 823	139
\$200 to \$249	210	21	36	21	25	46	28	33	—	—	15 185	15 000	21
\$250 to \$299	29	3	—	4	—	—	15	7	—	—	21 250	19 759	3
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	135	39	43	12	22	4	8	—	4	3	8 606	11 161	35
Median	\$104	\$66	\$97	\$120	\$125	\$143	\$169	\$200	\$95	\$138	...	...	\$74
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	348	235	95	—	4	10	—	—	4	—	3 845	4 780	247
\$100 to \$149	471	92	241	47	36	36	13	—	—	6	7 457	9 023	164
\$150 to \$199	692	180	257	77	55	72	27	14	—	10	8 104	10 131	249
\$200 to \$249	443	79	133	55	84	48	25	19	—	—	10 432	10 877	118
\$250 to \$299	336	62	79	30	49	76	24	10	—	6	12 250	12 595	97
\$300 to \$349	91	7	21	11	7	3	5	37	—	—	14 821	16 841	7
\$350 to \$399	61	10	23	4	—	15	9	—	—	—	7 228	10 402	24
\$400 to \$499	15	—	—	—	5	4	6	—	—	—	19 063	17 518	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	135	39	43	12	22	4	8	—	4	3	8 606	11 161	35
Median	\$175	\$152	\$166	\$188	\$208	\$217	\$234	\$292	\$95	\$195	...	...	\$158
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	423	11	69	15	48	119	71	64	4	22	18 532	20 319	34
15 to 19 percent	456	44	99	59	118	102	18	16	—	—	13 051	12 689	73
20 to 24 percent	334	37	144	70	42	21	20	—	—	—	9 386	9 640	56
25 to 29 percent	288	34	173	41	27	13	—	—	—	—	8 324	8 498	86
30 to 34 percent	220	34	142	35	—	9	—	—	—	—	7 235	7 444	75
35 to 49 percent	248	86	153	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 792	5 793	143
50 percent or more	430	361	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 099	2 981	381
Not computed	193	97	43	12	22	4	8	—	4	3	4 937	7 807	93
Median	24.8	50+	28.3	22.7	18.1	15.6	13.2	12.1	10—	10—	...	...	42.0

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgage Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 141	276	161	203	188	136	121	36	20	—	283
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	93	40	11	21	4	4	13	—	—	—	230
2 persons	206	58	51	32	31	8	21	—	5	—	244
3 persons	292	56	65	39	47	33	41	11	—	—	282
4 persons	255	50	15	42	57	53	18	5	15	—	318
5 persons	174	38	19	54	24	12	24	3	—	—	278
6 persons	46	16	—	15	—	—	—	11	—	—	273
7 persons	41	12	—	—	12	17	—	—	—	—	335
8 or more persons	34	6	—	—	13	5	4	6	—	—	342
Median	3.43	3.21	2.78	3.73	3.71	3.93	3.15	5.17	3.83	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	643	141	135	163	132	115	101	36	20	—	295
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	325
25 to 34 years	218	14	20	18	30	66	44	11	15	—	370
35 to 44 years	204	45	14	55	29	20	21	20	—	—	289
45 to 64 years	348	51	79	90	62	29	27	5	—	—	274
65 years and over	98	31	22	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	207
Male householder, no wife present	94	50	11	4	3	13	13	—	—	—	197
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	27	—	11	4	3	4	5	—	—	—	281
35 to 44 years	14	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	406
45 to 64 years	30	21	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	186
65 years and over	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
Female householder, no husband present	204	85	15	36	53	8	7	—	—	—	253
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	30	6	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years	65	29	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years	70	25	—	21	16	8	—	—	—	—	274
65 years and over	39	25	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
Median age	45.2	49.0	50.3	47.2	43.0	34.8	41.0	40.7	33.3	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	170	21	—	31	40	19	28	16	15	—	341
1975 to 1978	355	47	47	43	80	64	62	12	—	—	325
1970 to 1974	210	50	39	38	46	20	7	5	5	—	271
1960 to 1969	282	104	55	62	22	19	17	3	—	—	234
1959 or earlier	124	54	20	29	—	14	7	—	—	—	220
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	128	63	19	27	19	—	—	—	—	—	203
5 rooms	217	59	41	31	41	28	17	—	—	—	264
6 rooms	370	102	72	75	39	44	28	5	5	—	257
7 rooms	205	28	15	39	29	24	45	15	10	—	335
8 or more rooms	221	24	14	31	60	40	31	16	5	—	335
Median	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.0	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	118	—	—	29	17	37	20	10	5	—	368
1970 to 1974	105	7	8	8	39	23	15	5	—	—	338
1960 to 1969	229	16	52	44	29	18	45	15	10	—	304
1950 to 1959	139	44	9	34	27	11	9	—	5	—	274
1940 to 1949	109	35	6	24	22	16	6	—	—	—	278
1939 or earlier	441	174	86	64	54	31	26	6	—	—	227
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	179	104	42	12	11	5	5	—	—	—	189
\$10,000 to \$19,999	323	126	69	57	39	32	—	—	—	—	226
\$20,000 to \$29,999	261	43	39	85	65	16	7	6	—	—	279
\$30,000 to \$39,999	117	—	11	14	33	18	36	—	5	—	351
\$40,000 to \$49,999	133	3	—	7	19	41	47	11	5	—	396
\$50,000 to \$59,999	84	—	—	22	11	20	17	14	—	—	372
\$60,000 to \$79,999	39	—	—	6	10	4	9	5	5	—	394
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 400	\$12 200	\$14 000	\$24 000	\$27 500	\$38 100	\$42 000	\$50 400	\$55 000	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	362	120	75	94	29	34	—	5	5	—	241
15 to 19 percent	203	53	20	36	33	29	23	9	—	—	290
20 to 24 percent	227	30	27	23	54	39	38	11	5	—	331
25 to 29 percent	84	12	9	12	17	19	10	—	5	—	326
30 to 34 percent	90	6	10	8	21	8	32	—	5	—	350
35 percent or more	175	55	20	30	34	7	18	11	—	—	271
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.1	16.7	16.4	16.0	23.0	20.6	24.9	21.8	25.0	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 141	276	161	203	188	136	121	36	20	—	283
Steam or hot water system	169	45	15	39	38	29	3	—	—	—	281
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	556	80	66	99	125	64	94	13	15	—	313
Other built-in electric units	124	7	23	24	16	22	15	12	5	—	325
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	61	34	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	194
Other means	231	110	38	33	9	21	9	11	—	—	207
Air conditioning	589	78	85	108	116	90	71	26	15	—	310
Central system	239	4	15	29	67	51	44	14	15	—	354
1 or more individual room units	350	74	70	79	49	39	27	12	—	—	270
House heating fuel	1 141	276	161	203	188	136	121	36	20	—	283
Utility gas	331	108	33	50	76	38	26	—	—	—	274
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	6	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	319
Electricity	269	7	23	46	50	55	46	27	15	—	358
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	461	116	99	94	50	39	49	9	5	—	258
Other	62	39	6	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	180

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Lynchburg city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 084	9	86	186	272	231	208	80	12	124
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	330	9	17	59	52	101	51	33	8	132
2 persons -----	401	—	32	80	137	63	85	—	4	116
3 persons -----	151	—	13	23	32	31	30	22	—	131
4 persons -----	69	—	6	18	18	11	16	—	—	115
5 persons -----	68	—	18	6	16	21	3	4	—	116
6 persons -----	35	—	—	—	6	—	23	6	—	175
7 persons -----	16	—	—	—	7	4	—	5	—	131
8 or more persons -----	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	10	—	215
Median -----	2.03	1.00	2.31	1.92	2.11	1.73	2.12	2.82	1.25	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	501	—	24	91	152	69	132	29	4	122
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	29	—	—	18	11	—	—	—	—	95
35 to 44 years -----	18	—	—	—	10	—	4	4	—	122
45 to 64 years -----	220	—	6	30	74	24	61	25	—	125
65 years and over -----	234	—	18	43	57	45	67	—	4	125
Male householder, no wife present -----	170	4	35	21	40	20	18	32	—	116
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	123
45 to 64 years -----	68	—	22	6	16	6	—	18	—	109
65 years and over -----	89	4	13	15	17	14	18	8	—	118
Female householder, no husband present -----	413	5	27	74	80	142	58	19	8	129
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years -----	44	—	—	—	10	29	—	5	—	135
45 to 64 years -----	105	—	1	—	19	49	30	6	—	142
65 years and over -----	257	5	19	74	51	64	28	8	8	115
Median age -----	65.9	72.5	65.9	67.9	64.0	66.0	66.6	49.8	67.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
1975 to 1978 -----	48	—	7	11	9	8	13	—	—	117
1970 to 1974 -----	115	—	—	22	33	41	8	11	—	127
1960 to 1969 -----	283	—	11	17	65	76	80	34	—	141
1959 or earlier -----	631	9	68	129	165	106	107	35	12	117
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	24	—	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	70
4 rooms -----	224	—	6	64	50	47	26	23	8	121
5 rooms -----	337	4	48	38	106	53	69	15	4	119
6 rooms -----	272	—	11	42	60	79	75	5	—	132
7 rooms -----	117	5	—	36	25	10	33	8	—	117
8 or more rooms -----	110	—	6	6	22	42	5	29	—	138
Median -----	5.4	6.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.9	4.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	14	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	156
1960 to 1969 -----	86	—	6	21	28	19	12	—	—	114
1950 to 1959 -----	152	5	10	16	14	51	37	11	8	140
1940 to 1949 -----	172	—	25	23	37	24	44	15	4	126
1939 or earlier -----	660	4	45	126	193	131	107	54	—	120
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	397	9	33	107	101	58	61	28	—	112
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	394	—	31	29	104	107	92	31	—	133
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	195	—	11	35	44	57	23	17	8	128
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	65	—	11	11	17	9	13	4	—	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	186
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	9	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	155
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	11	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	123
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$12 900	\$10 000	\$15 300	\$10 000	\$12 700	\$13 900	\$13 900	\$11 900	\$21 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	310	4	38	55	111	46	48	8	—	113
10 to 14 percent -----	254	—	15	38	82	62	27	26	4	123
15 to 19 percent -----	141	5	17	9	15	36	53	6	—	142
20 to 24 percent -----	78	—	6	23	—	16	15	18	—	141
25 to 29 percent -----	40	—	—	7	15	4	14	—	—	122
30 to 34 percent -----	41	—	5	22	7	7	—	—	—	93
35 percent or more -----	220	—	5	32	42	60	51	22	8	138
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.6	15.5	11.7	15.0	11.5	16.0	17.7	20.0	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 084	9	86	186	272	231	208	80	12	124
Steam or hot water system -----	222	—	13	14	72	78	32	9	4	129
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	350	—	7	55	83	65	97	35	8	137
Other built-in electric units -----	41	—	5	4	9	15	8	—	—	129
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	15	—	—	—	—	11	—	4	—	142
Other means -----	456	9	61	113	108	62	71	32	—	110
Air conditioning -----	456	—	15	64	122	114	89	40	12	131
Central system -----	88	—	—	—	24	25	27	—	12	145
1 or more individual room units -----	368	—	15	64	98	89	62	40	—	127
House heating fuel -----	1 084	9	86	186	272	231	208	80	12	124
Utility gas -----	208	—	6	27	56	41	48	30	—	134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	33	—	—	20	8	—	5	—	—	96
Electricity -----	72	—	5	9	15	20	23	—	—	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	602	—	22	104	140	147	127	50	12	131
Other -----	169	9	53	26	53	23	5	—	—	97

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 504	130	150	350	626	1 248	2 670	183	365	512	735	875
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 475	102	106	270	379	618	754	24	103	146	210	271
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	102	7	8	32	20	35
25 to 34 years	287	58	34	86	47	62	279	10	32	88	95	54
35 to 44 years	255	25	30	42	73	85	163	7	46	19	52	39
45 to 64 years	604	13	42	108	152	289	124	—	—	7	36	81
65 years and over	324	6	—	34	102	182	86	—	17	—	7	62
Male householder, no wife present	305	8	7	38	40	212	517	37	57	39	161	223
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	6	—	12	37	19
25 to 34 years	27	8	—	11	4	4	192	22	41	15	42	72
35 to 44 years	27	—	—	8	6	13	55	—	7	6	21	21
45 to 64 years	132	—	7	6	10	109	117	4	9	6	26	72
65 years and over	119	—	—	13	20	86	79	5	—	—	35	39
Female householder, no husband present	724	20	37	42	207	418	1 399	122	205	327	364	381
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	5	—	220	36	59	31	69	25
25 to 34 years	51	—	—	13	16	22	426	46	77	116	112	75
35 to 44 years	114	7	10	10	40	47	240	25	11	61	81	62
45 to 64 years	197	5	13	4	71	104	298	15	34	82	55	112
65 years and over	357	8	14	15	75	245	215	—	24	37	47	107
Median age	55.0	34.8	45.2	45.7	54.2	60.6	35.8	28.3	29.9	32.8	34.6	47.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	209	58	6	53	37	55	812	68	95	165	222	262
1975 to 1978	447	72	46	87	109	133	1 114	115	210	246	288	255
1970 to 1974	375	—	98	63	72	142	387	—	60	93	99	135
1960 to 1969	619	—	—	147	191	281	209	—	—	8	72	129
1959 or earlier	854	—	—	—	217	637	148	—	—	—	54	94
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	4	18
2 rooms	8	—	—	—	—	8	50	—	12	—	27	11
3 rooms	40	—	—	13	5	22	447	30	63	90	84	180
4 rooms	388	—	19	43	119	207	951	61	148	192	300	250
5 rooms	601	21	58	84	183	255	669	33	103	192	137	204
6 rooms	701	54	18	93	187	349	373	49	27	33	114	150
7 or more rooms	766	55	55	117	132	407	152	4	12	5	69	62
Median	5.8	6.3	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.9	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 456	130	150	343	606	1 227	2 627	183	365	507	716	856
0.50 or less	1 521	61	89	200	366	805	1 261	119	181	202	306	453
0.51 to 1.00	830	69	57	119	208	377	1 131	64	178	260	325	304
1.01 to 1.50	78	—	4	13	21	40	205	—	6	38	76	85
1.51 or more	27	—	—	11	11	5	30	—	—	7	9	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	—	—	7	20	21	43	—	—	5	19	19
0.50 or less	22	—	—	—	10	12	20	—	—	5	9	6
0.51 to 1.00	16	—	—	7	—	9	18	—	—	—	5	13
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	488	13	22	44	141	268	645	42	111	94	138	260
2 persons	671	19	20	72	152	408	600	58	63	118	156	205
3 persons	477	30	52	89	96	210	591	59	75	119	126	212
4 persons	377	49	33	51	104	140	347	5	41	98	146	57
5 persons	272	14	19	62	54	123	285	10	60	58	83	74
6 or more persons	219	5	4	32	79	99	202	9	15	25	86	67
Median	2.69	3.56	3.13	3.16	2.71	2.37	2.65	2.35	2.61	2.87	3.08	2.37
Total persons	7 990	505	564	1 270	2 011	3 640	7 560	476	868	1 402	2 345	2 469
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 345	124	132	320	590	1 179	1 005	31	28	98	410	438
2	71	—	6	—	17	48	383	40	36	8	87	212
3 and 4	22	—	—	9	4	9	301	10	24	17	126	124
5 to 9	13	—	—	4	5	4	250	24	31	53	55	87
10 to 49	23	—	—	10	5	8	649	71	219	293	52	14
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	7	27	38	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	30	6	12	7	5	—	10	—	—	5	5	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 504	130	150	350	626	1 248	2 649	183	365	512	731	858
Steam or hot water system	449	4	—	9	119	317	267	7	7	24	68	161
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	991	83	85	196	274	353	790	80	167	301	128	114
Other built-in electric units	198	25	60	58	36	19	441	92	185	92	61	11
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	85	—	—	20	20	45	81	—	6	28	39	8
Other means	781	18	5	67	177	514	1 070	4	—	67	435	564
Air conditioning	1 145	89	102	217	337	400	914	126	278	291	116	103
Central system	346	70	54	113	79	30	543	89	199	209	37	9
1 or more individual room units	799	19	48	104	258	370	371	37	79	82	79	94
House heating fuel	2 504	130	150	350	626	1 248	2 649	183	365	512	731	858
Utility gas	601	28	4	30	191	348	783	14	56	236	220	257
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	—	—	7	17	37	43	—	—	13	12	18
Electricity	393	85	133	95	46	34	755	155	296	207	81	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 188	11	13	199	319	646	592	10	3	34	242	303
Other	261	6	—	19	53	183	476	4	10	22	176	264
Income in 1979 below poverty level	397	8	6	68	81	234	985	67	75	226	277	340
Percent below poverty level	15.9	6.2	4.0	19.4	12.9	18.8	36.9	36.6	20.5	44.1	37.7	38.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	425	8	17	40	85	275	724	53	70	141	155	305
\$5,000 to \$9,999	360	5	14	41	110	190	933	50	122	172	256	333
\$10,000 to \$12,499	282	13	—	50	119	100	236	—	46	51	81	58
\$12,500 to \$14,999	294	6	16	23	56	193	267	22	42	38	110	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	391	29	52	54	104	152	273	28	27	61	72	85
\$20,000 to \$24,999	302	15	8	59	60	160	124	14	13	38	33	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	325	46	34	59	72	114	80	12	35	11	22	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107	8	9	24	15	51	8	4	—	—	—	4
\$50,000 or more	18	—	—	—	5	13	25	—	10	—	6	9
Median	\$14 073	\$20 833	\$18 065	\$16 641	\$12 479	\$13 264	\$7 936	\$8 631	\$9 656	\$8 100	\$9 054	\$6 485
Mean	\$16 038	\$21 938	\$18 943	\$17 859	\$14 928	\$15 121	\$9 947	\$11 438	\$13 120	\$9 291	\$10 259	\$8 432

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 504	2 345	129	30	2 670	1 005	383	301	250	649	72	10
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	110	14	—	—	14	77	5	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 475	1 385	67	23	754	310	145	33	46	198	17	5
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	102	13	35	—	6	48	—	—
25 to 34 years	287	263	12	12	279	125	35	17	4	76	17	5
35 to 44 years	255	234	10	11	163	67	11	5	15	65	—	—
45 to 64 years	604	577	27	—	124	72	27	11	14	—	—	—
65 years and over	324	306	18	—	86	33	37	—	7	9	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	305	284	14	7	517	205	86	108	58	53	7	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	74	28	12	24	4	6	—	—
25 to 34 years	27	27	—	—	192	59	47	37	15	27	7	—
35 to 44 years	27	27	—	—	55	35	6	7	7	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	132	118	14	—	117	55	9	13	25	15	—	—
65 years and over	119	112	—	7	79	28	12	27	7	5	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	724	676	48	—	1 399	490	152	160	146	398	48	5
15 to 24 years	5	—	5	—	220	33	46	24	26	82	9	—
25 to 34 years	51	47	4	—	426	124	32	65	40	149	11	5
35 to 44 years	114	109	5	—	240	135	24	3	27	51	—	—
45 to 64 years	197	192	5	—	298	118	34	44	25	67	10	—
65 years and over	357	328	29	—	215	80	16	24	28	49	18	—
Median age	55.0	55.1	61.4	36.4	35.8	39.9	33.2	31.4	39.2	32.1	28.9	27.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	209	190	14	5	812	261	97	130	100	204	15	5
1975 to 1978	447	432	9	6	1 114	342	171	127	88	334	47	5
1970 to 1974	375	341	15	19	387	140	85	14	27	111	10	—
1960 to 1969	619	580	39	—	209	149	16	23	21	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	854	802	52	—	148	113	14	7	14	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	9	13	6	—	—
2 rooms	8	—	8	—	50	5	7	—	26	12	—	—
3 rooms	40	24	9	7	447	100	23	108	56	136	24	—
4 rooms	388	364	19	5	951	302	198	108	81	225	37	—
5 rooms	601	572	17	12	669	274	84	46	44	217	4	—
6 rooms	701	676	19	6	373	226	46	23	17	49	7	—
7 or more rooms	766	709	57	—	152	98	25	7	13	4	—	—
Median	5.8	5.8	6.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.8	7.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 456	2 317	116	23	2 627	999	379	282	241	649	67	10
0.50 or less	1 521	1 452	64	5	1 261	455	219	146	146	235	50	10
0.51 to 1.00	830	775	37	18	1 131	440	123	91	86	384	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	78	68	10	—	205	90	37	40	5	23	10	—
1.51 or more	27	22	5	—	30	14	—	5	4	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	28	13	7	43	6	4	19	9	—	5	—
0.50 or less	22	14	8	—	20	6	—	9	—	—	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	16	9	—	7	18	—	4	5	9	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	10	5	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	9	17	6	—	—
1	105	85	20	—	560	150	79	123	88	106	14	—
2	806	757	30	19	1 259	435	207	127	105	332	48	5
3	1 133	1 083	39	11	709	342	77	39	35	201	10	5
4	327	306	21	—	88	64	12	3	5	4	—	—
5 or more	133	114	19	—	22	14	8	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	425	390	35	—	724	284	97	59	92	164	28	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	360	346	14	—	933	331	163	145	97	187	10	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	282	247	17	18	236	69	48	39	15	65	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	294	273	21	—	267	137	17	21	17	60	10	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	391	376	10	5	273	113	19	25	13	86	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	302	288	14	—	124	48	20	9	6	36	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	325	304	14	7	80	13	13	3	7	37	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107	103	4	—	8	4	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	18	18	—	—	25	6	6	—	3	10	—	—
Median	\$14 073	\$14 235	\$12 279	\$12 083	\$7 936	\$7 785	\$7 859	\$8 033	\$6 130	\$9 272	\$7 000	\$17 500
Mean	\$16 038	\$16 183	\$13 454	\$15 836	\$9 947	\$9 514	\$9 599	\$9 002	\$8 148	\$11 829	\$10 087	\$17 010
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 504	2 345	129	30	2 649	1 005	383	284	246	649	72	10
Steam or hot water system	449	419	30	—	267	90	51	50	59	17	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	991	947	34	10	790	210	29	47	54	409	41	—
Other built-in electric units	198	180	11	7	441	43	79	55	53	180	31	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	85	76	9	—	81	42	8	—	—	31	—	—
Other means	781	723	45	13	1 070	620	216	132	80	12	—	10
Air conditioning	1 145	1 096	43	6	914	159	94	67	87	455	52	—
Central system	346	343	3	—	543	43	20	30	49	356	45	—
Vehicles available	1 989	1 868	91	30	1 549	556	218	180	116	440	34	5
1	866	801	54	11	1 123	383	167	154	95	297	27	—
2 or more	1 123	1 067	37	19	426	173	51	26	21	143	7	5
House heating fuel	2 504	2 345	129	30	2 649	1 005	383	284	246	649	72	10
Utility gas	601	569	32	—	783	260	111	72	90	250	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	51	3	7	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	393	360	21	12	755	72	86	82	81	372	62	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 188	1 120	63	5	592	364	84	56	56	27	—	5
Other	261	245	10	6	476	266	102	74	19	—	10	5
Water heating fuel	2 474	2 327	124	23	2 659	999	383	297	250	649	72	10
Utility gas	874	834	40	—	962	319	135	127	102	269	10	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	88	69	19	—	159	93	10	24	32	—	—	—
Electricity	1 362	1 294	45	23	1 450	555	209	118	116	380	62	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	93	81	12	—	39	7	12	20	—	—	—	—
Other	57	49	8	—	49	25	17	7	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 954	1 841	90	23	1 872	762	291	159	132	489	34	5
With own children under 18 years	905	835	52	18	1 374	505	186	124	103	417	34	5
With own children under 6 years	327	310	11	6	734	229	114	60	54	238	34	5
Female householder, no husband present	366	347	19	—	993	398	127	86	86	286	10	—
With own children under 18 years	151	132	19	—	781	261	100	70	82	258	10	—
With own children under 6 years	14	9	5	—	367	104	58	23	33	139	10	—
Nonfamily householder	550	504	39	7	798	243	92	142	118	160	38	5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	397	340	50	7	985	431	114	87	110	215	28	—
Percent below poverty level	15.9	14.5	38.8	23.3	36.9	42.9	29.8	28.9	44.0	33.1	38.9	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Lynchburg city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 504	488	671	477	377	272	99	57	63	2.69	7 990
Nonrelatives present	147	—	57	22	19	17	9	23	—	3.25	532
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	48	12	25	6	—	—	5	—	—	1.98	122
4 rooms	388	133	162	52	16	13	6	—	6	1.88	841
5 rooms	601	164	186	101	80	49	15	—	6	2.23	1 606
6 rooms	701	98	174	143	134	100	17	22	13	3.05	2 315
7 rooms	384	45	54	84	90	49	41	6	15	3.60	1 513
8 or more rooms	382	36	70	91	57	61	15	29	23	3.43	1 593
Median	5.8	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.5	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 456	471	655	477	372	272	99	52	58	2.71	7 830
1.00 or less	2 351	471	655	477	372	259	73	35	9	2.60	7 020
1.01 to 1.50	78	—	—	—	—	13	21	17	27	6.79	564
1.51 or more	27	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	22	8.5+	246
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	17	16	—	5	—	—	5	5	1.94	160
1.00 or less	38	17	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.63	90
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	8.00	70
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 345	449	646	454	350	255	81	57	53	2.67	7 380
2 or more	129	39	13	23	15	11	18	—	10	3.04	518
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	30	—	12	—	12	6	—	—	—	3.75	92
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 225	423	607	443	324	242	81	57	48	2.69	6 961
Less than \$10,000	576	145	210	66	55	58	18	12	12	2.18	1 443
\$10,000 to \$19,999	717	125	230	137	95	61	31	33	5	2.53	2 076
\$20,000 to \$29,999	456	109	84	102	56	47	27	6	25	2.84	1 738
\$30,000 to \$39,999	182	25	34	35	41	41	—	—	—	3.41	647
\$40,000 to \$49,999	146	—	20	62	37	21	—	—	6	3.35	569
\$50,000 to \$59,999	93	8	14	22	30	14	5	—	—	3.58	352
\$60,000 to \$79,999	50	11	15	19	5	—	—	—	—	2.43	124
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4.00	12
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 400	\$13 400	\$14 300	\$21 000	\$21 100	\$20 700	\$15 900	\$13 300	\$22 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 504	488	671	477	377	272	99	57	63	2.69	7 990
Median income	\$14 073	\$4 410	\$11 576	\$18 012	\$19 743	\$22 778	\$20 125	\$17 188	\$20 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.7	35.6	16.9	16.9	16.8	12.6	16.1	13.0	20.0	...	...
With a mortgage	20.1	37.3	22.7	19.6	20.3	13.9	19.4	13.5	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.6	34.7	14.1	10.2	10	10	10.2	11.7	10	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	397	175	114	12	33	25	10	13	15	1.71	...
Median income	\$3 407	\$2500	\$3 867	\$2 500	\$4 191	\$7 768	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$6 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	36.5	37.0	50+	50+	50+	12.5	34.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	12.5	34.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	41.5	50+	36.0	22.5	32.5	17.5	—	12.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 670	645	600	591	347	285	126	35	41	2.65	7 560
Nonrelatives present	351	—	106	115	40	46	32	6	6	3.10	1 136
ROOMS											
1 room	28	24	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1.08	47
2 rooms	50	34	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	78
3 rooms	447	268	104	38	21	12	4	—	—	1.33	728
4 rooms	951	194	315	256	89	57	35	—	5	2.39	2 391
5 rooms	669	80	98	129	161	145	43	8	5	3.67	2 319
6 rooms	373	35	40	139	50	52	34	19	4	3.30	1 393
7 or more rooms	152	10	32	24	22	19	10	8	27	3.95	704
Median	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	6.0	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 627	630	581	587	347	285	121	35	41	2.67	7 469
1.00 or less	2 392	630	581	582	322	216	44	8	9	2.47	6 118
1.01 to 1.50	205	—	—	5	21	57	73	27	22	5.77	1 146
1.51 or more	30	—	—	—	4	12	4	—	10	5.42	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	15	19	4	—	—	5	—	—	1.84	91
1.00 or less	38	15	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.71	70
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	21
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 005	194	219	182	181	118	69	14	28	2.99	3 222
2	383	68	134	76	34	45	9	8	9	2.42	1 214
3 and 4	301	94	73	74	23	5	32	—	—	2.27	721
5 to 9	250	107	54	52	30	2	—	5	—	1.83	484
10 to 49	649	144	105	195	72	105	16	8	4	2.89	1 767
50 or more	72	38	10	7	7	10	—	—	—	1.45	127
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.50	25
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 592	629	589	580	319	278	121	35	41	2.63	7 289
Less than \$100	348	133	79	45	29	29	13	16	4	2.02	989
\$100 to \$149	471	94	136	95	53	67	22	—	4	2.56	1 318
\$150 to \$199	692	171	122	183	95	65	43	—	13	2.79	1 814
\$200 to \$249	443	73	102	105	64	67	13	9	10	2.94	1 378
\$250 to \$299	336	85	82	71	64	24	—	4	6	2.51	914
\$300 to \$349	91	—	18	45	—	19	9	—	—	3.11	281
\$350 to \$399	61	15	9	13	4	—	—	6	—	3.00	172
\$400 to \$499	15	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	3.92	66
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	135	58	41	18	4	7	3	—	4	1.73	357
Median	\$175	\$163	\$169	\$186	\$181	\$190	\$170	\$209	\$185	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 670	645	600	591	347	285	126	35	41	2.65	7 560
Median income	\$7 936	\$5 925	\$7 978	\$8 294	\$9 114	\$13 264	\$7 176	\$10 750	\$7 330	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	29.6	24.8	25.4	20.9	17.8	26.4	25.5	26.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	985	229	171	198	131	107	100	21	28	2.97	...
Median income	\$3 805	\$2 746	\$3 132	\$3 141	\$5 268	\$5 972	\$6 574	\$3 281	\$6 591	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	42.0	50+	50+	50+	34.2	37.9	31.0	19.1	32.5	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Lynchburg city		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units		2 504					324					119					55.0
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	488	—	18	17	212	180	—	20	15	54	52	—	—	33	79	235	67.8
2 persons	677	—	79	27	202	49	—	3	—	35	21	—	—	24	21	108	64.7
3 persons	377	5	132	77	202	69	—	4	—	7	5	—	—	16	32	14	64.7
4 persons	272	—	42	73	75	20	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	16	30	—	39.1
5 persons	219	—	16	61	71	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	16	10	—	44.8
6 or more persons	269	4.00	3.85	4.59	2.95	2.40	—	1.17	1.40	1.84	1.68	—	—	2.50	2.43	1.26	44.3
Median	7 990	22	1 111	1 374	2 274	899	—	53	83	286	195	—	—	407	577	471	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		5	282	255	604	324	—	27	27	132	108	—	—	109	192	335	54.7
1.01 or more persons per room		—	4	18	36	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	11	13	—	45.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		105	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.0
1.01 or more persons per room		10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	22	52.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
With a mortgage		2 225	247	222	568	302	—	27	27	98	112	—	—	109	175	296	54.9
Less than 15 percent	1 141	5	218	204	348	61	—	27	14	30	23	—	—	65	70	39	45.2
15 to 19 percent	362	—	49	79	153	12	—	7	—	17	7	—	—	—	28	—	47.2
20 to 24 percent	223	—	46	41	82	4	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	6	44.5
25 to 29 percent	227	—	15	49	55	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	40.6
30 to 34 percent	84	—	15	9	24	7	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	45.3
35 percent or more	175	5	27	16	19	23	—	5	—	7	16	—	—	15	10	27	53.2
Not mortgaged		20.1	20.3	17.8	16.3	26.7	—	23.0	30.6	13.9	45.6	—	—	29.3	23.2	38.1	—
Less than 10 percent	1 084	32.5	29	18	111	234	—	—	—	68	89	—	—	44	105	257	65.9
10 to 14 percent	254	—	24	12	75	67	—	—	7	14	26	—	—	18	28	21	61.9
15 to 19 percent	141	—	5	6	14	42	—	—	6	18	15	—	—	18	20	24	62.1
20 to 24 percent	78	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16	—	65.1
25 to 29 percent	40	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	15	—	63.8
30 to 34 percent	41	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	71.3
35 percent or more	220	—	—	—	8	23	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	8	26	28	69.5
Not computed		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	71.9
Median	14.6	—	10—	10—	10—	13.7	—	—	14.6	16.9	15.2	—	—	16.1	16.4	36.5	...
Renter-occupied housing units		2 670					86					215					35.8
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	645	—	31	—	—	—	19	96	46	79	37	39	53	16	130	130	49.9
2 persons	600	22	60	34	62	53	35	32	—	20	8	87	129	33	46	42	32.8
3 persons	591	53	110	25	21	23	14	39	—	18	21	76	99	52	51	27	31.1
4 persons	347	13	53	67	13	6	—	4	6	—	13	12	34	52	45	8	35.0
5 persons	285	14	25	37	4	—	—	15	3	—	—	6	57	33	10	8	34.7
6 or more persons	202	—	25	37	4	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	54	16	—	36.1
Median	2.65	3.05	3.94	4.84	2.50	2.31	2.01	1.50	1.10	1.24	1.81	2.32	2.81	3.87	1.91	1.33	...
Total persons	7 560	277	1 062	827	377	230	184	342	84	168	131	510	1 358	957	685	368	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		98	279	163	124	86	74	192	55	102	79	206	421	240	293	215	35.8
1.01 or more persons per room		235	39	42	4	—	6	6	3	—	13	14	70	32	13	—	33.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	5	—	5	—	28.5
1.01 or more persons per room		5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	2 592	102	274	163	105	86	74	192	55	113	74	220	404	232	289	209	35.6
15 to 19 percent	423	20	73	56	42	33	16	34	24	15	13	12	28	26	40	21	36.6
20 to 24 percent	456	46	101	30	35	—	18	44	—	14	—	23	58	31	26	19	30.3
25 to 29 percent	334	8	33	8	27	4	7	22	6	8	23	31	45	41	45	37	38.4
30 to 34 percent	288	8	25	8	—	5	—	18	—	23	7	21	57	18	23	18	36.4
35 to 49 percent	220	12	15	8	7	6	—	29	—	8	—	31	47	18	25	12	30.0
50 percent or more	248	—	9	16	11	16	10	15	8	5	19	21	53	21	56	20	39.7
Not computed	193	7	11	7	13	14	16	15	3	40	16	75	64	39	75	20	36.4
Median	24.8	18.0	18.0	18.7	19.9	23.8	19.9	22.4	21.7	24.7	24.5	33.2	30.2	26.2	29.9	31.5	...

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Lynchburg city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	488	141	—	20	15	54	52	347	—	—	33	79	235
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	471	137	—	20	15	54	48	334	—	—	33	79	222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	4	—	—	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	449	131	—	20	15	44	52	318	—	—	33	79	206
2 or more	39	10	—	—	—	10	—	29	—	—	—	—	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	286	43	—	—	—	17	26	243	—	—	8	26	209
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	23	—	5	—	6	12	34	—	—	8	14	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499	69	40	—	11	7	8	14	29	—	—	13	8	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	38	16	—	4	—	12	—	22	—	—	—	16	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38	19	—	—	8	11	—	19	—	—	4	15	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 410	\$10 281	—	\$11 136	\$15 156	\$11 250	\$5 000	\$3 818	—	—	\$10 096	\$9 844	\$3 185
Mean	\$6 476	\$8 928	—	\$11 597	\$13 424	\$9 561	\$5 947	\$5 480	—	—	\$9 682	\$8 819	\$3 768
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	423	131	—	20	15	44	52	292	—	—	33	74	185
With a mortgage	93	49	—	20	8	13	8	44	—	—	4	13	27
Less than \$200	40	21	—	—	—	13	8	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$200 to \$249	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	13	8
\$300 to \$349	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
\$350 to \$399	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	13	13	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$230	\$216	—	\$245	\$425	\$175	\$175	\$257	—	—	\$325	\$275	\$136
Not mortgaged	330	82	—	—	7	31	44	248	—	—	29	61	158
Less than \$50	9	4	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50 to \$74	17	6	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	1	10
\$75 to \$99	59	13	—	—	—	6	7	46	—	—	—	—	46
\$100 to \$124	52	19	—	—	7	8	4	33	—	—	—	7	26
\$125 to \$149	101	8	—	—	—	—	8	93	—	—	29	28	36
\$150 to \$199	51	13	—	—	—	—	13	38	—	—	—	19	19
\$200 to \$249	33	19	—	—	—	11	8	14	—	—	—	6	8
\$250 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median	\$132	\$124	—	—	\$113	\$111	\$147	\$133	—	—	\$138	\$145	\$117
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	35.6	22.8	—	24.5	30.3	20.9	22.0	41.9	—	—	17.2	31.3	49.5
With a mortgage	37.3	33.1	—	24.5	32.5	50+	50+	39.2	—	—	27.5	34.1	42.1
Not mortgaged	34.7	18.0	—	—	12.5	20.7	18.7	43.0	—	—	15.9	22.2	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	17.5	26	—	—	—	10	16	149	—	—	8	25	116
Percent below poverty level	35.9	18.4	—	—	—	18.5	30.8	42.9	—	—	24.2	31.6	49.4
Renter-occupied housing units	645	277	19	96	46	79	37	368	39	53	16	130	130
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	630	262	19	96	46	64	37	368	39	53	16	130	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	194	108	7	34	26	22	19	86	—	20	5	33	28
2	68	43	—	21	6	9	7	25	6	—	—	12	7
3 and 4	94	38	6	11	7	8	6	56	9	4	—	27	16
5 to 9	107	47	—	15	7	25	—	60	5	11	—	16	28
10 to 49	144	41	6	15	—	15	5	103	15	12	11	32	33
50 or more	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	4	6	—	10	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	278	91	13	21	8	38	11	187	9	—	—	68	110
\$5,000 to \$9,999	201	89	—	20	20	23	26	112	17	17	11	47	20
\$10,000 to \$12,499	42	15	—	6	—	9	—	27	9	18	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	66	34	—	17	8	9	—	32	4	18	—	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	18	—	18	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	30	6	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 935	\$7 241	\$2500	\$12 647	\$9 107	\$5 469	\$5 721	\$4 936	\$8 646	\$11 319	\$6 818	\$4 758	\$3 707
Mean	\$7 157	\$8 668	\$6 865	\$11 537	\$10 922	\$5 969	\$5 110	\$6 019	\$7 987	\$10 349	\$8 882	\$5 727	\$3 603
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	629	272	19	96	46	79	32	357	39	53	16	125	124
Less than \$100	133	44	—	9	6	24	5	89	—	—	—	24	65
\$100 to \$149	94	59	—	18	—	26	15	35	—	—	5	19	11
\$150 to \$199	171	68	13	10	40	—	5	103	5	11	5	48	34
\$200 to \$249	73	41	6	26	—	9	—	32	12	20	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	85	13	—	13	—	—	—	72	22	16	—	20	14
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	15	9	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	58	38	—	11	—	20	7	20	—	6	—	14	—
Median	\$163	\$160	\$165	\$207	\$166	\$126	\$122	\$165	\$278	\$237	\$196	\$156	\$88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.6	25.0	30.0	24.5	14.7	26.1	24.5	33.1	32.4	28.4	23.0	37.1	37.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	64	13	9	—	31	11	165	9	—	—	68	88
Percent below poverty level	35.5	23.1	68.4	9.4	—	39.2	29.7	44.8	23.1	—	—	52.3	67.7

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS A-1

STATES A-1

PLACES A-1

 Incorporated Places A-1

 Census Designated Places A-1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN

STATISTICAL AREAS A-1

 Definition A-1

 SMSA Titles A-1

 New SMSA Standards. A-2

BOUNDARY CHANGES A-2

AREA MEASUREMENT. A-2

REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS	B-1	Rooms	B-6
Housing Units	B-1	Persons Per Room	B-6
Comparability With 1970		Bedrooms	B-6
Census Housing Unit Data ..	B-2	STRUCTURAL	
Group Quarters	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
Comparability With 1970 Cen-		Year Structure Built	B-6
sus Group Quarters Data	B-2	Units in Structure	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Room-		Stories in Structure	B-6
ing Houses, Etc.	B-2	Passenger Elevator	B-6
Staff Living Quarters	B-2	PLUMBING	
Year-Round Housing Units ..	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY		Plumbing Facilities	B-6
CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	Comparability With 1970	
Occupied Housing Units	B-2	Census Plumbing Facilities	
Householder	B-2	Data	B-6
Child	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-6
Nonrelative	B-3	Heating Equipment	B-6
Age of Householder	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Household Type	B-3	Census Heating Equipment	
Year Householder Moved		Data	B-6
Into Unit	B-3	Air Conditioning	B-7
Vacant Housing Units	B-3	Vehicles Available	B-7
Vacancy Status	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Duration of Vacancy	B-3	Census Automobiles	
Tenure	B-3	Available Data	B-7
Condominium Housing Units ..	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating	
Comparability With 1970		and Water Heating	B-7
Census Condominium		FINANCIAL	
Housing Unit Data	B-3	CHARACTERISTICS	B-7
Race of the Householder	B-3	Value	B-7
Comparability Between Sam-		Price Asked	B-7
ple and 100-Percent Data		Mortgage Status and Selected	
for Race of the Householder ..	B-4	Monthly Owner Costs	B-7
Comparability With 1970		Mortgage Status and Selected	
Census Data on Race of the		Monthly Owner Costs as a	
Householder	B-4	Percentage of House-	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of		hold Income in 1979	B-7
the Householder	B-5	Rent	B-7
Limitations of the Data		Gross Rent as a Percentage	
on Householders of		of Household Income	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	in 1979	B-8
Comparability Between		Household Income in 1979 ..	B-8
Sample and 100-Percent		Median Income	B-8
Data on Householders of		Comparability With 1970	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Census Income Data	B-8
Comparability With 1970		Poverty Status in 1979	B-8
Census Data on House-		GENERAL	
holders of Spanish Origin			
and Householders of			
Spanish Heritage	B-5		
UTILIZATION			
CHARACTERISTICS	B-6		

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage, and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present, or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household, gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-2
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator Error	D-5
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	D-6
ALLOCATION TABLES	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.7	0.3
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Lynchburg city

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
55 943	17.2
25 421	16.2

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. This address means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
 Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
 Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
 Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
 Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.
 Unpaid volunteer work.
 Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company
 Grocery store
 Oil company
 Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing
 Wholesale grocery store
 Retail gas station
 Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk
 Helper
 Mechanic
 Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk
 Carpenter's helper
 Auto engine mechanic
 Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here.

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

<p>Here are the QUESTIONS</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>PERSON in column 1</p>	<p>PERSON in column 2</p>
<p>These are the columns for ANSWERS →</p> <p>Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.</p> <p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>Last name</p> <p>First name</p> <p>Middle initial</p> <p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>Last name</p> <p>First name</p> <p>Middle initial</p> <p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p>Husband/wife Father/mother</p> <p>Son/daughter Other relative</p> <p>Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p>Roomer, boarder Other nonrelative</p> <p>Partner, roommate</p> <p>Paid employee</p>
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Male Female</p>	<p>Male Female</p>
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>White Asian Indian</p> <p>Black or Negro Hawaiian</p> <p>Japanese Guamanian</p> <p>Chinese Samoan</p> <p>Filipino Eskimo</p> <p>Korean Aleut</p> <p>Vietnamese Other — Specify</p> <p>Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe</p>	<p>White Asian Indian</p> <p>Black or Negro Hawaiian</p> <p>Japanese Guamanian</p> <p>Chinese Samoan</p> <p>Filipino Eskimo</p> <p>Korean Aleut</p> <p>Vietnamese Other — Specify</p> <p>Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe</p>
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>Jan — Mar</p> <p>Apr — June</p> <p>July — Sept</p> <p>Oct — Dec.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>Jan — Mar</p> <p>Apr — June</p> <p>July — Sept</p> <p>Oct — Dec.</p>
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Now married Separated</p> <p>Widowed Never married</p> <p>Divorced</p>	<p>Now married Separated</p> <p>Widowed Never married</p> <p>Divorced</p>
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p>Yes, Mexican, Mexican Amer., Chicano</p> <p>Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p>Yes, Cuban</p> <p>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	<p>No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p>Yes, Mexican, Mexican Amer., Chicano</p> <p>Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p>Yes, Cuban</p> <p>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p>No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p>Yes, public school, public college</p> <p>Yes, private, church-related</p> <p>Yes, private, not church-related</p>	<p>No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p>Yes, public school, public college</p> <p>Yes, private, church-related</p> <p>Yes, private, not church-related</p>
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p>Nursery school Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p>Nursery school Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p>Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p>Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	<p>Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p>Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p>Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than
7 persons in Question 1,
please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian	
<input type="radio"/> Black or Negro	<input type="radio"/> Hawaiian
<input type="radio"/> Japanese	<input type="radio"/> Guamanian
<input type="radio"/> Chinese	<input type="radio"/> Samoan
<input type="radio"/> Filipino	<input type="radio"/> Eskimo
<input type="radio"/> Korean	<input type="radio"/> Aleut
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify
<input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1	1 8 0 0
2	9 1 0 1
3	2 0 2 0
4	3 0 3 0
5	4 0 4 0
6	5 0 5 0
7	6 0 6 0
8	7 0 7 0
9	8 0 8 0
0	9 0 9 0
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.
<input type="radio"/> Now married	<input type="radio"/> Separated
<input type="radio"/> Widowed	<input type="radio"/> Never married
<input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related	
<input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school	<input type="radio"/> Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
College (academic year)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)	
<input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)	
<input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☒ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☒ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☒ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☒ A mobile home or trailer
☒ A house on 10 or more acres
☒ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☒ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	E. Indicators	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?		
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	b. Gas \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H30. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H31. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H32. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 																														

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment
or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

\$.00 OR ☐ None

\$.00 OR ☐ None

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

☐ Yes ☐ No

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to
page 6

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment ☒

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

[illegible]

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6 <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>Hours _____</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY		
<p>Per. No.</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0</p>	<p>11.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p>	<p>13b.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p>
<p>14.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p>	<p>15b.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p>	<p>23.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p>
<p>24a.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p>	<p>VL</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p>	<p>24a.</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>21b.</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>21b.</p>	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p>
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>29.</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p>
		<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

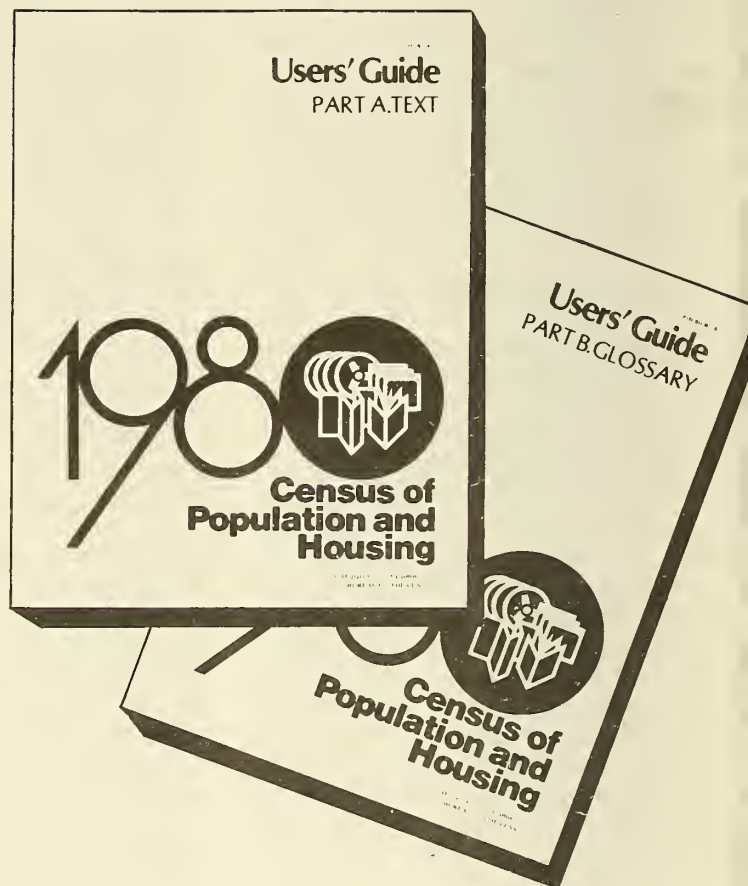
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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